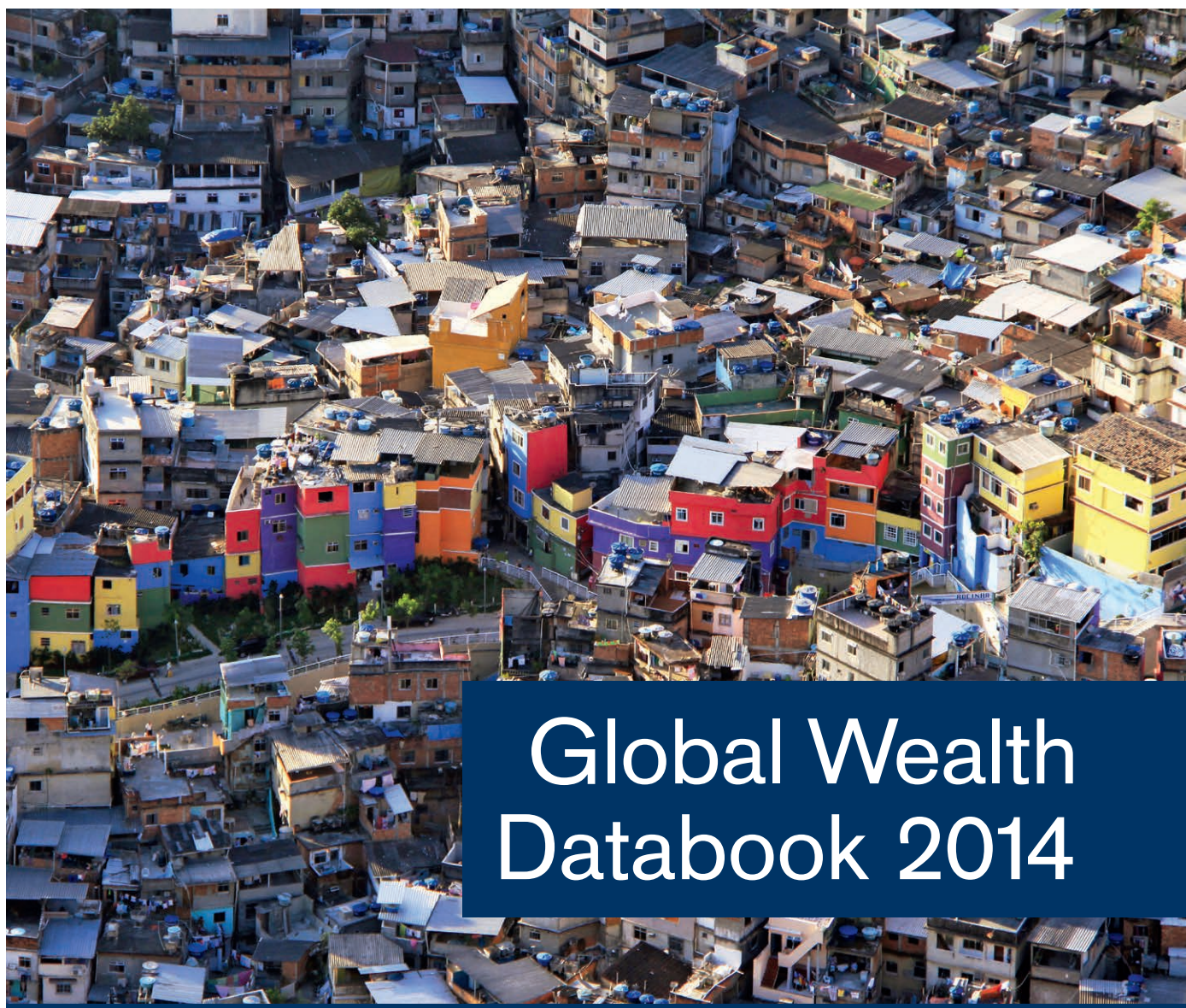


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Global Wealth
Databook 2014

Preface

Since 2010, the Credit Suisse Wealth Report has been the leading reference on global wealth. It contains the most comprehensive and up-to-date findings on global wealth across the entire wealth spectrum – from the very base of the “wealth pyramid,” capturing 3.3 billion adults with wealth below USD 10,000, to the millionaires, who account for 0.7% of adult population, but yet own 44% of global wealth.

Research for the Credit Suisse Global Wealth Databook has been undertaken on behalf of the Credit Suisse Research Institute by Professors Anthony Shorrocks and Jim Davies, recognized authorities on this topic and the architects and principal authors of “Personal Wealth from a Global Perspective,” Oxford University Press, 2008. Rodrigo Lluberas has also been a very significant contributor to the project.

The aim of the Credit Suisse Global Wealth project is to provide the best available estimates of the wealth holdings of households around the world for the period since the year 2000. While the Credit Suisse Global Wealth Report highlights the main findings of our study, this 156-page Databook underlines the extent of our analysis. More importantly, it sets out in detail the data employed in our Global Wealth project, the methodology used to calculate estimates of wealth and how this may differ from other reports in this field.

The Credit Suisse Global Wealth Databook provides detailed information on the evolution of household wealth levels through the period 2000 to mid-2014 at both the regional and country level. It presents our estimates on the distribution of wealth for over 200 countries. Based on this rich data, the Databook presents findings on wealth inequality in developed countries and emerging markets.

Markus Stierli

Head of Fundamental Micro Research, Credit Suisse Private Banking & Wealth Management

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1. Estimating the pattern of global household wealth

1.1 Introduction

We aim to provide the best available estimates of the wealth holdings of households around the world for the period since the year 2000. To be more precise, we are interested in the distribution within and across nations of individual net worth, defined as the marketable value of financial assets plus non-financial assets (principally housing and land) less debts. No country in the world has completely reliable information on personal wealth, and for many countries there is little direct evidence. So we are obliged to assemble and process information from a variety of different sources.

The procedure involves three main steps, the first two of which mimic the structure followed by Davies et al (2008, 2011). The first step establishes the average level of wealth for each country. The best source of data for this purpose is household balance sheet (HBS) data, which are now provided by 47 countries, although 30 of these countries cover only financial assets and debts. An additional four countries have household survey data from which wealth levels can be calculated. Together these countries cover 66% of the global population and 96% of total global wealth. The results are supplemented by econometric techniques, which generate estimates of the level of wealth in 161 countries, which lack direct information for one or more years.

The second step involves constructing the pattern of wealth holdings within nations. Direct data on the distribution of wealth are available for 31 countries. Inspection of data for these countries suggests a relationship between wealth distribution and income distribution, which can be exploited in order to provide a rough estimate of wealth distribution for 135 other countries, which have data on income distribution but not on wealth ownership.

It is well recognized that the traditional sources of wealth distribution data are unlikely to provide an accurate picture of wealth ownership in the top tail of the distribution. To overcome this deficiency, the third step makes use of the information in the rich lists published by Forbes Magazine and others to adjust the wealth distribution pattern in the highest wealth ranges.

Implementing these procedures leaves 50 countries for which it is difficult to estimate either the level of household wealth or the distribution of wealth, or both. Usually the countries concerned are small (e.g. Andorra, Bermuda, Guatemala, Monaco) or semi-detached from the global economy (e.g. Afghanistan, Cuba, North Korea). For our estimates of the pattern of global wealth, we assign these countries the average level and distribution of the region and income class to which they belong. This is done in preference to omitting the countries altogether, which would implicitly assume that their pattern of wealth holdings matches the world average. However, checks indicate that excluding these nations from the global picture makes little difference to the results.

Table 2-1 lists the 215 countries in the world along with some summary details. Note that China and India are treated as separate regions due to the size of their populations.

The following sections describe the estimation procedures in more detail. Two other general points should be mentioned at the outset. First, we use official exchange rates throughout to convert currencies to our standard measure of value, which is US dollars at the time in question. In international comparisons of consumption or income it is common to convert currencies using purchasing power parity (PPP) exchange rates, which take account of local prices, especially for non-traded services. However, in all countries a large share of personal wealth is owned by households in the top few percentiles of the distribution, who tend to be internationally mobile and to move their assets across borders with significant frequency. For such people, the

prevailing foreign currency rate is most relevant for international comparisons. So there is a stronger case for using official exchange rates in studies of global wealth.

The second issue concerns the appropriate unit of analysis. A case can be made for basing the analysis on households or families. However, personal assets and debts are typically owned (or owed) by named individuals, and may be retained by those individuals if they leave the family. Furthermore, even though some household assets, such as housing, provide communal benefits, it is unusual for household members to have an equal say in the management of assets, or to share equally in the proceeds if the asset is sold. Membership of households can be quite fluid (for example, with respect to older children living away from home) and the pattern of household structure varies markedly across countries. For all these reasons – plus the practical consideration that the number of households is unknown in most countries – we prefer to base our analysis on individuals rather than household or family units. More specifically, since children have little formal or actual wealth ownership, we focus on wealth ownership by adults, defined to be individuals aged 20 or above.

1.2 Household balance sheet data

The most reliable source of information on household wealth is household balance sheet (HBS) data. As shown in Table 1-1, “complete” financial and non-financial “real” balance sheet data are available for 17 countries for at least one year. These are predominantly high income countries, the exceptions being the Czech Republic and South Africa, which fall within the upper middle income category according to the World Bank. The data are described as complete if financial assets, liabilities and non-financial assets are all adequately covered. Another 30 countries have financial balance sheets, but no details of real assets. This group contains ten upper middle income countries and six lower middle income countries, and hence is less biased towards the rich world. The sources of these data are recorded in Table 1-2.

Europe and North America, and OECD countries in particular, are well represented among countries with HBS data, but coverage is sparse in Africa, Asia and Latin America. Fortunately survey evidence on wealth is available for the largest developing countries – China, India and Indonesia – which compensates to some extent for this deficiency. Although only financial HBS data are available for Russia, complete HBS data are available for the Czech Republic and financial data are recorded for nine other former socialist countries in Europe.

1.3 Household survey data

Information on assets and debts is collected in nationally representative surveys undertaken in an increasing number of countries (see Table 1-3 for the current list and sources.) For three countries this is the only data we have, and we use it to estimate wealth levels (with a correction for financial assets explained in the next section) as well as distributions. Data on wealth obtained from household surveys vary considerably in quality, due to the sampling and non-sampling problems faced by all sample surveys. The high skewness of wealth distributions makes sampling error important. Non-sampling error is also a problem due to differential response rates – above some level wealthier households are less likely to participate – and under-reporting, especially of financial assets and debts. Both of these problems make it difficult to obtain an accurate picture of the upper tail of the wealth distribution. To compensate, wealthier households are over-sampled in an increasing number of surveys, such as the US Survey of Consumer Finances and similar surveys in Canada, Germany and Spain. Over-sampling at the upper end is not routinely adopted by the developing countries which include asset information in their household surveys, but the response rates are much higher than in developed countries, and the sample sizes are large in China and India: 16,035 for the 2002 survey in China, and 139,039 for the 2002–03 survey in India.

The US Survey of Consumer Finance is sufficiently well designed to capture most household wealth, but this is atypical. In particular, surveys usually yield lower totals for financial assets compared with HBS data. However, surveys do remarkably well for owner-occupied housing, which is the main component of non-financial assets (see Davies and Shorrocks, 2000,

p. 630). Our methodology recognizes the general under-reporting of financial assets in surveys and attempts to correct this deficiency.

Other features of the survey evidence from developing countries capture important real differences. Very high shares of non-financial wealth are found for the two low-income countries in our sample, India and Indonesia, reflecting both the importance of land and agricultural assets and the lack of financial development. On the other hand, the share of non-financial assets in China is relatively modest, in part because urban land is not privately owned. In addition, there has been rapid accumulation of financial assets by Chinese households in recent years. Debts are very low in India and Indonesia, again reflecting poorly developed financial markets.

For countries which have both HBS and survey data, we give priority to the HBS figures. The HBS estimates typically use a country's wealth survey results as one input, but also take account of other sources of information and should therefore dominate wealth survey estimates in quality. However, this does not ensure that HBS data are error-free.

1.4 Estimating the level and composition of wealth for other countries

For countries lacking direct data on wealth, we use standard econometric techniques to estimate per capita wealth levels from the 51 countries with HBS or survey data in at least one year. Data availability limits the number of countries that can be included in this procedure. However, we are able to employ a theoretically sensible model that yields observed or estimated wealth values for 174 countries, which collectively cover 97% of the world's population in 2014. There is a trade-off here between coverage and reliability. Alternative sets of explanatory variables could achieve greater country coverage, but not without compromising the quality of the regression estimates.

Separate regressions are run for financial assets, non-financial assets and liabilities. As errors in the three equations are likely to be correlated, the seemingly unrelated regressions (SUR) technique due to Zellner (1962) is applied, but only to financial assets and liabilities, since there are fewer observations for non-financial assets. The independent variables selected are broadly those used in Davies et al (2011). In particular, we include a dummy for cases where the data source is a survey rather than HBS data. This turns out to be negative and highly significant in the financial assets regression, indicating that the average level of financial assets tends to be much lower when the data derive from sample surveys. We use this result to adjust upwards the value of financial assets in the wealth level estimates for Chile, China, India and Indonesia. We also include region-income dummies to capture any common fixed effects at the region-income level, and year dummies to control for shocks – like the recent financial crisis – or time trends that affect the world as a whole.

The resulting estimates of net worth per adult and the three components are reported in Table 2-4 for the years 2000 to 2014. HBS data are used where available (see Table 1-1); corrected survey data are used for Chile, China, India and Indonesia in specific years. Financial assets and liabilities are estimated for 147 countries, and non-financial assets for 164 countries in at least one year using the regressions described in the previous section.

There remain 38 countries containing 3% of the global adult population without an estimate of wealth per adult. In order to generate wealth figures for regions and for the world as a whole, we assigned to each of these countries the mean wealth per adult of the corresponding region (six categories) and income class (four categories). This imputation is admittedly crude, but better than simply disregarding the excluded countries, which would implicitly assume (incorrectly) that the countries concerned are representative of their region or the world.

For a few countries, including the United States, wealth levels are available for the most recent years, including the first quarter of 2014. However, the majority of countries are missing wealth levels for at least part of 2011, 2012, 2013 and 2014. In order to obtain estimates of net worth per adult and its components we update the most recent available figures using, where available, house price growth for non-financial assets, market capitalization for financial assets

and GDP per capita growth for debts (see Table 1-4). For countries without information on house prices and market capitalization, recent growth of GDP per capita is used to project net worth per adult forwards to mid-2014.

1.5 Wealth distribution within countries

An analysis of the global pattern of wealth holdings by individuals requires information on the distribution of wealth within countries. Direct observations on wealth distribution across households or individuals are available for 31 countries. One set of figures was selected for each of these nations, with a preference for the most recent year, and for the most reliable source of information. Summary details are reported in Table 1-5 using a common template, which gives the shares of the top 10%, 5%, 1%, together with other distributional information in the form of cumulated shares of wealth (i.e. Lorenz curve ordinates.)

The data differ in various respects. The unit of analysis is usually a household or family, but sometimes an individual (of any age) or an individual adult. More importantly, the data derive from different sources. Household sample surveys are employed in the majority of countries. In these cases the wealth shares of the top groups are expected to be understated, because wealthy households are less likely to respond, and because the financial assets that are of greater importance to the wealthy – for example, equities and bonds – are especially likely to be under-reported. Other published wealth distribution figures are estimated from wealth tax records (Switzerland) or with the help of register data that includes both wealth tax records and other information (Denmark, Norway and Sweden). These data are likely less subject to response bias, but may still be prone to valuation problems, in connection with pension assets and life insurance for example.

The summary details reported in Table 1-5 show relatively sparse distributional information. Estimates for the empty cells were generated by an ungrouping computer program, which constructs a synthetic sample conforming exactly to any set of Lorenz values derived from a positive variable (Shorrocks and Wan 2009).

For most countries lacking direct wealth distribution data, the pattern of wealth distribution was constructed from information on income distribution, based on the belief that wealth inequality is likely to be highly correlated with income inequality across countries. Income distribution data for 166 countries was compiled from the World Development Indicators of the World Bank and the World Income Inequality Database, with priority given to the most recently available year. The ungrouping program was then used to generate all the Lorenz curve values required for the template employed for wealth distribution.

For the 31 countries which have data on both wealth and income distribution, the Lorenz curves for wealth are lower everywhere than for income, indicating that wealth is more unequally distributed than income. We grouped these 31 reference countries into two categories (North America and Europe vs. the rest of the world) and computed for each category the average wealth to income ratio at various Lorenz points. Estimates of wealth distribution for the 143 countries lacking wealth data were then generated by scaling up the Lorenz figures for income by the relevant average wealth-income ratios.

For the purpose of generating regional and global wealth patterns, we assigned a wealth distribution pattern to each country lacking income distribution data equal to the (adult population weighted) average of the corresponding region and income class. This again was done in preference to simply disregarding the countries concerned.

1.6 Assembling the global distribution of wealth

To construct the global distribution of wealth, the level of wealth derived for each country was combined with details of its wealth pattern. Specifically, the ungrouping program was applied to each country to generate a set of synthetic sample values and sample weights consistent with the (actual, estimated or imputed) wealth distribution. Each synthetic sample observation represents 10,000 adults in the bottom 90% of the distribution, 1,000 adults in the top decile,

and 100 adults in the top percentile. The wealth sample values were then scaled up to match the mean wealth of the respective country, and merged into a single world dataset comprising 1.3 million observations.

The complete global sample may be processed in a variety of ways, for example to obtain the minimum wealth and the wealth share of each percentile in the global distribution of wealth. The distribution within regions may also be calculated, along with the number of representatives of each country in any given global wealth percentile.

1.7 Adjusting the upper wealth tail

The survey data from which most of our wealth distribution estimates are derived tend to under-represent the wealthiest groups and to omit entirely ultra-high net worth individuals. This deficiency does not affect our estimates of average wealth levels around the world, since these are determined by other methods. It does however imply that the shares of the top percentile and top decile are likely to err on the low side unless adjustments are made to the upper tail. We would also not expect to generate accurate predictions of the number and value of holdings of high net worth individuals.

We tackle this problem by exploiting well-known statistical regularities in the top wealth tail and by making use of information on the wealth holdings of named individuals revealed in the rich list data reported by Forbes magazine and other publications. As described in more detail in Section 3, we use the number of billionaires reported by Forbes to fit a Pareto distribution to the upper tail of about 50 countries. The revised top tail values in the synthetic sample were then replaced by the new estimates, and the resulting sample for each country was re-scaled to match the mean wealth value. This sequence was repeated until the process converged, typically after a few rounds. The overall global weighted sample still contains 1.3 million observations, each representing between 100 and 10,000 adults. The adjusted sample can be used to produce improved estimates of the true wealth pattern within countries, regions and the world. The minimum sample size of 100 allows reliable estimates of the number and value of wealth holdings up to USD 100 million at the regional and global level. Estimates above USD 100 million can be obtained from projecting the Pareto distribution onward.

This year we have devised a method of pooling the 15 years of Forbes data this century, which results in more reliable wealth distribution estimates and produces a wealth sample for each year since 2000. The resulting data allow us to determine the trend in wealth inequality within countries and regions.

1.8 Concluding remarks

The study of global household wealth is still at an early stage of development. While data on the level of wealth have been improving and are available now in more countries than ever, it remains poor for many countries. Information on the pattern of wealth within countries is even scarcer. The precise definition of personal wealth has not been agreed, and the appropriate methods of valuation are not always clear. Much work remains to be done to refine the estimates of wealth level by country, to improve the estimates of wealth distribution within countries, to explore the pattern of wealth holdings within families, and so on. In future years, some revisions to our estimates are inevitable, and some country rankings will no doubt change. Nevertheless, we are confident that the broad trends revealed in the Credit Suisse Global Wealth Report for 2014 will remain substantially intact.

| Table 1-1: Coverage of wealth levels data | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|
| | High income | | Upper middle income | Lower middle income | Low income | Cumulative % of world population | Cumulative % of world wealth | |
| Complete financial and non-financial data in at least one year | | | | | | | | |
| | North America | Europe | Asia-Pacific | | | | | |
| Household balance sheets | Canada | Denmark | Australia | Czech Republic | | 12.7 | 73.0 | |
| | USA | France | Taiwan | South Africa | | | | |
| | | Germany | Israel | | | | | |
| | | Italy | Japan | | | | | |
| | | Netherlands | New Zealand | | | | | |
| | | Switzerland | Singapore | | | | | |
| | UK | | | | | | | |
| Survey data | | | Chile | China | India Indonesia | 52.6 | 83.2 | |
| Incomplete data | | | | | | | | |
| | North America | Europe | Asia-Pacific | | | | | |
| Financial balance sheets | | Austria | Korea | Croatia | Bulgaria | 65.7 | 95.7 | |
| | | Belgium | | Estonia | Colombia | | | |
| | | Cyprus | | Hungary | Romania | | | |
| | | Finland | | Latvia | Thailand | | | |
| | | Greece | | Lithuania | Turkey | | | |
| | | Ireland | | Mexico | Kazakhstan | | | |
| | | Luxembourg | | Poland | | | | |
| | | Malta | | Russian Fed. | | | | |
| | | Norway | | Slovakia | | | | |
| | | Portugal | | Brazil | | | | |
| | | Slovenia | | | | | | |
| | | Spain | | | | | | |
| | | Sweden | | | | | | |
| | Number of countries with wealth partly or fully estimated by regression method | | 27 | | 31 | | | 46 |
| Number of countries with wealth imputed by mean value of group | | 19 | | 5 | 9 | 6 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Columns 8-9 computed from Table 2-4 data for 2014

Table 1-2: Household balance sheet and financial balance sheet sources

| Country | Financial data | Non-financial data | Financial and non-financial data compiled by | Link to open-access data |
|----------------|--|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Australia | Australian Bureau of Statistics | Australian Bureau of Statistics | Australian Bureau of Statistics | www.abs.gov.au |
| Austria | OECD and Oesterreichische Nationalbank | n.a. | n.a. | stats.oecd.org ; www.oenb.at |
| Belgium | OECD | n.a. | n.a. | stats.oecd.org |
| Brazil | OECD | n.a. | n.a. | stats.oecd.org |
| Bulgaria | OECD | n.a. | n.a. | stats.oecd.org |
| Canada | Statistics Canada | Statistics Canada | Statistics Canada | www.statcan.gc.ca |
| Chile | Chile Central Bank | n.a. | n.a. | www.bcentral.cl |
| China, Taiwan | Flow of Funds, Republic of China (Taiwan), Central Bank of China | Central Bank of China | Central Bank of China | eng.stat.gov.tw |
| Colombia | Colombia Central Bank | n.a. | n.a. | www.banrep.gov.co |
| Croatia | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets | n.a. | n.a. | ec.europa.eu/eurostat |
| Cyprus | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets | n.a. | n.a. | ec.europa.eu/eurostat |
| Czech Republic | OECD and Czech National Bank (CNB) | OECD and CNB | Authors | stats.oecd.org ; www.cnb.cz |
| Denmark | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Statistics Denmark | Statistics Denmark | Authors | ec.europa.eu/eurostat ; www.statbank.dk |
| Estonia | OECD and Bank of Estonia | n.a. | n.a. | stats.oecd.org ; www.eestipank.info |
| Finland | OECD and Statistics Finland | n.a. | n.a. | stats.oecd.org ; www.stat.fi |
| France | OECD and Banque de France | OECD | Authors | stats.oecd.org ; www.banque-france.fr |
| Germany | OECD and Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets | OECD | Authors | stats.oecd.org ; ec.europa.eu/eurostat |
| Greece | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets | n.a. | n.a. | ec.europa.eu/eurostat |
| Hungary | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Hungarian Central Bank | n.a. | n.a. | ec.europa.eu/eurostat ; english.mnb.hu/ |
| Ireland | OECD and Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Central Bank of Ireland | n.a. | n.a. | stats.oecd.org ; ec.europa.eu/eurostat ; www.centralbank.ie |
| Israel | OECD | OECD | Authors | stats.oecd.org |
| Italy | Bank of Italy and Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets | Bank of Italy and OECD | Authors | www.bacarditalia.it |
| Japan | OECD and Bank of Japan | OECD | Authors | stats.oecd.org ; www.boj.or.jp |
| Kazakhstan | Unicredit: CEE Households' Wealth and Debt Monitor | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Korea | OECD and Bank of Korea | n.a. | n.a. | stats.oecd.org ; www.bok.or.kr |
| Latvia | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets | n.a. | n.a. | ec.europa.eu/eurostat |
| Lithuania | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets | n.a. | n.a. | ec.europa.eu/eurostat |
| Luxembourg | OECD and Banque Central du Luxembourg | n.a. | n.a. | stats.oecd.org ; www.bcl.lu |
| Malta | OECD | n.a. | n.a. | stats.oecd.org |
| Mexico | OECD | n.a. | n.a. | stats.oecd.org |
| Netherlands | OECD | OECD | Authors | stats.oecd.org |
| New Zealand | New Zealand Reserve Board | OECD | Authors | www.rbnz.govt.nz |
| Norway | OECD and Statistics Norway | n.a. | n.a. | stats.oecd.org ; www.ssb.no |
| Poland | OECD and National Bank of Poland | n.a. | n.a. | stats.oecd.org ; www.nbp.pl |
| Portugal | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Banco de Portugal | n.a. | n.a. | ec.europa.eu/eurostat ; www.bportugal.pt |

| Table 1-2: Household balance sheet and financial balance sheet sources, continued | | | | |
|--|--|------------------------------------|---|--|
| Country | Financial data | Non-financial data | Financial and non-financial data compiled by | Link to open-access data |
| Romania | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets | n.a. | n.a. | ec.europa.eu/eurostat |
| Russian Federation | Unicredit: CEE Households' Wealth and Debt Monitor | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Singapore | Singapore Department of Statistics | Singapore Department of Statistics | Singapore Department of Statistics | www.singstat.gov.sg |
| Slovakia | OECD and Národná banka Slovenska | n.a. | n.a. | stats.oecd.org ; www.nbs.sk |
| Slovenia | OECD and Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets | n.a. | n.a. | stats.oecd.org ; ec.europa.eu/eurostat |
| South Africa | Aron, Muellbauer and Prinsloo (2007) and South African Reserve Bank | Same as for financial data | Aron, Muellbauer and Prinsloo (2007) | www.reservebank.co.za |
| Spain | Bank of Spain | n.a. | n.a. | www.bde.es |
| Sweden | Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Sveriges Riskbank | n.a. | n.a. | ec.europa.eu/eurostat ; www.riksbank.com |
| Switzerland | OECD | OECD | Authors | stats.oecd.org |
| Thailand | IMF Global Financial Stability Report 2006, Chapter 2 | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| Turkey | Unicredit: CEE Households' Wealth and Debt Monitor | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |
| United Kingdom | OECD, Eurostat Financial Balance Sheets and Office for National Statistics | OECD | Authors | stats.oecd.org ; www.statistics.gov.uk ; ec.europa.eu/eurostat |
| United States of America | OECD and Federal Reserve Board (FRB) Flow of Fund Accounts, Table B.100 | Same as for financial data | Authors | www.federalreserve.gov |

n.a. = not available

Table 1-3: Survey sources

| Country | Year | Source |
|--------------------------|------|--|
| Australia | 2010 | Survey of Income and Housing; see Australian Bureau of Statistics (2010). |
| Austria | 2010 | Eurosystem's Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS) |
| Belgium | 2010 | Eurosystem's Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS) |
| Canada | 2012 | Survey of Financial Security; computations made by Statistics Canada (special request) |
| Chile | 2011 | Encuesta Financiera de Hogares (own calculations); http://www.bcentral.cl/estadisticas-economicas/financiera-hogares |
| China | 2002 | China Academy of Social Science Survey; see Li and Zhao (2008). |
| Cyprus | 2010 | Eurosystem's Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS) |
| Denmark | 2009 | See Fordeling and Levevilkar (2009), Table 8 |
| Finland | 2010 | Eurosystem's Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS) |
| France | 2010 | Eurosystem's Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS) |
| Germany | 2010 | Eurosystem's Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS) |
| Greece | 2009 | Eurosystem's Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS) |
| India | 2002 | All-India Debt and Investment Survey (NSS 59th round); see National Sample Survey Organization (2005) and Subramanian and Jayaraj (2008). |
| Indonesia | 1997 | Indonesia Family Life Survey (own calculations); www.rand.org/labor/FLS/IFLS/ |
| Italy | 2010 | Survey of Household Income and Wealth; authors' calculations |
| Japan | 2009 | National Survey of Family Income and Expenditure |
| Korea | 2011 | Survey of Household Finances; Korean Statistical Information Service |
| Luxembourg | 2010 | Eurosystem's Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS) |
| Malta | 2010 | Eurosystem's Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS) |
| Netherlands | 2009 | Eurosystem's Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS) |
| New Zealand | 2001 | Household Saving Survey; see Statistics New Zealand (2002). |
| Norway | 2004 | Income and Property Distribution Survey; see Statistics Norway. |
| Portugal | 2010 | Eurosystem's Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS) |
| Slovakia | 2010 | Eurosystem's Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS) |
| Slovenia | 2010 | Eurosystem's Household Finance and Consumption Survey (HFCS) |
| Spain | 2008 | Survey of Household Finances; authors' calculations |
| Sweden | 2007 | Wealth statistics based on registers of total population; see Statistics Sweden (2007). |
| Switzerland | 1997 | Survey based on county wealth tax statistics; see Dell et al. (2005). |
| Thailand | 2006 | 2006 Socioeconomic Survey; see Ariyapuchya et al (2008). |
| United Kingdom | 2008 | Wealth and Asset Survey; authors' calculations |
| United States of America | 2010 | Survey of Consumer Finances; authors' calculations |

Table 1-4: Changes in asset prices and exchange rates 2013–14, selected countries

| Change in market capitalization (%) | | Change in house price index (%) | | Change in USD exchange rate (%) | |
|-------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|-------|
| Argentina | 65.0 | United Arab Emirates | 22.1 | United Kingdom | 12.4 |
| Spain | 55.4 | Philippines | 16.3 | Korea | 11.5 |
| Denmark | 53.9 | Peru | 15.5 | Poland | 8.5 |
| Italy | 49.8 | Turkey | 10.7 | New Zealand | 8.2 |
| United Arab Emirates | 41.5 | Colombia | 10.6 | Taiwan | 7.6 |
| New Zealand | 40.3 | United Kingdom | 9.4 | Switzerland | 7.5 |
| India | 40.3 | Thailand | 8.9 | Israel | 7.4 |
| Pakistan | 38.0 | South Africa | 8.8 | Finland | 5.3 |
| Finland | 38.0 | Australia | 7.9 | France | 5.3 |
| Egypt | 36.8 | China | 7.6 | Romania | 5.3 |
| Portugal | 32.7 | Israel | 7.4 | Italy | 5.3 |
| Belgium | 32.4 | Brazil | 7.2 | Austria | 5.3 |
| Saudi Arabia | 30.3 | Indonesia | 7.1 | Belgium | 5.3 |
| France | 29.7 | Ireland | 6.8 | Spain | 5.3 |
| Ireland | 29.6 | New Zealand | 6.5 | Denmark | 5.3 |
| Germany | 29.6 | Poland | 5.6 | Ireland | 5.3 |
| Canada | 28.2 | Mexico | 4.7 | Portugal | 5.3 |
| Poland | 27.3 | India | 4.1 | Netherlands | 5.3 |
| Norway | 26.9 | Taiwan | 4.1 | Germany | 5.3 |
| Israel | 26.6 | Korea | 3.7 | Greece | 5.3 |
| Netherlands | 25.6 | Malaysia | 3.0 | Morocco | 3.9 |
| Greece | 25.1 | Sweden | 2.4 | Kuwait | 1.5 |
| Korea | 23.8 | Belgium | 2.3 | Singapore | 1.2 |
| Vietnam | 23.7 | Austria | 2.1 | Colombia | 0.6 |
| Austria | 23.6 | Morocco | 2.1 | Hong Kong | 0.2 |
| United Kingdom | 23.3 | Netherlands | 2.0 | Saudi Arabia | 0.0 |
| United States | 22.6 | Germany | 1.8 | United Arab Emirates | 0.0 |
| Australia | 20.3 | Canada | 1.4 | United States | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 20.1 | Hong Kong | 1.4 | Pakistan | -0.1 |
| Sweden | 19.6 | Czech Republic | 0.7 | Japan | -0.3 |
| South Africa | 19.1 | Switzerland | 0.6 | China | -0.4 |
| Taiwan | 19.0 | Denmark | 0.3 | Sweden | -1.3 |
| Romania | 17.7 | United States | -0.1 | Czech Republic | -1.4 |
| China | 14.9 | Russia | -0.1 | Australia | -2.2 |
| Hong Kong | 14.2 | Finland | -0.4 | Vietnam | -2.4 |
| Philippines | 13.2 | Japan | -1.0 | Mexico | -2.6 |
| Morocco | 12.2 | Portugal | -1.1 | Canada | -2.9 |
| Brazil | 10.9 | Singapore | -1.1 | Philippines | -2.9 |
| Japan | 10.7 | France | -1.7 | Egypt | -3.0 |
| Malaysia | 10.0 | Norway | -1.7 | Brazil | -3.3 |
| Russia | 9.9 | Romania | -1.7 | Malaysia | -3.9 |
| Czech Republic | 9.7 | Spain | -2.7 | South Africa | -4.6 |
| Peru | 6.0 | Italy | -4.8 | Norway | -4.6 |
| Singapore | 4.5 | Greece | -5.4 | Peru | -5.3 |
| Kuwait | 4.0 | | | India | -6.1 |
| Colombia | 2.7 | | | Thailand | -7.1 |
| Thailand | 1.3 | | | Russia | -7.2 |
| Mexico | -0.4 | | | Chile | -11.0 |
| Turkey | -6.1 | | | Turkey | -11.9 |
| Ukraine | -7.3 | | | Indonesia | -18.0 |
| Chile | -11.7 | | | Ukraine | -32.0 |
| Indonesia | -15.0 | | | Argentina | -35.3 |

Source: (1) Exchange rates: International Monetary Fund, (2) Market capitalization: Bloomberg and Datastream and (3) House prices: Datastream

Table 1-5: Wealth shares for countries with wealth distribution data

| Country | Year | Unit | Share of lowest | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------|-----------|-----------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | | | 10% | 20% | 25% | 30% | 40% | 50% | 60% | 70% |
| Australia | 2010 | household | | 0.9 | | | 6.3 | | 18.2 | |
| Austria | 2010 | household | -0.7 | -0.6 | | -0.2 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 13.3 |
| Belgium | 2010 | household | -0.1 | 0.2 | | 1.5 | 4.8 | 10.1 | 17.1 | 26.5 |
| Canada | 2012 | family | -0.2 | -0.1 | | 0.5 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 11.3 | 20.0 |
| Chile | 2011 | household | -1.2 | -1.2 | | -1.0 | 2.3 | 9.4 | 18.0 | 28.9 |
| China | 2002 | person | 0.7 | 2.8 | | 5.8 | 9.6 | 14.4 | 20.6 | 29.0 |
| Cyprus | 2010 | household | -0.2 | 0.3 | | 1.6 | 4.0 | 7.3 | 12.0 | 18.3 |
| Denmark | 2009 | family | -15.3 | -18.9 | | -20.2 | -20.2 | -19.0 | -15.0 | -6.8 |
| Finland | 2010 | household | -1.2 | -1.1 | | -0.7 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 11.9 | 21.5 |
| France | 2010 | household | -0.2 | -0.1 | | 0.4 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 11.6 | 20.5 |
| Germany | 2010 | household | -0.6 | -0.5 | | -0.1 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 12.9 |
| Greece | 2009 | household | -0.2 | 0.3 | | 2.3 | 6.4 | 12.4 | 20.2 | 30.2 |
| India | 2002 | household | 0.3 | 1.0 | | 2.5 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 12.9 | 19.8 |
| Indonesia | 1997 | household | 0.0 | 0.4 | | 1.3 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 8.5 | 13.5 |
| Italy | 2010 | household | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 9.4 | 16.5 | 25.6 |
| Japan | 2009 | household | 0.4 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 6.9 | 12.5 | 20.2 | 30.7 |
| Korea | 2011 | household | | -0.1 | | | 4.5 | | 15.2 | |
| Luxembourg | 2010 | household | -0.2 | 0.1 | | 1.0 | 3.8 | 8.5 | 14.9 | 22.8 |
| Malta | 2010 | household | 0.1 | 1.1 | | 3.5 | 7.3 | 12.5 | 19.1 | 27.3 |
| Netherlands | 2009 | household | -3.5 | -3.3 | | -2.4 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 12.4 | 23.5 |
| New Zealand | 2001 | tax unit | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 1.0 | 3.0 | 7.0 | 13.0 | 21.0 |
| Norway | 2004 | household | 0.0 | 0.2 | | 0.8 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 6.9 | 11.8 |
| Portugal | 2010 | household | -0.2 | 0.1 | | 1.3 | 4.1 | 8.3 | 13.9 | 21.5 |
| Slovakia | 2010 | household | 0.4 | 3.2 | | 7.8 | 13.6 | 20.6 | 28.9 | 38.9 |
| Slovenia | 2010 | household | -0.1 | 0.9 | | 3.6 | 7.8 | 13.5 | 21.5 | 31.7 |
| Spain | 2008 | household | -0.4 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 6.7 | 12.0 | 18.9 | 27.5 |
| Sweden | 2007 | adult | | | | | | | | |
| Switzerland | 1997 | family | | | | | | | | |
| Thailand | 2006 | household | | 0.5 | | | 3.5 | | 12.5 | |
| United Kingdom | 2008 | adult | 0.0 | 0.5 | | 1.8 | 4.6 | 9.2 | 15.7 | 24.8 |
| United States | 2010 | family | -0.7 | -0.7 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 7.0 |

Table 1-5: Wealth shares for countries with wealth distribution data, continued

| Country | Year | Unit | Share of top | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------|-----------|--------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|--|
| | | | 25% | 20% | 10% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 0.5% | 0.1% | | |
| Australia | 2010 | household | | 61.8 | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | 2010 | household | | 77.1 | 61.7 | | | | | | | |
| Belgium | 2010 | household | | 61.2 | 44.1 | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 2012 | family | | 67.2 | 47.7 | | | | | | | |
| Chile | 2011 | household | | 56.4 | 37.6 | | | | | | | |
| China | 2002 | person | | 59.3 | 41.4 | | | | | | | |
| Cyprus | 2010 | household | | 72.4 | 56.8 | | | | | | | |
| Denmark | 2009 | family | | 92.8 | 69.3 | | | | | | | |
| Finland | 2010 | household | | 64.9 | 45.0 | | | | | | | |
| France | 2010 | household | | 67.5 | 50.0 | | | | | | | |
| Germany | 2010 | household | | 76.3 | 59.2 | | | | | | | |
| Greece | 2009 | household | | 56.7 | 38.8 | | | | | | | |
| India | 2002 | household | | 69.9 | 52.9 | 38.3 | | | 15.7 | | | |
| Indonesia | 1997 | household | | 78.9 | 65.4 | 56.0 | | | 28.7 | | | |
| Italy | 2010 | household | 68.9 | 62.6 | 45.7 | 32.9 | 21.0 | 14.8 | | | | |
| Japan | 2009 | household | 62.8 | 55.3 | 34.3 | 19.3 | | 4.3 | | | | |
| Korea | 2011 | household | | 63.9 | | | | | | | | |
| Luxembourg | 2010 | household | | 66.7 | 51.3 | | | | | | | |
| Malta | 2010 | household | | 62.0 | 46.9 | | | | | | | |
| Netherlands | 2009 | household | | 61.3 | 40.2 | | | | | | | |
| New Zealand | 2001 | tax unit | | 67.0 | 48.0 | | | | | | | |
| Norway | 2004 | household | | 80.1 | 65.3 | | | | | | | |
| Portugal | 2010 | household | | 67.9 | 52.7 | | | | | | | |
| Slovakia | 2010 | household | | 48.9 | 32.8 | | | | | | | |
| Slovenia | 2010 | household | | 54.3 | 36.2 | | | | | | | |
| Spain | 2008 | household | 67.3 | 61.3 | 45.0 | 32.6 | 21.7 | 16.5 | | | | |
| Sweden | 2007 | adult | | | 67.0 | 49.0 | | 24.0 | | | | |
| Switzerland | 1997 | family | | | 71.3 | 58.0 | | 34.8 | 27.6 | 16.0 | | |
| Thailand | 2006 | household | | 69.5 | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | 2008 | adult | | 62.8 | 44.3 | 30.5 | | 12.5 | | | | |
| United States | 2010 | family | 90.3 | 86.7 | 74.4 | 60.9 | 44.8 | 34.1 | | | | |

Source: See Table 1-3

2. Household wealth levels, 2000–14

2.1 Introduction

As explained in Section 1, our ambition is to generate the global pattern of household wealth. The first stage in this process is to estimate the average level of household wealth and its core components for every country and every year since 2000.

Table 2-1 identifies 215 countries in 2014 and reports some core variables, including the classification by region, by income class according to the World Bank, and our assessment of the quality of wealth data.

Population figures are available for all countries and years and are reported in Table 2-2. Figures for the number of adults, i.e. individuals aged 20 or above, are also available for most countries and years. Where the data are not reported elsewhere, we estimate the number of adults by assuming that the adult ratio is the (population weighted) average for the corresponding region and income class. The results are summarized in Table 2-3.

The procedure outlined in Section 1 describes the three ways in which wealth levels data are assembled: direct estimates via national household balance sheets (HBS) or household surveys; regression estimates using likely correlated variables; and imputations based on the region-income class average. In practice, the situation is slightly more complicated because some countries have direct observations for, say, financial wealth, but require non-financial wealth to be estimated. The timeliness of direct data is greatly improved nowadays. For financial wealth at least, direct estimates for the first quarter of 2014 were available for 27 countries: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Japan, Korea, Latvia, Lithuania, New Zealand, Poland, Portugal, Singapore, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, the United Kingdom and the United States. These countries account for 76% of global wealth in 2014. In contrast, regression-based estimates are impossible for many countries in recent years because data is missing on core regressors. In these situations, wealth estimates are obtained by taking the figure for the most recent year and updating using subsequent movements in stock market indices, house price indices, or – if nothing better is available – growth of GDP.

In Table 2-1, we do our best to summarize the quality of wealth data for each country on a five-point scale. A country gets five points, and a good rating if it has complete HBS data, and either wealth distribution data or a good basis for estimating the shape of the wealth distribution. A satisfactory rating and four points go to countries that would get a good rating except that their HBS data does not cover non-financial assets. These countries must have a full set of independent variables allowing regression-based estimates of non-financial assets. Countries without any HBS data but with a household wealth survey or other wealth distribution data (from estate tax or wealth tax sources) get a fair rating and three points. A poor rating (two points) goes to countries without HBS or wealth distribution data, but having a full set of independent variables allowing estimation of their wealth levels. If some independent variables are missing but the regressions can still be performed, the rating is very poor (one point).

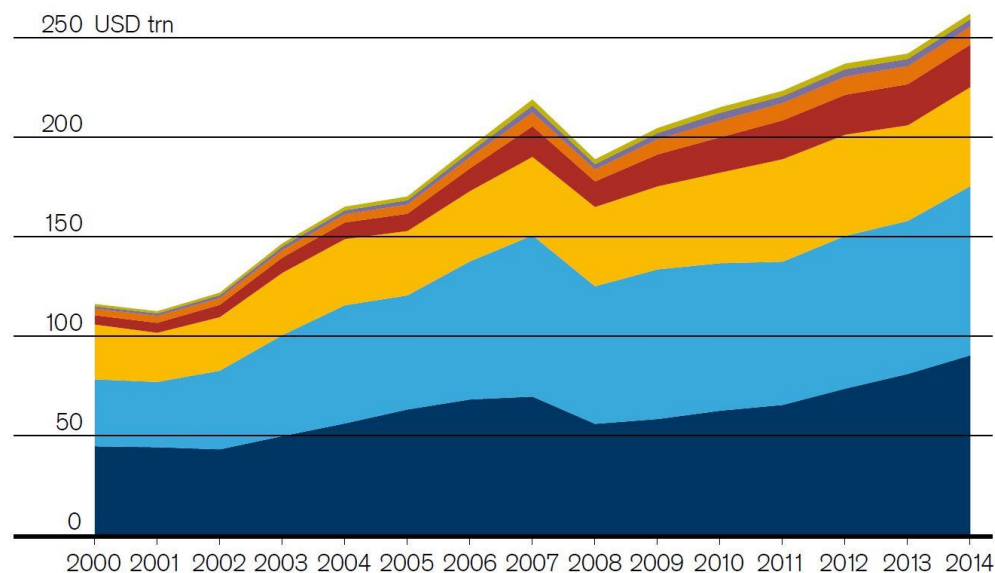
In Table 2-1, there are 41 countries for which wealth data quality is not assessed. These are the countries for which we have no sensible basis for estimating wealth. In calculating the regional and global wealth figures, we assign these countries the region-income class average; but the separate country data are not reported in the later tables. This leaves the remaining 174 countries, five regions (other than China and India), and one global category listed in Table 2-4 for each of the years from 2000 to 2014. Most of the column content is self-explanatory. The last column indicates the estimation method used for the wealth levels, grouped into five categories. Most figures up to 2008 are labeled as either (1) "HBS", indicating data from official

household balance sheets, (2) “survey data,” or (3) “regression,” referring to estimated values based on wealth regressions. When multiple methods are employed (e.g. for financial assets and non-financial assets), we report either “HBS” or “survey data” as appropriate. Two labels are typically reported for recent years. “Updated HBS” and “Updated regression” mean HBS data (respectively, regression estimates) updated using market capitalization growth for financial assets, house prices for non-financial assets and GDP per capita growth for debts. For countries lacking information on house prices or market capitalization, GDP per capita growth was used to project net worth per adult forward to the years 2009–14.

2.2 Trends in household wealth 2000–14

Table 2-4 shows that global household wealth totaled USD 263 trillion in mid-2014, equivalent to USD 56,000 for each of the 4.7 billion adults in the world. The corresponding values for the end of 2000 are USD 117 trillion in aggregate and an average of USD 31,700 for the 3.7 billion adults alive at that time. Thus global household wealth rose by 125% between end-2000 and mid-2014 and wealth per adult climbed 77%, an average growth rate of 4.3% per annum. Figure 2-1 displays the trend in aggregate household wealth over the intervening years, showing vividly the drop in household wealth between 2007 and 2008 caused by the global financial crisis, and the subsequent recovery to a level in 2011 similar to the 2007 peak. Despite the 2007–08 crisis, it appears that this century has been a relatively benign period for household wealth accumulation. However, the overall picture is distorted slightly by valuing wealth in terms of US dollars. Over much of the period, the US dollar depreciated against most major currencies, accounting for part of the rise in dollar-denominated values. Holding exchange rates constant, the rise in average net worth over the decade is a more modest 55% (see Table 2-5).

Figure 2-1: Total global wealth 2000–14, by region

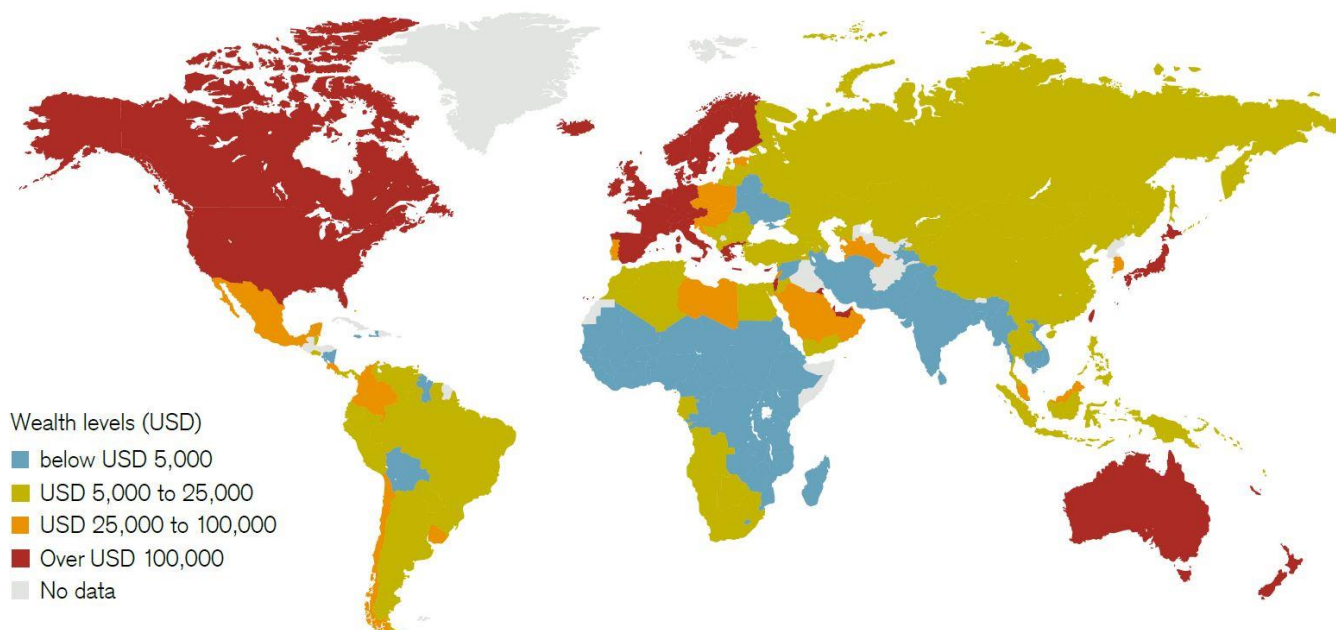


Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

The regional distribution of aggregate personal wealth is also captured in Figure 2-1. The past year has been favorable for all regions except Asia-Pacific (excluding China and India), where depreciation of the yen reduced Japanese personal wealth by USD 5.8 trillion, outweighing gains elsewhere. Wealth in North America rose by USD 8.4 trillion, restoring it to top place in the regional hierarchy with 32.8% of global wealth compared to the 31.6% share held in Europe and the 20% held in Asia-Pacific. The rest of the world owns the remaining 16% of total household wealth despite hosting 60% of the adult population.

2.3 Variations across countries

Figure 2-2: World wealth levels 2014



Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

While net worth per adult has reached a new all-time high of USD 56,000 worldwide, this average value masks considerable variation across countries and regions, as is evident in Figure 2-2. The richest nations, with wealth per adult over USD 100,000, are found in North America, Western Europe and among the rich Asia-Pacific and Middle Eastern countries. They are headed by Switzerland, which was the first – and so far only – country in which average wealth has exceeded USD 500,000. Dollar appreciation combined with strong equity performance during the past year resulted in another significant increase, raising Swiss wealth per adult to a new world record of USD 587,000. Australia (USD 431,000) retained second place by a comfortable margin, followed by Norway (USD 359,000), but the strong performance by the United States (USD 348,000) moved it up to fourth place, swapping positions with Sweden (USD 333,000). France (USD 317,000) and the United Kingdom (USD 293,000) were the other countries which rose up among the top ten list, while Singapore (USD 287,000) moved three places in the opposite direction despite wealth per adult rising by USD 5,000.

The rich country group with wealth per adult above USD 100,000 has had a very stable membership over time. Despite the overall rise in world wealth, only Greece has managed to squeeze across the threshold with net worth now averaging USD 111,400. Malta has been vulnerable to demotion in recent years, but has consolidated its position in the rich country group with wealth per adult now amounting to USD 114,000, a rise this year of USD 7,600. Two European Union (EU) countries (Portugal and Slovenia) are situated at the top end of the “intermediate wealth” band (USD 25,000 to USD 100,000), while more recent EU entrants (Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Poland and Slovakia) tend to be found lower down. The intermediate wealth group also encompasses a number of Middle Eastern nations (Bahrain, Oman, Lebanon and Saudi Arabia) and important emerging markets in Asia (Korea, Malaysia) and Latin America (Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Mexico and Uruguay).

The “frontier wealth” range from USD 5,000 to 25,000 per adult covers the largest area of the world and most of the heavily populated countries including China, Russia, Brazil, Egypt, Indonesia, the Philippines and Turkey. The band also contains many transition nations outside the EU (Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bosnia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Macedonia, Mongolia and Serbia), most of Latin America (Argentina, Ecuador, El Salvador, Panama,

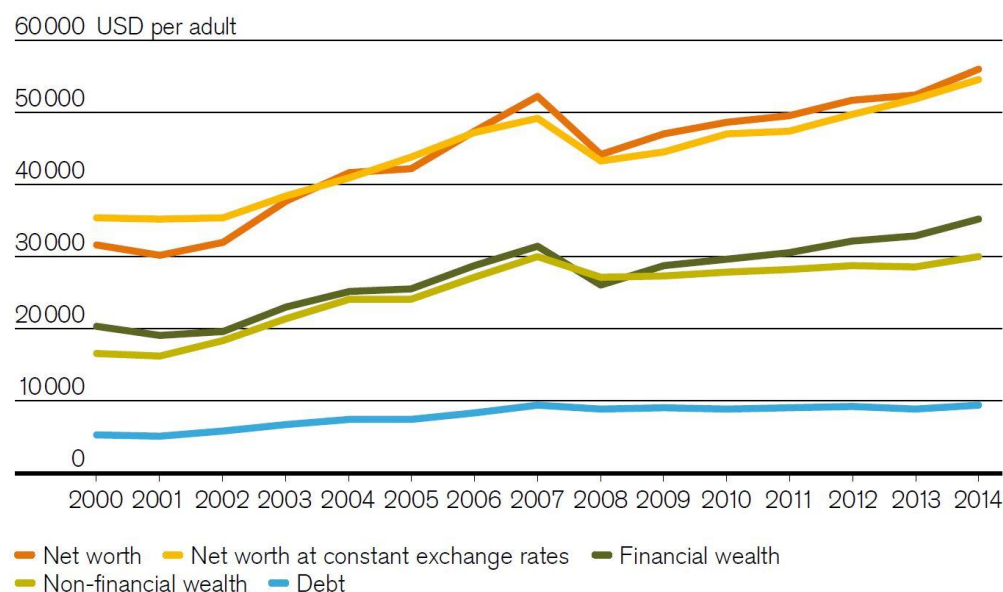
Paraguay, Peru and Venezuela) and many countries bordering the Mediterranean (Algeria, Jordan, Morocco, Tunisia and West Bank and Gaza). South Africa was once briefly a member of the intermediate wealth group, but now resides in this category alongside other leading sub-Saharan nations: Angola, Botswana, Equatorial Guinea and Namibia. Sri Lanka dropped below the USD 5,000 threshold this year, although its regional neighbors Laos and Thailand remain.

The final group of countries with wealth below USD 5,000 is heavily concentrated in central Africa and south Asia. This group encompasses all of central Africa apart from Angola, Equatorial Guinea and Gabon. India is the most notable member of the Asia contingent, which also includes Bangladesh, Cambodia, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka and Vietnam, although Vietnam has been close to moving up for some time. Languishing in the middle of this wealth range are also three countries bordering the EU: Belarus, Moldova and Ukraine.

2.4 Trends in wealth per adult

Echoing the trends in total wealth, net worth per adult trended upwards from 2000 until the financial crisis caused it to fall by 15%. After 2008, average global wealth increased each year and now exceeds the pre-crisis level (see Figure 2-3). Using constant USD exchange rates yields a smoother graph and a single significant downturn, after which the recovery has continued unabated, passing the pre-crisis peak back in 2012.

Figure 2-3: Global trends in wealth per adult



Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

2.5 Composition of household portfolios

Figure 2-3 also plots the graphs of the three main subcomponents of household wealth: financial assets, non-financial assets (principally housing and land) and debts. At the start of the millennium, financial assets accounted for 55% of gross household assets. This share fell to 52% in 2002, after which the financial and non-financial components moved in tandem until 2007 when the financial crisis had a disproportionate effect on financial assets and eliminated the excess. As Figure 2-3 shows, the value of non-financial assets edged ahead in 2008, but there has been little growth since then, and the level has only just regained the pre-crisis peak. In contrast, financial wealth has grown robustly since 2008, by an average of 5.6% per year, so that it now constitutes 54% of gross wealth compared to 46% for non-financial assets, the same division of the portfolio as in 2001.

On the liabilities side of the household balance sheet, average debt rose by 81% between 2000 and 2007, and then leveled out. It now amounts to USD 9,260 per adult. Expressed as a proportion of household net worth, debt has moved in a narrow range, rising from 16.1% in 2000 to 19.8% in 2008, and then falling every year. The current proportion is 16.5%, the lowest level since 2001. However, it should be noted that debt levels and trends differ widely across countries. This century, household debt has grown particularly rapidly in transition countries, and more recently in emerging market economies.

Table 2-1: Country details

| Country | Region | Income group | GDP per adult | Wealth per adult | Wealth per adult | Total wealth | Share of world wealth | Wealth data quality |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | | | 2014 | 2000 | 2014 | 2014 | 2014 | |
| | | | USD | USD | USD | USD bn | % | |
| Afghanistan | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 1,484 | | | | | n.a. |
| Albania | Europe | Lower middle income | 5,827 | 3,086 | 10,309 | 23 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Algeria | Africa | Lower middle income | 8,858 | 5,954 | 10,204 | 247 | 0.1 | Poor |
| American Samoa | Asia-Pacific | Upper middle income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Andorra | Europe | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Angola | Africa | Low income | 13,715 | 2,235 | 14,989 | 141 | 0.1 | Very poor |
| Antigua and Barbuda | Latin America | High income | 21,737 | 21,622 | 20,403 | 1 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Argentina | Latin America | Upper middle income | 18,033 | 24,767 | 10,561 | 301 | 0.1 | Poor |
| Armenia | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | 4,522 | 1,910 | 5,950 | 14 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Aruba | Latin America | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Australia | Asia-Pacific | High income | 95,397 | 103,151 | 430,777 | 7,202 | 2.7 | Good |
| Austria | Europe | High income | 63,547 | 91,321 | 225,565 | 1,529 | 0.6 | Satisfactory |
| Azerbaijan | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 13,836 | 2,983 | 21,169 | 134 | 0.1 | Poor |
| Bahamas | Latin America | High income | 37,589 | 36,335 | 42,576 | 10 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Bahrain | Asia-Pacific | High income | 35,986 | 36,400 | 48,522 | 28 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Bangladesh | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 1,243 | 1,037 | 2,017 | 212 | 0.1 | Poor |
| Barbados | Latin America | High income | 23,513 | 16,926 | 18,200 | 4 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Belarus | Europe | Lower middle income | 8,551 | 2,224 | 2,179 | 16 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Belgium | Europe | High income | 59,950 | 147,824 | 300,850 | 2,529 | 1.0 | Satisfactory |
| Belize | Latin America | Upper middle income | 8,128 | 8,598 | 10,287 | 2 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Benin | Africa | Low income | 1,690 | 1,168 | 3,523 | 17 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Bermuda | North America | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Bhutan | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 4,323 | | | | | n.a. |
| Bolivia | Latin America | Lower middle income | 4,894 | 2,068 | 4,880 | 29 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Europe | Lower middle income | 6,009 | 3,899 | 12,336 | 37 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Botswana | Africa | Upper middle income | 16,451 | 4,242 | 10,274 | 12 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Brazil | Latin America | Upper middle income | 19,212 | 7,887 | 23,415 | 3,194 | 1.2 | Fair |
| Brunei | Asia-Pacific | High income | 56,252 | 23,972 | 50,867 | 15 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Bulgaria | Europe | Lower middle income | 9,397 | 3,963 | 19,093 | 114 | 0.0 | Satisfactory |
| Burkina Faso | Africa | Low income | 1,678 | 466 | 1,423 | 11 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Burundi | Africa | Low income | 600 | 166 | 318 | 2 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Cambodia | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 1,802 | 955 | 2,867 | 27 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Cameroon | Africa | Low income | 2,577 | 1,646 | 2,876 | 30 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Canada | North America | High income | 68,199 | 108,464 | 274,543 | 7,507 | 2.9 | Good |
| Cape Verde | Africa | Lower middle income | 7,178 | 9,601 | 18,295 | 5 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Cayman Islands | Latin America | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Central African Republic | Africa | Low income | 960 | 548 | 878 | 2 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Chad | Africa | Low income | 2,047 | 382 | 1,169 | 7 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Channel Islands | Europe | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Chile | Latin America | Upper middle income | 23,644 | 17,460 | 46,697 | 587 | 0.2 | Fair |
| China | China | Lower middle income | 9,119 | 5,672 | 21,330 | 21,404 | 8.1 | Fair |
| Colombia | Latin America | Lower middle income | 13,374 | 6,610 | 27,275 | 839 | 0.3 | Satisfactory |
| Comoros | Africa | Low income | 1,747 | 1,411 | 3,173 | 1 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | Africa | Low income | 574 | 155 | 339 | 11 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Congo, Rep. | Africa | Low income | 7,501 | 1,049 | 4,159 | 9 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Costa Rica | Latin America | Upper middle income | 15,554 | 10,586 | 27,606 | 91 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Cote d'Ivoire | Africa | Low income | 2,322 | 2,027 | 3,204 | 37 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Croatia | Europe | Upper middle income | 18,613 | 8,591 | 27,193 | 95 | 0.0 | Satisfactory |
| Cuba | Latin America | Lower middle income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Cyprus | Europe | High income | 37,818 | 86,007 | 128,479 | 90 | 0.0 | Fair |
| Czech Republic | Europe | Upper middle income | 25,483 | 11,775 | 46,291 | 391 | 0.1 | Good |
| Denmark | Europe | High income | 76,974 | 104,865 | 292,984 | 1,230 | 0.5 | Good |
| Djibouti | Africa | Lower middle income | 3,026 | 2,698 | 3,651 | 2 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Dominica | Latin America | Upper middle income | 11,481 | 8,454 | 24,987 | 1 | 0.0 | Very poor |

Table 2-1: Country details, continued

| Country | Region | Income group | GDP per adult | Wealth per adult | Wealth per adult | Total wealth | Share of world wealth | Wealth data quality |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | | | 2014 | 2000 | 2014 | 2014 | 2014 | |
| | | | USD | USD | USD | USD bn | % | |
| Dominican Republic | Latin America | Lower middle income | 9,995 | | | | | n.a. |
| Ecuador | Latin America | Lower middle income | 8,428 | 3,579 | 12,326 | 109 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Egypt | Africa | Lower middle income | 5,259 | 7,097 | 7,319 | 390 | 0.1 | Poor |
| El Salvador | Latin America | Lower middle income | 7,347 | 6,337 | 12,638 | 48 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Equatorial Guinea | Africa | Lower middle income | 34,126 | 1,136 | 20,919 | 8 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Eritrea | Africa | Low income | 1,289 | 389 | 2,150 | 6 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Estonia | Europe | Upper middle income | 23,060 | 7,337 | 40,856 | 43 | 0.0 | Fair |
| Ethiopia | Africa | Low income | 1,065 | 180 | 427 | 19 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Faeroe Islands | Europe | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Fiji | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | 7,030 | 4,465 | 6,487 | 3 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Finland | Europe | High income | 64,462 | 78,532 | 196,621 | 827 | 0.3 | Good |
| France | Europe | High income | 58,521 | 103,619 | 317,292 | 15,304 | 5.8 | Good |
| French Guiana | Latin America | Upper middle income | | | | | | n.a. |
| French Polynesia | Asia-Pacific | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Gabon | Africa | Upper middle income | 20,327 | 9,662 | 22,413 | 20 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Gambia | Africa | Low income | 1,156 | 768 | 823 | 1 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Georgia | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 5,275 | 4,251 | 21,857 | 69 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Germany | Europe | High income | 54,094 | 89,770 | 211,049 | 14,156 | 5.4 | Good |
| Ghana | Africa | Low income | 3,597 | 1,060 | 1,023 | 14 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Greece | Europe | High income | 30,015 | 57,716 | 111,405 | 1,015 | 0.4 | Satisfactory |
| Greenland | North America | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Grenada | Latin America | Upper middle income | 13,697 | 5,714 | 15,127 | 1 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Guadeloupe | Latin America | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Guam | Asia-Pacific | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Guatemala | Latin America | Lower middle income | 7,182 | | | | | n.a. |
| Guinea | Africa | Low income | 1,098 | 874 | 894 | 5 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Guinea-Bissau | Africa | Low income | 1,243 | 305 | 463 | 0 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Guyana | Latin America | Lower middle income | 6,192 | 1,084 | 4,104 | 2 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Haiti | Latin America | Low income | 1,707 | 5,760 | 3,778 | 22 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Honduras | Latin America | Lower middle income | 4,429 | | | | | n.a. |
| Hong Kong | Asia-Pacific | High income | 47,515 | 117,371 | 163,706 | 998 | 0.4 | Poor |
| Hungary | Europe | Upper middle income | 18,331 | 9,292 | 30,895 | 245 | 0.1 | Satisfactory |
| Iceland | Europe | High income | 59,250 | 234,785 | 362,982 | 93 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| India | India | Low income | 2,694 | 2,036 | 4,645 | 3,604 | 1.4 | Fair |
| Indonesia | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 6,838 | 2,502 | 9,742 | 1,550 | 0.6 | Fair |
| Iran | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | 9,819 | 2,823 | 4,162 | 224 | 0.1 | Poor |
| Iraq | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | 9,437 | | | | | n.a. |
| Ireland | Europe | High income | 66,936 | 91,334 | 209,976 | 737 | 0.3 | Satisfactory |
| Isle of Man | Europe | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Israel | Asia-Pacific | High income | 50,562 | 92,507 | 169,064 | 843 | 0.3 | Good |
| Italy | Europe | High income | 42,280 | 119,773 | 255,880 | 12,580 | 4.8 | Good |
| Jamaica | Latin America | Lower middle income | 9,259 | 8,672 | 10,146 | 18 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Japan | Asia-Pacific | High income | 58,650 | 191,877 | 222,150 | 23,172 | 8.8 | Good |
| Jordan | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | 9,117 | 8,202 | 14,458 | 56 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Kazakhstan | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | 20,301 | 2,352 | 5,854 | 64 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Kenya | Africa | Low income | 2,542 | 1,029 | 2,052 | 43 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Kiribati | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | 2,835 | | | | | n.a. |
| Korea | Asia-Pacific | High income | 33,049 | 32,992 | 95,664 | 3,687 | 1.4 | Satisfactory |
| Korea, North | Asia-Pacific | Low income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Kosovo | Europe | Lower middle income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Kuwait | Asia-Pacific | High income | 71,420 | 52,260 | 122,688 | 284 | 0.1 | Poor |
| Kyrgyzstan | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 2,061 | 1,210 | 5,410 | 19 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Laos | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 2,743 | 1,210 | 5,764 | 21 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Latvia | Europe | Upper middle income | 16,503 | 5,261 | 20,930 | 37 | 0.0 | Poor |

Table 2-1: Country details, continued

| Country | Region | Income group | GDP per adult | Wealth per adult | Wealth per adult | Total wealth | Share of world wealth | Wealth data quality |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | | | 2014 | 2000 | 2014 | 2014 | 2014 | |
| | | | USD | USD | USD | USD bn | % | |
| Lebanon | Asia-Pacific | Upper middle income | 16,587 | 20,414 | 30,604 | 91 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Lesotho | Africa | Low income | 2,804 | 934 | 3,455 | 4 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Liberia | Africa | Low income | 766 | 553 | 1,827 | 4 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Libya | Africa | Upper middle income | 22,769 | 33,922 | 32,669 | 142 | 0.1 | Poor |
| Liechtenstein | Europe | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Lithuania | Europe | Upper middle income | 18,126 | 6,303 | 22,689 | 57 | 0.0 | Satisfactory |
| Luxembourg | Europe | High income | 140,986 | 184,228 | 340,836 | 134 | 0.1 | Poor |
| Macao | Asia-Pacific | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Macedonia | Europe | Lower middle income | 6,902 | 5,109 | 11,871 | 19 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Madagascar | Africa | Low income | 1,042 | 660 | 426 | 4 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Malawi | Africa | Low income | 812 | 340 | 176 | 1 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Malaysia | Asia-Pacific | Upper middle income | 18,041 | 8,103 | 26,795 | 498 | 0.2 | Poor |
| Maldives | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | 10,282 | 1,833 | 6,307 | 1 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Mali | Africa | Low income | 1,604 | 444 | 1,056 | 7 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Malta | Europe | High income | 27,082 | 54,120 | 113,724 | 38 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Marshall Islands | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Martinique | Latin America | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Mauritania | Africa | Low income | 2,566 | 1,437 | 2,148 | 4 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Mauritius | Africa | Upper middle income | 12,979 | 14,535 | 38,857 | 37 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Mayotte | Africa | Low income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Mexico | Latin America | Upper middle income | 17,262 | 17,484 | 35,234 | 2,610 | 1.0 | Satisfactory |
| Micronesia | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Moldova | Europe | Lower middle income | 3,098 | 660 | 3,734 | 10 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Monaco | Europe | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Mongolia | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 8,362 | 2,817 | 14,166 | 27 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Montenegro | Europe | Lower middle income | 9,647 | 3,388 | 21,567 | 10 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Morocco | Africa | Lower middle income | 5,253 | 6,077 | 12,239 | 264 | 0.1 | Poor |
| Mozambique | Africa | Low income | 1,546 | 417 | 845 | 10 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Myanmar | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 1,410 | 528 | 2,014 | 69 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Namibia | Africa | Lower middle income | 11,638 | 6,210 | 17,472 | 22 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Nepal | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 1,231 | 754 | 1,982 | 35 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Netherlands | Europe | High income | 63,958 | 106,872 | 210,233 | 2,722 | 1.0 | Good |
| Netherlands Antilles | Latin America | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| New Caledonia | Asia-Pacific | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| New Zealand | Asia-Pacific | High income | 57,181 | 47,748 | 204,401 | 665 | 0.3 | Good |
| Nicaragua | Latin America | Low income | 2,424 | 2,333 | 3,396 | 12 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Niger | Africa | Low income | 1,201 | 326 | 1,044 | 7 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Nigeria | Africa | Low income | 3,626 | 1,591 | 3,359 | 274 | 0.1 | Very poor |
| Northern Mariana Islands | Asia-Pacific | Upper middle income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Norway | Europe | High income | 133,686 | 110,805 | 358,655 | 1,345 | 0.5 | Satisfactory |
| Oman | Asia-Pacific | Upper middle income | 39,497 | 22,226 | 49,217 | 93 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Pakistan | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 2,503 | 2,349 | 4,417 | 477 | 0.2 | Poor |
| Palau | Asia-Pacific | Upper middle income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Panama | Latin America | Upper middle income | 16,431 | 8,392 | 22,397 | 53 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Papua New Guinea | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 4,709 | 1,570 | 8,029 | 31 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Paraguay | Latin America | Lower middle income | 6,984 | 4,301 | 11,714 | 46 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Peru | Latin America | Lower middle income | 10,719 | 6,472 | 21,329 | 406 | 0.2 | Poor |
| Philippines | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | 4,302 | 2,744 | 8,351 | 480 | 0.2 | Poor |
| Poland | Europe | Upper middle income | 18,751 | 8,871 | 27,731 | 840 | 0.3 | Satisfactory |
| Portugal | Europe | High income | 26,611 | 48,008 | 98,428 | 849 | 0.3 | Satisfactory |
| Puerto Rico | Latin America | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Qatar | Asia-Pacific | High income | 129,923 | 26,406 | 156,096 | 200 | 0.1 | Poor |
| Reunion | Africa | Upper middle income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Romania | Europe | Lower middle income | 12,348 | 3,840 | 15,442 | 257 | 0.1 | Satisfactory |

Table 2-1: Country details, continued

| Country | Region | Income group | GDP per adult | Wealth per adult | Wealth per adult | Total wealth | Share of world wealth | Wealth data quality |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | | | 2014 | 2000 | 2014 | 2014 | 2014 | |
| | | | USD | USD | USD | USD bn | % | |
| Russia | Europe | Upper middle income | 21,349 | 2,918 | 19,586 | 2,156 | 0.8 | Fair |
| Rwanda | Africa | Low income | 1,500 | 366 | 722 | 4 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Samoa | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | 7,883 | 8,937 | 37,516 | 3 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| San Marino | Europe | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| Sao Tome and Principe | Africa | Low income | 3,615 | 3,085 | 2,976 | 0 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Saudi Arabia | Asia-Pacific | Upper middle income | 37,533 | 23,100 | 38,579 | 653 | 0.2 | Poor |
| Senegal | Africa | Low income | 2,351 | 1,403 | 2,840 | 19 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Serbia | Europe | Lower middle income | 8,304 | 2,808 | 7,784 | 59 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Seychelles | Africa | Upper middle income | 17,763 | 34,563 | 60,962 | 3 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Sierra Leone | Africa | Low income | 1,231 | 256 | 700 | 2 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Singapore | Asia-Pacific | High income | 65,423 | 112,757 | 289,902 | 1,156 | 0.4 | Good |
| Slovakia | Europe | Upper middle income | 23,401 | 9,547 | 28,630 | 123 | 0.0 | Satisfactory |
| Slovenia | Europe | High income | 29,624 | 33,305 | 71,955 | 119 | 0.0 | Satisfactory |
| Solomon Islands | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 3,564 | 6,645 | 10,314 | 3 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Somalia | Africa | Low income | | | | | | n.a. |
| South Africa | Africa | Upper middle income | 14,209 | 8,434 | 22,073 | 687 | 0.3 | Fair |
| Spain | Europe | High income | 38,630 | 64,521 | 134,824 | 5,033 | 1.9 | Good |
| Sri Lanka | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | 5,131 | 1,224 | 4,936 | 71 | 0.0 | Poor |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | Latin America | Upper middle income | 20,004 | 10,801 | 24,224 | 1 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| St. Lucia | Latin America | Upper middle income | 12,348 | 5,498 | 13,625 | 2 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | Latin America | Lower middle income | 10,804 | 4,666 | 10,677 | 1 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Sudan | Africa | Low income | 2,783 | 893 | 981 | 24 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Suriname | Latin America | Lower middle income | 14,531 | 4,758 | 15,894 | 6 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Swaziland | Africa | Lower middle income | 6,524 | 3,737 | 4,172 | 3 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Sweden | Europe | High income | 79,502 | 126,304 | 332,616 | 2,436 | 0.9 | Satisfactory |
| Switzerland | Europe | High income | 99,725 | 232,548 | 580,686 | 3,554 | 1.4 | Good |
| Syria | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | | 3,343 | 2,511 | 34 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Taiwan | Asia-Pacific | High income | 28,481 | 107,028 | 182,756 | 3,361 | 1.3 | Satisfactory |
| Tajikistan | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 1,773 | 649 | 3,191 | 13 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Tanzania | Africa | Low income | 1,435 | 515 | 991 | 22 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Thailand | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | 9,145 | 2,530 | 7,487 | 373 | 0.1 | Fair |
| Timor-Leste | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 7,994 | | | | | n.a. |
| Togo | Africa | Low income | 1,014 | 1,007 | 2,659 | 10 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Tonga | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | 9,168 | 4,870 | 15,734 | 1 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Trinidad and Tobago | Latin America | Upper middle income | 28,495 | 5,534 | 15,386 | 15 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Tunisia | Africa | Lower middle income | 6,374 | 11,448 | 20,907 | 157 | 0.1 | Poor |
| Turkey | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | 18,038 | 12,324 | 20,347 | 1,061 | 0.4 | Poor |
| Turkmenistan | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | 10,002 | 9,211 | 40,625 | 138 | 0.1 | Very poor |
| Uganda | Africa | Low income | 1,401 | 314 | 789 | 12 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Ukraine | Europe | Lower middle income | 5,720 | 931 | 2,374 | 85 | 0.0 | Poor |
| United Arab Emirates | Asia-Pacific | High income | 91,445 | 56,794 | 121,021 | 461 | 0.2 | Poor |
| United Kingdom | Europe | High income | 53,990 | 162,999 | 292,621 | 14,157 | 5.4 | Good |
| United States | North America | High income | 70,690 | 209,022 | 347,845 | 83,708 | 31.8 | Good |
| Uruguay | Latin America | Upper middle income | 23,682 | 20,332 | 43,867 | 106 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Uzbekistan | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 3,234 | | | | | n.a. |
| Vanuatu | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | 6,440 | | | | | Poor |
| Venezuela | Latin America | Upper middle income | 17,351 | 9,779 | 6,801 | 131 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Vietnam | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 2,471 | 1,702 | 4,887 | 305 | 0.1 | Poor |
| Virgin Islands (U.S.) | Latin America | High income | | | | | | n.a. |
| West Bank and Gaza | Asia-Pacific | Lower middle income | | 7,908 | 12,791 | 29 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Yemen | Asia-Pacific | Low income | 3,202 | 1,599 | 5,153 | 64 | 0.0 | Very poor |
| Zambia | Africa | Low income | 3,778 | 663 | 1,570 | 10 | 0.0 | Poor |
| Zimbabwe | Africa | Low income | 1,808 | 1,037 | 3,221 | 22 | 0.0 | Very poor |

Source: (1) GDP: World Development Indicators, World Bank; (2) wealth levels are original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-2: Population by country (thousands)

| | Year | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Afghanistan | 20,536 | 24,507 | 25,390 | 26,290 | 27,208 | 28,150 | 29,117 | 30,110 | 31,123 | 31,638 | 32,674 |
| Albania | 3,068 | 3,111 | 3,122 | 3,132 | 3,143 | 3,155 | 3,169 | 3,185 | 3,202 | 3,211 | 3,229 |
| Algeria | 30,506 | 32,855 | 33,351 | 33,858 | 34,373 | 34,895 | 35,423 | 35,954 | 36,489 | 36,757 | 37,291 |
| American Samoa | 58 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 66 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 |
| Andorra | 65 | 78 | 80 | 82 | 84 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 87 | 88 |
| Angola | 14,280 | 16,618 | 17,089 | 17,555 | 18,021 | 18,498 | 18,993 | 19,508 | 20,039 | 20,311 | 20,860 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 77 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 89 | 90 |
| Argentina | 36,939 | 38,732 | 39,105 | 39,490 | 39,883 | 40,276 | 40,666 | 41,050 | 41,431 | 41,619 | 41,993 |
| Armenia | 3,076 | 3,065 | 3,068 | 3,072 | 3,077 | 3,083 | 3,090 | 3,099 | 3,109 | 3,114 | 3,125 |
| Aruba | 91 | 101 | 103 | 104 | 105 | 107 | 107 | 108 | 108 | 109 | 109 |
| Australia | 19,171 | 20,395 | 20,628 | 20,854 | 21,074 | 21,293 | 21,512 | 21,732 | 21,951 | 22,061 | 22,280 |
| Austria | 8,005 | 8,232 | 8,272 | 8,307 | 8,337 | 8,364 | 8,387 | 8,408 | 8,425 | 8,432 | 8,446 |
| Azerbaijan | 8,121 | 8,453 | 8,538 | 8,632 | 8,731 | 8,832 | 8,934 | 9,035 | 9,136 | 9,185 | 9,283 |
| Bahamas | 305 | 325 | 330 | 334 | 338 | 342 | 346 | 350 | 354 | 356 | 360 |
| Bahrain | 650 | 728 | 744 | 760 | 776 | 791 | 807 | 823 | 838 | 845 | 860 |
| Bangladesh | 140,767 | 153,122 | 155,463 | 157,753 | 160,000 | 162,221 | 164,425 | 166,616 | 168,790 | 169,869 | 172,019 |
| Barbados | 252 | 253 | 254 | 255 | 255 | 256 | 257 | 257 | 258 | 258 | 259 |
| Belarus | 10,054 | 9,816 | 9,770 | 9,724 | 9,679 | 9,634 | 9,588 | 9,542 | 9,496 | 9,472 | 9,426 |
| Belgium | 10,193 | 10,415 | 10,471 | 10,531 | 10,590 | 10,647 | 10,698 | 10,741 | 10,779 | 10,796 | 10,829 |
| Belize | 252 | 282 | 288 | 295 | 301 | 307 | 313 | 319 | 325 | 328 | 335 |
| Benin | 6,659 | 7,868 | 8,128 | 8,393 | 8,662 | 8,935 | 9,212 | 9,492 | 9,775 | 9,918 | 10,207 |
| Bermuda | 62 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 |
| Bhutan | 561 | 650 | 664 | 676 | 687 | 697 | 708 | 720 | 733 | 739 | 752 |
| Bolivia | 8,317 | 9,182 | 9,354 | 9,524 | 9,694 | 9,863 | 10,031 | 10,198 | 10,364 | 10,446 | 10,610 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 3,694 | 3,781 | 3,781 | 3,778 | 3,773 | 3,767 | 3,760 | 3,753 | 3,747 | 3,744 | 3,738 |
| Botswana | 1,723 | 1,839 | 1,865 | 1,892 | 1,921 | 1,950 | 1,978 | 2,004 | 2,030 | 2,043 | 2,068 |
| Brazil | 174,174 | 186,075 | 188,158 | 190,120 | 191,972 | 193,734 | 195,423 | 197,041 | 198,585 | 199,325 | 200,777 |
| Brunei | 333 | 370 | 377 | 385 | 392 | 400 | 407 | 414 | 422 | 425 | 432 |
| Bulgaria | 8,006 | 7,739 | 7,690 | 7,641 | 7,593 | 7,545 | 7,497 | 7,451 | 7,404 | 7,381 | 7,334 |
| Burkina Faso | 11,676 | 13,747 | 14,225 | 14,721 | 15,234 | 15,757 | 16,287 | 16,821 | 17,361 | 17,633 | 18,181 |
| Burundi | 6,473 | 7,378 | 7,603 | 7,838 | 8,074 | 8,303 | 8,519 | 8,717 | 8,899 | 8,985 | 9,155 |
| Cambodia | 12,760 | 13,866 | 14,092 | 14,324 | 14,562 | 14,805 | 15,053 | 15,305 | 15,563 | 15,694 | 15,957 |
| Cameroon | 15,865 | 17,823 | 18,238 | 18,660 | 19,088 | 19,522 | 19,958 | 20,398 | 20,840 | 21,062 | 21,505 |
| Canada | 30,687 | 32,307 | 32,628 | 32,945 | 33,259 | 33,573 | 33,890 | 34,208 | 34,528 | 34,689 | 35,010 |
| Cape Verde | 439 | 477 | 485 | 492 | 499 | 506 | 513 | 520 | 527 | 530 | 537 |
| Cayman Islands | 40 | 44 | 53 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 |
| Central African Republic | 3,746 | 4,101 | 4,178 | 4,257 | 4,339 | 4,422 | 4,506 | 4,590 | 4,674 | 4,716 | 4,801 |
| Chad | 8,402 | 10,019 | 10,326 | 10,623 | 10,914 | 11,206 | 11,506 | 11,815 | 12,131 | 12,293 | 12,620 |
| Channel Islands | 147 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 151 | 151 |
| Chile | 15,419 | 16,297 | 16,467 | 16,636 | 16,804 | 16,970 | 17,135 | 17,297 | 17,458 | 17,537 | 17,695 |
| China | 1,244,677 | 1,289,483 | 1,297,847 | 1,306,131 | 1,314,374 | 1,322,714 | 1,331,110 | 1,339,578 | 1,348,090 | 1,352,327 | 1,360,724 |
| Colombia | 39,773 | 43,049 | 43,704 | 44,359 | 45,012 | 45,660 | 46,300 | 46,933 | 47,557 | 47,865 | 48,478 |
| Comoros | 552 | 616 | 631 | 646 | 661 | 676 | 691 | 707 | 722 | 729 | 744 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 50,829 | 59,077 | 60,800 | 62,523 | 64,257 | 66,020 | 67,827 | 69,678 | 71,566 | 72,527 | 74,464 |
| Congo, Rep. | 3,036 | 3,417 | 3,486 | 3,551 | 3,615 | 3,683 | 3,759 | 3,843 | 3,933 | 3,981 | 4,078 |
| Costa Rica | 3,931 | 4,328 | 4,396 | 4,459 | 4,519 | 4,579 | 4,640 | 4,702 | 4,766 | 4,798 | 4,862 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 17,281 | 19,245 | 19,673 | 20,123 | 20,591 | 21,075 | 21,571 | 22,079 | 22,600 | 22,865 | 23,400 |
| Croatia | 4,505 | 4,443 | 4,436 | 4,429 | 4,423 | 4,416 | 4,410 | 4,403 | 4,395 | 4,391 | 4,383 |
| Cuba | 11,087 | 11,193 | 11,201 | 11,204 | 11,205 | 11,204 | 11,204 | 11,206 | 11,208 | 11,210 | 11,212 |
| Cyprus | 787 | 836 | 845 | 854 | 862 | 871 | 880 | 889 | 897 | 902 | 911 |
| Czech Republic | 10,224 | 10,195 | 10,225 | 10,268 | 10,319 | 10,369 | 10,411 | 10,443 | 10,466 | 10,474 | 10,489 |
| Denmark | 5,335 | 5,417 | 5,431 | 5,445 | 5,458 | 5,470 | 5,481 | 5,491 | 5,500 | 5,504 | 5,512 |
| Djibouti | 730 | 805 | 819 | 834 | 849 | 864 | 879 | 894 | 909 | 916 | 931 |
| Dominica | 71 | 72 | 72 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 |

Table 2-2: Population by country (thousands), continued

| | Year | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Dominican Republic | 8,830 | 9,533 | 9,674 | 9,814 | 9,953 | 10,090 | 10,225 | 10,358 | 10,489 | 10,553 | 10,680 |
| Ecuador | 12,310 | 13,063 | 13,203 | 13,342 | 13,481 | 13,625 | 13,775 | 13,932 | 14,096 | 14,179 | 14,347 |
| Egypt | 70,174 | 77,154 | 78,602 | 80,061 | 81,527 | 82,999 | 84,474 | 85,950 | 87,424 | 88,157 | 89,617 |
| El Salvador | 5,945 | 6,059 | 6,082 | 6,107 | 6,134 | 6,163 | 6,194 | 6,227 | 6,263 | 6,282 | 6,321 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 529 | 609 | 625 | 642 | 659 | 676 | 693 | 710 | 728 | 736 | 754 |
| Eritrea | 3,657 | 4,473 | 4,631 | 4,781 | 4,927 | 5,073 | 5,224 | 5,380 | 5,538 | 5,618 | 5,777 |
| Estonia | 1,370 | 1,347 | 1,345 | 1,343 | 1,341 | 1,340 | 1,339 | 1,339 | 1,338 | 1,338 | 1,338 |
| Ethiopia | 65,515 | 74,661 | 76,628 | 78,646 | 80,713 | 82,825 | 84,976 | 87,165 | 89,391 | 90,520 | 92,791 |
| Faeroe Islands | 46 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 49 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 51 | 52 |
| Fiji | 802 | 828 | 833 | 839 | 844 | 849 | 854 | 859 | 863 | 865 | 869 |
| Finland | 5,173 | 5,244 | 5,263 | 5,283 | 5,304 | 5,326 | 5,346 | 5,365 | 5,383 | 5,391 | 5,408 |
| France | 59,128 | 61,013 | 61,373 | 61,714 | 62,036 | 62,343 | 62,637 | 62,916 | 63,180 | 63,305 | 63,550 |
| French Guiana | 165 | 202 | 208 | 214 | 220 | 226 | 231 | 237 | 243 | 246 | 252 |
| French Polynesia | 236 | 255 | 259 | 262 | 266 | 269 | 272 | 276 | 279 | 281 | 284 |
| Gabon | 1,233 | 1,369 | 1,396 | 1,422 | 1,448 | 1,475 | 1,501 | 1,528 | 1,556 | 1,569 | 1,597 |
| Gambia | 1,302 | 1,526 | 1,571 | 1,616 | 1,660 | 1,705 | 1,751 | 1,797 | 1,843 | 1,867 | 1,914 |
| Georgia | 4,745 | 4,465 | 4,411 | 4,358 | 4,307 | 4,260 | 4,219 | 4,184 | 4,154 | 4,142 | 4,117 |
| Germany | 82,075 | 82,409 | 82,393 | 82,343 | 82,264 | 82,167 | 82,057 | 81,936 | 81,803 | 81,731 | 81,583 |
| Ghana | 19,529 | 21,915 | 22,393 | 22,871 | 23,351 | 23,837 | 24,333 | 24,838 | 25,353 | 25,614 | 26,137 |
| Greece | 10,942 | 11,064 | 11,087 | 11,112 | 11,137 | 11,161 | 11,183 | 11,203 | 11,221 | 11,229 | 11,243 |
| Greenland | 56 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 56 | 56 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 |
| Grenada | 101 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 106 |
| Guadeloupe | 429 | 456 | 459 | 462 | 464 | 465 | 467 | 469 | 471 | 472 | 474 |
| Guam | 155 | 169 | 171 | 173 | 176 | 178 | 180 | 182 | 184 | 185 | 188 |
| Guatemala | 11,231 | 12,710 | 13,029 | 13,354 | 13,686 | 14,027 | 14,377 | 14,736 | 15,103 | 15,289 | 15,663 |
| Guinea | 8,384 | 9,221 | 9,412 | 9,615 | 9,833 | 10,069 | 10,324 | 10,600 | 10,895 | 11,050 | 11,364 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 1,304 | 1,473 | 1,507 | 1,541 | 1,575 | 1,611 | 1,647 | 1,685 | 1,725 | 1,745 | 1,786 |
| Guyana | 756 | 764 | 764 | 764 | 763 | 762 | 761 | 760 | 759 | 758 | 757 |
| Haiti | 8,648 | 9,410 | 9,564 | 9,720 | 9,876 | 10,033 | 10,188 | 10,343 | 10,497 | 10,574 | 10,727 |
| Honduras | 6,230 | 6,893 | 7,032 | 7,174 | 7,319 | 7,466 | 7,616 | 7,768 | 7,922 | 7,999 | 8,154 |
| Hong Kong | 6,667 | 6,883 | 6,916 | 6,948 | 6,982 | 7,022 | 7,069 | 7,126 | 7,190 | 7,225 | 7,295 |
| Hungary | 10,215 | 10,078 | 10,054 | 10,032 | 10,012 | 9,993 | 9,973 | 9,954 | 9,934 | 9,924 | 9,904 |
| Iceland | 281 | 296 | 301 | 308 | 315 | 323 | 329 | 335 | 340 | 342 | 347 |
| India | 1,042,590 | 1,130,618 | 1,147,746 | 1,164,670 | 1,181,412 | 1,198,003 | 1,214,464 | 1,230,792 | 1,246,960 | 1,254,951 | 1,270,819 |
| Indonesia | 205,280 | 219,210 | 221,954 | 224,670 | 227,345 | 229,965 | 232,517 | 234,996 | 237,403 | 238,570 | 240,868 |
| Iran | 66,903 | 70,765 | 71,585 | 72,437 | 73,312 | 74,196 | 75,078 | 75,954 | 76,827 | 77,263 | 78,136 |
| Iraq | 24,652 | 28,238 | 28,876 | 29,486 | 30,096 | 30,747 | 31,467 | 32,267 | 33,136 | 33,593 | 34,513 |
| Ireland | 3,804 | 4,187 | 4,271 | 4,355 | 4,437 | 4,515 | 4,589 | 4,657 | 4,719 | 4,747 | 4,804 |
| Isle of Man | 77 | 80 | 80 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 82 | 83 | 83 | 84 |
| Israel | 6,084 | 6,692 | 6,811 | 6,932 | 7,051 | 7,170 | 7,285 | 7,398 | 7,508 | 7,562 | 7,668 |
| Italy | 57,116 | 58,645 | 58,982 | 59,305 | 59,604 | 59,870 | 60,098 | 60,281 | 60,418 | 60,465 | 60,543 |
| Jamaica | 2,568 | 2,668 | 2,683 | 2,696 | 2,708 | 2,719 | 2,730 | 2,741 | 2,753 | 2,758 | 2,770 |
| Japan | 126,706 | 127,449 | 127,451 | 127,396 | 127,293 | 127,156 | 126,995 | 126,814 | 126,608 | 126,491 | 126,238 |
| Jordan | 4,853 | 5,566 | 5,747 | 5,941 | 6,136 | 6,316 | 6,472 | 6,599 | 6,699 | 6,742 | 6,825 |
| Kazakhstan | 14,957 | 15,194 | 15,298 | 15,408 | 15,521 | 15,637 | 15,753 | 15,868 | 15,979 | 16,032 | 16,137 |
| Kenya | 31,441 | 35,817 | 36,772 | 37,755 | 38,765 | 39,802 | 40,863 | 41,948 | 43,054 | 43,615 | 44,740 |
| Kiribati | 84 | 92 | 94 | 95 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 100 |
| Korea | 46,429 | 47,566 | 47,766 | 47,962 | 48,152 | 48,333 | 48,501 | 48,656 | 48,799 | 48,865 | 48,990 |
| Korea, North | 22,859 | 23,529 | 23,632 | 23,728 | 23,819 | 23,906 | 23,991 | 24,074 | 24,155 | 24,196 | 24,277 |
| Kosovo | 1,700 | 1,767 | 1,777 | 1,785 | 1,795 | 1,795 | 1,795 | 1,796 | 1,797 | 1,798 | 1,799 |
| Kuwait | 2,228 | 2,700 | 2,779 | 2,851 | 2,919 | 2,985 | 3,051 | 3,117 | 3,183 | 3,216 | 3,281 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 4,955 | 5,221 | 5,282 | 5,346 | 5,414 | 5,482 | 5,550 | 5,617 | 5,684 | 5,717 | 5,782 |
| Laos | 5,403 | 5,880 | 5,983 | 6,092 | 6,205 | 6,320 | 6,436 | 6,552 | 6,669 | 6,728 | 6,847 |
| Latvia | 2,374 | 2,292 | 2,280 | 2,269 | 2,259 | 2,249 | 2,240 | 2,231 | 2,223 | 2,218 | 2,210 |

Table 2-2: Population by country (thousands), continued

| | Year | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Lebanon | 3,772 | 4,082 | 4,126 | 4,162 | 4,194 | 4,224 | 4,255 | 4,288 | 4,322 | 4,339 | 4,374 |
| Lesotho | 1,889 | 1,995 | 2,014 | 2,032 | 2,049 | 2,067 | 2,084 | 2,101 | 2,118 | 2,127 | 2,144 |
| Liberia | 2,824 | 3,334 | 3,471 | 3,627 | 3,793 | 3,955 | 4,102 | 4,231 | 4,346 | 4,399 | 4,504 |
| Libya | 5,346 | 5,923 | 6,045 | 6,169 | 6,294 | 6,420 | 6,546 | 6,671 | 6,795 | 6,857 | 6,979 |
| Liechtenstein | 33 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 39 |
| Lithuania | 3,501 | 3,416 | 3,389 | 3,356 | 3,321 | 3,287 | 3,255 | 3,228 | 3,204 | 3,193 | 3,173 |
| Luxembourg | 437 | 464 | 470 | 475 | 481 | 486 | 492 | 497 | 503 | 506 | 511 |
| Macao | 441 | 488 | 500 | 513 | 526 | 538 | 548 | 555 | 559 | 561 | 564 |
| Macedonia | 2,012 | 2,035 | 2,038 | 2,040 | 2,041 | 2,042 | 2,043 | 2,044 | 2,044 | 2,045 | 2,045 |
| Madagascar | 15,275 | 17,614 | 18,105 | 18,604 | 19,111 | 19,625 | 20,146 | 20,675 | 21,210 | 21,481 | 22,026 |
| Malawi | 11,831 | 13,654 | 14,043 | 14,439 | 14,846 | 15,263 | 15,692 | 16,131 | 16,582 | 16,813 | 17,280 |
| Malaysia | 23,274 | 25,633 | 26,095 | 26,556 | 27,014 | 27,468 | 27,914 | 28,352 | 28,783 | 28,996 | 29,417 |
| Maldives | 272 | 292 | 297 | 301 | 305 | 309 | 314 | 319 | 323 | 326 | 330 |
| Mali | 10,523 | 11,833 | 12,118 | 12,409 | 12,706 | 13,010 | 13,323 | 13,644 | 13,973 | 14,141 | 14,478 |
| Malta | 389 | 403 | 405 | 406 | 407 | 409 | 410 | 411 | 413 | 413 | 415 |
| Marshall Islands | 51 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 62 | 63 |
| Martinique | 385 | 398 | 400 | 402 | 403 | 405 | 406 | 407 | 408 | 409 | 410 |
| Mauritania | 2,604 | 2,985 | 3,062 | 3,139 | 3,215 | 3,291 | 3,366 | 3,440 | 3,514 | 3,550 | 3,623 |
| Mauritius | 1,195 | 1,252 | 1,262 | 1,271 | 1,280 | 1,288 | 1,297 | 1,305 | 1,313 | 1,317 | 1,325 |
| Mayotte | 149 | 174 | 179 | 184 | 189 | 194 | 199 | 204 | 209 | 211 | 216 |
| Mexico | 99,531 | 105,330 | 106,411 | 107,487 | 108,555 | 109,610 | 110,645 | 111,663 | 112,667 | 113,159 | 114,128 |
| Micronesia | 107 | 109 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 111 | 111 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 113 |
| Moldova | 4,100 | 3,759 | 3,709 | 3,667 | 3,633 | 3,604 | 3,576 | 3,549 | 3,525 | 3,514 | 3,492 |
| Monaco | 32 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 36 |
| Mongolia | 2,389 | 2,550 | 2,581 | 2,611 | 2,641 | 2,671 | 2,701 | 2,732 | 2,763 | 2,778 | 2,809 |
| Montenegro | 661 | 625 | 621 | 621 | 622 | 624 | 626 | 626 | 626 | 626 | 626 |
| Morocco | 28,827 | 30,495 | 30,853 | 31,224 | 31,606 | 31,993 | 32,381 | 32,771 | 33,162 | 33,357 | 33,748 |
| Mozambique | 18,249 | 20,834 | 21,353 | 21,869 | 22,383 | 22,894 | 23,406 | 23,916 | 24,426 | 24,681 | 25,191 |
| Myanmar | 46,610 | 48,345 | 48,723 | 49,129 | 49,563 | 50,020 | 50,496 | 50,992 | 51,510 | 51,774 | 52,303 |
| Namibia | 1,824 | 2,009 | 2,048 | 2,089 | 2,130 | 2,171 | 2,212 | 2,252 | 2,292 | 2,312 | 2,352 |
| Nepal | 24,432 | 27,222 | 27,758 | 28,287 | 28,810 | 29,331 | 29,853 | 30,377 | 30,902 | 31,167 | 31,698 |
| Netherlands | 15,915 | 16,316 | 16,389 | 16,460 | 16,528 | 16,592 | 16,653 | 16,711 | 16,765 | 16,791 | 16,841 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 181 | 186 | 189 | 192 | 195 | 198 | 201 | 203 | 204 | 205 | 206 |
| New Caledonia | 215 | 235 | 239 | 243 | 246 | 250 | 254 | 257 | 261 | 263 | 266 |
| New Zealand | 3,868 | 4,111 | 4,153 | 4,193 | 4,230 | 4,266 | 4,303 | 4,341 | 4,379 | 4,398 | 4,436 |
| Nicaragua | 5,101 | 5,455 | 5,525 | 5,595 | 5,667 | 5,743 | 5,822 | 5,906 | 5,994 | 6,040 | 6,130 |
| Niger | 11,031 | 13,102 | 13,604 | 14,140 | 14,704 | 15,290 | 15,891 | 16,507 | 17,139 | 17,464 | 18,124 |
| Nigeria | 124,842 | 140,879 | 144,273 | 147,722 | 151,212 | 154,729 | 158,259 | 161,796 | 165,337 | 167,107 | 170,642 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 69 | 80 | 82 | 84 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 |
| Norway | 4,484 | 4,635 | 4,676 | 4,720 | 4,767 | 4,812 | 4,855 | 4,895 | 4,933 | 4,950 | 4,985 |
| Oman | 2,402 | 2,618 | 2,670 | 2,726 | 2,785 | 2,845 | 2,905 | 2,964 | 3,023 | 3,052 | 3,110 |
| Pakistan | 148,132 | 165,816 | 169,470 | 173,178 | 176,952 | 180,808 | 184,753 | 188,794 | 192,920 | 195,012 | 199,206 |
| Palau | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| Panama | 2,951 | 3,232 | 3,288 | 3,343 | 3,399 | 3,454 | 3,508 | 3,562 | 3,616 | 3,642 | 3,695 |
| Papua New Guinea | 5,388 | 6,118 | 6,270 | 6,423 | 6,577 | 6,732 | 6,888 | 7,045 | 7,203 | 7,282 | 7,440 |
| Paraguay | 5,350 | 5,904 | 6,015 | 6,127 | 6,238 | 6,349 | 6,460 | 6,570 | 6,680 | 6,735 | 6,844 |
| Peru | 26,004 | 27,836 | 28,176 | 28,508 | 28,837 | 29,165 | 29,496 | 29,832 | 30,171 | 30,343 | 30,685 |
| Philippines | 77,689 | 85,496 | 87,099 | 88,718 | 90,348 | 91,983 | 93,617 | 95,248 | 96,875 | 97,687 | 99,309 |
| Poland | 38,433 | 38,198 | 38,163 | 38,132 | 38,104 | 38,074 | 38,038 | 37,996 | 37,947 | 37,920 | 37,867 |
| Portugal | 10,226 | 10,547 | 10,598 | 10,641 | 10,677 | 10,707 | 10,732 | 10,753 | 10,767 | 10,773 | 10,781 |
| Puerto Rico | 3,819 | 3,913 | 3,930 | 3,948 | 3,965 | 3,982 | 3,998 | 4,014 | 4,030 | 4,038 | 4,053 |
| Qatar | 617 | 885 | 1,001 | 1,138 | 1,281 | 1,409 | 1,508 | 1,572 | 1,604 | 1,610 | 1,618 |
| Reunion | 724 | 784 | 795 | 806 | 817 | 827 | 837 | 847 | 857 | 862 | 872 |
| Romania | 22,138 | 21,635 | 21,541 | 21,450 | 21,361 | 21,275 | 21,190 | 21,108 | 21,027 | 20,987 | 20,907 |

Table 2-2: Population by country (thousands), continued

| | Year | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Russia | 146,670 | 143,170 | 142,530 | 141,941 | 141,394 | 140,874 | 140,367 | 139,873 | 139,396 | 139,161 | 138,693 |
| Rwanda | 7,958 | 8,992 | 9,210 | 9,455 | 9,721 | 9,998 | 10,277 | 10,560 | 10,850 | 10,998 | 11,295 |
| Samoa | 177 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 180 | 180 | 180 |
| San Marino | 27 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 33 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 140 | 153 | 155 | 158 | 160 | 163 | 165 | 168 | 171 | 172 | 175 |
| Saudi Arabia | 20,808 | 23,613 | 24,153 | 24,680 | 25,201 | 25,721 | 26,246 | 26,778 | 27,314 | 27,583 | 28,123 |
| Senegal | 9,902 | 11,281 | 11,583 | 11,893 | 12,211 | 12,534 | 12,861 | 13,190 | 13,522 | 13,689 | 14,023 |
| Serbia | 10,134 | 9,856 | 9,835 | 9,832 | 9,839 | 9,850 | 9,856 | 9,856 | 9,852 | 9,848 | 9,840 |
| Seychelles | 81 | 83 | 85 | 85 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 89 | 90 |
| Sierra Leone | 4,228 | 5,107 | 5,271 | 5,420 | 5,560 | 5,696 | 5,836 | 5,978 | 6,121 | 6,193 | 6,338 |
| Singapore | 4,018 | 4,267 | 4,364 | 4,485 | 4,615 | 4,737 | 4,837 | 4,910 | 4,962 | 4,980 | 5,013 |
| Slovakia | 5,379 | 5,386 | 5,389 | 5,394 | 5,400 | 5,406 | 5,412 | 5,417 | 5,423 | 5,426 | 5,431 |
| Slovenia | 1,985 | 2,001 | 2,005 | 2,010 | 2,015 | 2,020 | 2,025 | 2,029 | 2,034 | 2,036 | 2,039 |
| Solomon Islands | 416 | 474 | 486 | 498 | 511 | 523 | 536 | 548 | 561 | 567 | 580 |
| Somalia | 7,394 | 8,354 | 8,544 | 8,733 | 8,926 | 9,133 | 9,359 | 9,605 | 9,871 | 10,011 | 10,295 |
| South Africa | 44,872 | 48,073 | 48,639 | 49,173 | 49,668 | 50,110 | 50,492 | 50,812 | 51,073 | 51,183 | 51,392 |
| Spain | 40,264 | 43,060 | 43,579 | 44,051 | 44,486 | 44,904 | 45,317 | 45,725 | 46,120 | 46,310 | 46,681 |
| Sri Lanka | 18,767 | 19,531 | 19,704 | 19,882 | 20,061 | 20,238 | 20,410 | 20,576 | 20,735 | 20,811 | 20,958 |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 44 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 49 | 49 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 |
| St. Lucia | 157 | 165 | 167 | 169 | 170 | 172 | 174 | 176 | 177 | 178 | 180 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 108 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 |
| Sudan | 34,904 | 38,698 | 39,545 | 40,432 | 41,348 | 42,272 | 43,192 | 44,104 | 45,009 | 45,461 | 46,365 |
| Suriname | 467 | 500 | 505 | 510 | 515 | 520 | 524 | 529 | 534 | 536 | 540 |
| Swaziland | 1,080 | 1,124 | 1,137 | 1,151 | 1,168 | 1,185 | 1,202 | 1,219 | 1,235 | 1,244 | 1,261 |
| Sweden | 8,860 | 9,066 | 9,113 | 9,159 | 9,205 | 9,249 | 9,293 | 9,335 | 9,376 | 9,396 | 9,437 |
| Switzerland | 7,184 | 7,441 | 7,480 | 7,513 | 7,541 | 7,568 | 7,595 | 7,622 | 7,651 | 7,665 | 7,693 |
| Syria | 16,511 | 19,121 | 19,789 | 20,504 | 21,227 | 21,906 | 22,505 | 23,008 | 23,428 | 23,609 | 23,963 |
| Taiwan | 22,277 | 22,770 | 22,877 | 22,958 | 23,037 | 23,037 | 23,037 | 23,038 | 23,039 | 23,040 | 23,041 |
| Tajikistan | 6,173 | 6,536 | 6,627 | 6,727 | 6,836 | 6,952 | 7,075 | 7,204 | 7,339 | 7,409 | 7,549 |
| Tanzania | 34,131 | 39,007 | 40,117 | 41,276 | 42,484 | 43,739 | 45,040 | 46,386 | 47,775 | 48,487 | 49,922 |
| Thailand | 62,347 | 65,946 | 66,507 | 66,979 | 67,386 | 67,764 | 68,139 | 68,516 | 68,887 | 69,069 | 69,426 |
| Timor-Leste | 815 | 992 | 1,029 | 1,064 | 1,098 | 1,134 | 1,171 | 1,211 | 1,253 | 1,275 | 1,318 |
| Togo | 5,247 | 5,992 | 6,145 | 6,300 | 6,459 | 6,619 | 6,780 | 6,943 | 7,107 | 7,190 | 7,356 |
| Tonga | 99 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 105 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1,295 | 1,318 | 1,323 | 1,328 | 1,333 | 1,339 | 1,344 | 1,349 | 1,354 | 1,356 | 1,361 |
| Tunisia | 9,452 | 9,878 | 9,971 | 10,069 | 10,169 | 10,272 | 10,374 | 10,476 | 10,579 | 10,630 | 10,732 |
| Turkey | 66,460 | 71,169 | 72,088 | 73,004 | 73,914 | 74,816 | 75,705 | 76,582 | 77,447 | 77,874 | 78,720 |
| Turkmenistan | 4,502 | 4,843 | 4,911 | 4,977 | 5,044 | 5,110 | 5,177 | 5,243 | 5,311 | 5,344 | 5,411 |
| Uganda | 24,433 | 28,699 | 29,652 | 30,638 | 31,657 | 32,710 | 33,796 | 34,916 | 36,068 | 36,660 | 37,859 |
| Ukraine | 48,870 | 46,936 | 46,603 | 46,289 | 45,992 | 45,708 | 45,433 | 45,167 | 44,909 | 44,783 | 44,533 |
| United Arab Emirates | 3,238 | 4,089 | 4,233 | 4,364 | 4,485 | 4,599 | 4,707 | 4,811 | 4,911 | 4,958 | 5,053 |
| United Kingdom | 58,907 | 60,261 | 60,575 | 60,899 | 61,231 | 61,565 | 61,899 | 62,231 | 62,559 | 62,722 | 63,046 |
| United States | 287,842 | 302,741 | 305,697 | 308,674 | 311,666 | 314,659 | 317,641 | 320,613 | 323,577 | 325,051 | 327,985 |
| Uruguay | 3,321 | 3,325 | 3,330 | 3,339 | 3,349 | 3,361 | 3,372 | 3,383 | 3,394 | 3,400 | 3,412 |
| Uzbekistan | 24,776 | 26,320 | 26,611 | 26,900 | 27,191 | 27,488 | 27,794 | 28,111 | 28,437 | 28,604 | 28,942 |
| Vanuatu | 190 | 216 | 222 | 228 | 234 | 240 | 246 | 252 | 258 | 261 | 267 |
| Venezuela | 24,408 | 26,726 | 27,191 | 27,656 | 28,121 | 28,583 | 29,044 | 29,501 | 29,955 | 30,180 | 30,628 |
| Vietnam | 78,663 | 84,074 | 85,101 | 86,108 | 87,096 | 88,069 | 89,029 | 89,976 | 90,910 | 91,371 | 92,288 |
| Virgin Islands (U.S.) | 109 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 108 |
| West Bank and Gaza | 3,149 | 3,762 | 3,889 | 4,017 | 4,147 | 4,277 | 4,409 | 4,543 | 4,678 | 4,746 | 4,882 |
| Yemen | 18,182 | 21,024 | 21,638 | 22,269 | 22,917 | 23,580 | 24,256 | 24,944 | 25,644 | 26,001 | 26,719 |
| Zambia | 10,467 | 11,738 | 12,019 | 12,314 | 12,620 | 12,935 | 13,257 | 13,585 | 13,921 | 14,092 | 14,440 |
| Zimbabwe | 12,455 | 12,475 | 12,459 | 12,449 | 12,463 | 12,523 | 12,644 | 12,834 | 13,087 | 13,237 | 13,546 |

Source: United Nations Population Division; World Population Prospects, 2008 Revision

Table 2-3: Number of adults by country (thousands)

| | Year | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Afghanistan | 8,714 | 10,408 | 10,805 | 11,217 | 11,644 | 12,088 | 12,549 | 13,026 | 13,519 | 13,772 | 14,285 |
| Albania | 1,845 | 1,974 | 2,006 | 2,038 | 2,070 | 2,103 | 2,136 | 2,170 | 2,204 | 2,221 | 2,253 |
| Algeria | 16,389 | 19,377 | 19,977 | 20,570 | 21,155 | 21,735 | 22,308 | 22,877 | 23,438 | 23,710 | 24,240 |
| American Samoa | 31 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 |
| Andorra | 51 | 61 | 62 | 64 | 66 | 67 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 |
| Angola | 6,032 | 7,115 | 7,354 | 7,598 | 7,850 | 8,111 | 8,385 | 8,670 | 8,968 | 9,121 | 9,429 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 51 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 |
| Argentina | 23,498 | 25,260 | 25,621 | 25,990 | 26,364 | 26,743 | 27,122 | 27,502 | 27,884 | 28,074 | 28,455 |
| Armenia | 1,982 | 2,073 | 2,099 | 2,125 | 2,151 | 2,177 | 2,201 | 2,224 | 2,244 | 2,253 | 2,270 |
| Aruba | 64 | 73 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 81 | 82 |
| Australia | 13,879 | 14,972 | 15,184 | 15,391 | 15,594 | 15,797 | 16,001 | 16,206 | 16,412 | 16,515 | 16,719 |
| Austria | 6,160 | 6,423 | 6,474 | 6,521 | 6,565 | 6,607 | 6,648 | 6,687 | 6,725 | 6,743 | 6,778 |
| Azerbaijan | 4,787 | 5,277 | 5,397 | 5,524 | 5,655 | 5,786 | 5,915 | 6,040 | 6,161 | 6,219 | 6,329 |
| Bahamas | 186 | 208 | 212 | 216 | 220 | 224 | 228 | 233 | 237 | 240 | 244 |
| Bahrain | 415 | 467 | 478 | 489 | 500 | 513 | 526 | 540 | 556 | 563 | 579 |
| Bangladesh | 72,624 | 84,665 | 87,126 | 89,588 | 92,047 | 94,497 | 96,933 | 99,352 | 101,751 | 102,943 | 105,324 |
| Barbados | 179 | 187 | 188 | 190 | 192 | 194 | 195 | 197 | 198 | 199 | 200 |
| Belarus | 7,357 | 7,475 | 7,501 | 7,527 | 7,549 | 7,565 | 7,573 | 7,572 | 7,561 | 7,552 | 7,531 |
| Belgium | 7,803 | 8,015 | 8,065 | 8,116 | 8,168 | 8,218 | 8,266 | 8,309 | 8,350 | 8,369 | 8,405 |
| Belize | 121 | 145 | 150 | 155 | 160 | 165 | 170 | 176 | 182 | 185 | 190 |
| Benin | 2,984 | 3,599 | 3,732 | 3,867 | 4,004 | 4,144 | 4,286 | 4,432 | 4,581 | 4,657 | 4,811 |
| Bermuda | 44 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 49 | 50 |
| Bhutan | 271 | 352 | 367 | 381 | 393 | 406 | 419 | 433 | 447 | 454 | 467 |
| Bolivia | 4,172 | 4,727 | 4,847 | 4,971 | 5,098 | 5,229 | 5,365 | 5,506 | 5,652 | 5,726 | 5,876 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2,674 | 2,858 | 2,885 | 2,909 | 2,931 | 2,949 | 2,963 | 2,973 | 2,980 | 2,983 | 2,987 |
| Botswana | 859 | 975 | 1,000 | 1,028 | 1,056 | 1,083 | 1,110 | 1,135 | 1,159 | 1,170 | 1,192 |
| Brazil | 104,462 | 117,428 | 119,905 | 122,317 | 124,660 | 126,935 | 129,146 | 131,285 | 133,355 | 134,370 | 136,399 |
| Brunei | 200 | 231 | 238 | 244 | 251 | 257 | 264 | 271 | 278 | 282 | 289 |
| Bulgaria | 6,206 | 6,164 | 6,154 | 6,141 | 6,126 | 6,108 | 6,085 | 6,058 | 6,026 | 6,008 | 5,971 |
| Burkina Faso | 4,909 | 5,942 | 6,152 | 6,359 | 6,566 | 6,779 | 7,001 | 7,232 | 7,472 | 7,597 | 7,850 |
| Burundi | 2,715 | 3,388 | 3,570 | 3,762 | 3,956 | 4,143 | 4,315 | 4,468 | 4,605 | 4,667 | 4,789 |
| Cambodia | 5,826 | 7,022 | 7,277 | 7,529 | 7,782 | 8,040 | 8,308 | 8,585 | 8,867 | 9,009 | 9,290 |
| Cameroon | 7,277 | 8,392 | 8,630 | 8,872 | 9,120 | 9,374 | 9,634 | 9,903 | 10,178 | 10,318 | 10,599 |
| Canada | 22,764 | 24,455 | 24,792 | 25,122 | 25,451 | 25,783 | 26,123 | 26,470 | 26,822 | 26,997 | 27,343 |
| Cape Verde | 196 | 230 | 238 | 246 | 254 | 262 | 270 | 278 | 286 | 291 | 299 |
| Cayman Islands | 27 | 30 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 41 |
| Central African Republic | 1,778 | 1,955 | 1,999 | 2,047 | 2,098 | 2,151 | 2,205 | 2,259 | 2,314 | 2,342 | 2,399 |
| Chad | 3,639 | 4,340 | 4,477 | 4,612 | 4,746 | 4,883 | 5,025 | 5,172 | 5,326 | 5,405 | 5,567 |
| Channel Islands | 113 | 115 | 116 | 117 | 117 | 118 | 118 | 119 | 120 | 120 | 120 |
| Chile | 9,816 | 10,780 | 10,986 | 11,195 | 11,407 | 11,619 | 11,832 | 12,044 | 12,255 | 12,358 | 12,561 |
| China | 822,228 | 883,508 | 898,543 | 914,596 | 931,039 | 946,999 | 961,832 | 975,239 | 987,080 | 992,667 | 1,003,456 |
| Colombia | 22,720 | 25,622 | 26,214 | 26,809 | 27,407 | 28,010 | 28,618 | 29,231 | 29,847 | 30,156 | 30,771 |
| Comoros | 263 | 313 | 323 | 332 | 341 | 351 | 360 | 369 | 378 | 383 | 392 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 21,052 | 24,522 | 25,320 | 26,148 | 27,008 | 27,903 | 28,835 | 29,805 | 30,811 | 31,333 | 32,392 |
| Congo, Rep. | 1,405 | 1,628 | 1,668 | 1,706 | 1,744 | 1,786 | 1,835 | 1,892 | 1,956 | 1,990 | 2,060 |
| Costa Rica | 2,286 | 2,655 | 2,731 | 2,807 | 2,883 | 2,958 | 3,032 | 3,105 | 3,176 | 3,211 | 3,281 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 8,245 | 9,246 | 9,474 | 9,718 | 9,979 | 10,256 | 10,545 | 10,849 | 11,169 | 11,335 | 11,672 |
| Croatia | 3,431 | 3,460 | 3,468 | 3,475 | 3,482 | 3,487 | 3,492 | 3,495 | 3,497 | 3,497 | 3,498 |
| Cuba | 7,999 | 8,183 | 8,239 | 8,304 | 8,373 | 8,441 | 8,505 | 8,563 | 8,615 | 8,639 | 8,685 |
| Cyprus | 546 | 606 | 617 | 629 | 639 | 650 | 661 | 672 | 683 | 689 | 699 |
| Czech Republic | 7,848 | 8,032 | 8,086 | 8,150 | 8,218 | 8,281 | 8,335 | 8,379 | 8,413 | 8,425 | 8,446 |
| Denmark | 4,069 | 4,091 | 4,097 | 4,105 | 4,114 | 4,125 | 4,139 | 4,154 | 4,171 | 4,181 | 4,199 |
| Djibouti | 349 | 404 | 415 | 428 | 440 | 453 | 467 | 480 | 494 | 501 | 514 |
| Dominica | 42 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 49 | 50 |

Table 2-3: Number of adults by country (thousands), continued

| | Year | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Dominican Republic | 4,837 | 5,426 | 5,547 | 5,669 | 5,792 | 5,916 | 6,041 | 6,166 | 6,293 | 6,356 | 6,481 |
| Ecuador | 6,774 | 7,479 | 7,620 | 7,763 | 7,909 | 8,059 | 8,216 | 8,379 | 8,548 | 8,636 | 8,812 |
| Egypt | 36,319 | 42,307 | 43,676 | 45,098 | 46,532 | 47,928 | 49,246 | 50,473 | 51,619 | 52,164 | 53,248 |
| El Salvador | 3,142 | 3,307 | 3,347 | 3,389 | 3,436 | 3,488 | 3,544 | 3,604 | 3,670 | 3,704 | 3,774 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 251 | 286 | 295 | 305 | 315 | 325 | 336 | 346 | 355 | 360 | 370 |
| Eritrea | 1,583 | 2,093 | 2,185 | 2,270 | 2,350 | 2,431 | 2,514 | 2,601 | 2,691 | 2,736 | 2,826 |
| Estonia | 1,019 | 1,034 | 1,040 | 1,045 | 1,050 | 1,054 | 1,057 | 1,058 | 1,057 | 1,056 | 1,053 |
| Ethiopia | 28,775 | 33,105 | 34,111 | 35,168 | 36,282 | 37,455 | 38,689 | 39,985 | 41,342 | 42,046 | 43,474 |
| Faeroe Islands | 35 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 |
| Fiji | 441 | 474 | 480 | 486 | 492 | 498 | 504 | 510 | 516 | 520 | 526 |
| Finland | 3,902 | 4,013 | 4,036 | 4,059 | 4,081 | 4,104 | 4,126 | 4,150 | 4,173 | 4,184 | 4,205 |
| France | 44,066 | 45,862 | 46,204 | 46,528 | 46,833 | 47,122 | 47,397 | 47,655 | 47,896 | 48,010 | 48,234 |
| French Guiana | 91 | 111 | 115 | 119 | 123 | 127 | 131 | 135 | 140 | 142 | 147 |
| French Polynesia | 138 | 158 | 162 | 167 | 171 | 175 | 179 | 183 | 186 | 187 | 190 |
| Gabon | 599 | 692 | 712 | 732 | 753 | 774 | 796 | 820 | 844 | 856 | 881 |
| Gambia | 616 | 722 | 743 | 764 | 786 | 808 | 832 | 856 | 882 | 895 | 922 |
| Georgia | 3,328 | 3,249 | 3,234 | 3,219 | 3,205 | 3,193 | 3,183 | 3,177 | 3,174 | 3,173 | 3,170 |
| Germany | 64,614 | 65,769 | 66,016 | 66,258 | 66,485 | 66,683 | 66,842 | 66,958 | 67,031 | 67,049 | 67,074 |
| Ghana | 9,345 | 10,841 | 11,153 | 11,468 | 11,788 | 12,115 | 12,449 | 12,792 | 13,144 | 13,322 | 13,682 |
| Greece | 8,535 | 8,868 | 8,913 | 8,951 | 8,984 | 9,012 | 9,039 | 9,063 | 9,085 | 9,095 | 9,114 |
| Greenland | 40 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 |
| Grenada | 54 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 65 | 66 | 66 | 67 | 68 |
| Guadeloupe | 293 | 315 | 319 | 322 | 325 | 328 | 331 | 334 | 337 | 338 | 340 |
| Guam | 95 | 105 | 107 | 109 | 111 | 112 | 115 | 117 | 119 | 120 | 122 |
| Guatemala | 5,024 | 5,846 | 6,026 | 6,211 | 6,403 | 6,604 | 6,818 | 7,043 | 7,281 | 7,404 | 7,655 |
| Guinea | 3,802 | 4,235 | 4,336 | 4,444 | 4,560 | 4,685 | 4,822 | 4,971 | 5,132 | 5,217 | 5,389 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 632 | 703 | 718 | 732 | 747 | 762 | 779 | 797 | 816 | 826 | 846 |
| Guyana | 442 | 462 | 464 | 465 | 466 | 467 | 468 | 470 | 472 | 473 | 476 |
| Haiti | 4,146 | 4,763 | 4,893 | 5,023 | 5,153 | 5,284 | 5,416 | 5,548 | 5,680 | 5,747 | 5,880 |
| Honduras | 2,886 | 3,370 | 3,478 | 3,590 | 3,706 | 3,827 | 3,952 | 4,082 | 4,216 | 4,284 | 4,423 |
| Hong Kong | 5,089 | 5,468 | 5,531 | 5,591 | 5,651 | 5,716 | 5,788 | 5,870 | 5,959 | 6,006 | 6,098 |
| Hungary | 7,828 | 7,879 | 7,885 | 7,891 | 7,896 | 7,902 | 7,906 | 7,910 | 7,913 | 7,914 | 7,914 |
| Iceland | 194 | 209 | 214 | 220 | 226 | 233 | 239 | 244 | 249 | 251 | 255 |
| India | 571,138 | 642,509 | 657,415 | 672,500 | 687,785 | 703,301 | 719,062 | 735,072 | 751,287 | 759,449 | 775,767 |
| Indonesia | 121,872 | 136,246 | 139,069 | 141,862 | 144,622 | 147,346 | 150,034 | 152,683 | 155,294 | 156,581 | 159,141 |
| Iran | 36,442 | 42,851 | 44,264 | 45,726 | 47,196 | 48,612 | 49,931 | 51,143 | 52,257 | 52,763 | 53,727 |
| Iraq | 11,408 | 13,429 | 13,778 | 14,109 | 14,448 | 14,829 | 15,278 | 15,804 | 16,399 | 16,723 | 17,385 |
| Ireland | 2,654 | 3,032 | 3,104 | 3,173 | 3,238 | 3,298 | 3,353 | 3,403 | 3,447 | 3,468 | 3,508 |
| Isle of Man | 59 | 62 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 |
| Israel | 3,836 | 4,275 | 4,361 | 4,447 | 4,532 | 4,618 | 4,701 | 4,784 | 4,865 | 4,906 | 4,988 |
| Italy | 45,895 | 47,451 | 47,742 | 48,012 | 48,258 | 48,481 | 48,679 | 48,852 | 48,998 | 49,057 | 49,163 |
| Jamaica | 1,472 | 1,573 | 1,590 | 1,605 | 1,621 | 1,637 | 1,655 | 1,675 | 1,696 | 1,708 | 1,730 |
| Japan | 100,670 | 103,298 | 103,602 | 103,829 | 103,993 | 104,112 | 104,202 | 104,266 | 104,303 | 104,309 | 104,307 |
| Jordan | 2,397 | 2,886 | 3,023 | 3,173 | 3,327 | 3,472 | 3,598 | 3,701 | 3,785 | 3,822 | 3,894 |
| Kazakhstan | 9,405 | 9,927 | 10,069 | 10,213 | 10,355 | 10,492 | 10,623 | 10,745 | 10,857 | 10,907 | 11,001 |
| Kenya | 13,799 | 16,268 | 16,799 | 17,342 | 17,896 | 18,457 | 19,023 | 19,594 | 20,172 | 20,464 | 21,055 |
| Kiribati | 47 | 55 | 56 | 58 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 |
| Korea | 32,993 | 35,362 | 35,759 | 36,124 | 36,471 | 36,819 | 37,182 | 37,563 | 37,955 | 38,152 | 38,541 |
| Korea, North | 15,152 | 16,062 | 16,228 | 16,384 | 16,537 | 16,694 | 16,861 | 17,040 | 17,228 | 17,323 | 17,511 |
| Kosovo | 1,233 | 1,327 | 1,344 | 1,359 | 1,376 | 1,376 | 1,376 | 1,377 | 1,378 | 1,378 | 1,379 |
| Kuwait | 1,494 | 1,869 | 1,930 | 1,985 | 2,036 | 2,086 | 2,136 | 2,187 | 2,239 | 2,265 | 2,318 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2,698 | 2,998 | 3,066 | 3,138 | 3,211 | 3,285 | 3,358 | 3,429 | 3,499 | 3,534 | 3,601 |
| Laos | 2,498 | 2,837 | 2,920 | 3,009 | 3,104 | 3,202 | 3,303 | 3,406 | 3,511 | 3,564 | 3,673 |
| Latvia | 1,776 | 1,771 | 1,776 | 1,782 | 1,789 | 1,794 | 1,797 | 1,796 | 1,793 | 1,790 | 1,783 |

Table 2-3: Number of adults by country (thousands), continued

| | Year | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Lebanon | 2,263 | 2,579 | 2,632 | 2,680 | 2,724 | 2,768 | 2,812 | 2,858 | 2,905 | 2,929 | 2,976 |
| Lesotho | 862 | 946 | 963 | 980 | 997 | 1,014 | 1,030 | 1,047 | 1,063 | 1,071 | 1,087 |
| Liberia | 1,274 | 1,529 | 1,598 | 1,677 | 1,761 | 1,844 | 1,921 | 1,991 | 2,056 | 2,087 | 2,149 |
| Libya | 2,929 | 3,540 | 3,649 | 3,752 | 3,848 | 3,940 | 4,031 | 4,119 | 4,206 | 4,249 | 4,334 |
| Liechtenstein | 25 | 27 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 31 |
| Lithuania | 2,541 | 2,570 | 2,571 | 2,568 | 2,563 | 2,557 | 2,551 | 2,547 | 2,542 | 2,540 | 2,534 |
| Luxembourg | 331 | 351 | 355 | 360 | 365 | 370 | 375 | 380 | 385 | 387 | 393 |
| Macao | 307 | 366 | 381 | 398 | 414 | 429 | 441 | 451 | 459 | 462 | 467 |
| Macedonia | 1,396 | 1,471 | 1,484 | 1,497 | 1,509 | 1,520 | 1,531 | 1,542 | 1,552 | 1,557 | 1,566 |
| Madagascar | 6,885 | 7,956 | 8,207 | 8,475 | 8,757 | 9,053 | 9,362 | 9,682 | 10,014 | 10,186 | 10,537 |
| Malawi | 5,164 | 5,866 | 6,019 | 6,178 | 6,348 | 6,530 | 6,727 | 6,942 | 7,172 | 7,295 | 7,547 |
| Malaysia | 13,118 | 15,082 | 15,485 | 15,893 | 16,303 | 16,716 | 17,131 | 17,548 | 17,965 | 18,174 | 18,589 |
| Maldives | 129 | 158 | 164 | 171 | 177 | 184 | 191 | 197 | 204 | 207 | 213 |
| Mali | 4,546 | 5,209 | 5,352 | 5,497 | 5,644 | 5,796 | 5,954 | 6,118 | 6,288 | 6,376 | 6,553 |
| Malta | 282 | 304 | 308 | 311 | 315 | 318 | 321 | 324 | 327 | 328 | 331 |
| Marshall Islands | 29 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 40 |
| Martinique | 269 | 282 | 285 | 288 | 290 | 293 | 296 | 298 | 301 | 302 | 304 |
| Mauritania | 1,219 | 1,450 | 1,498 | 1,546 | 1,594 | 1,641 | 1,689 | 1,736 | 1,784 | 1,808 | 1,856 |
| Mauritius | 782 | 846 | 857 | 867 | 878 | 888 | 899 | 911 | 923 | 929 | 941 |
| Mayotte | 66 | 82 | 85 | 89 | 92 | 96 | 100 | 105 | 109 | 111 | 116 |
| Mexico | 56,431 | 62,929 | 64,184 | 65,437 | 66,698 | 67,980 | 69,288 | 70,630 | 71,999 | 72,690 | 74,065 |
| Micronesia | 51 | 54 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 59 | 60 |
| Moldova | 2,759 | 2,663 | 2,661 | 2,665 | 2,674 | 2,683 | 2,690 | 2,693 | 2,694 | 2,693 | 2,689 |
| Monaco | 25 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 29 |
| Mongolia | 1,288 | 1,499 | 1,546 | 1,595 | 1,643 | 1,690 | 1,735 | 1,777 | 1,817 | 1,836 | 1,872 |
| Montenegro | 464 | 448 | 449 | 451 | 456 | 460 | 463 | 465 | 467 | 467 | 468 |
| Morocco | 15,816 | 17,967 | 18,405 | 18,841 | 19,274 | 19,702 | 20,125 | 20,543 | 20,953 | 21,154 | 21,552 |
| Mozambique | 8,353 | 9,471 | 9,700 | 9,932 | 10,168 | 10,410 | 10,657 | 10,911 | 11,172 | 11,306 | 11,580 |
| Myanmar | 27,561 | 30,048 | 30,537 | 31,033 | 31,536 | 32,048 | 32,568 | 33,098 | 33,638 | 33,909 | 34,447 |
| Namibia | 877 | 998 | 1,027 | 1,057 | 1,089 | 1,121 | 1,154 | 1,188 | 1,222 | 1,239 | 1,273 |
| Nepal | 11,813 | 13,672 | 14,079 | 14,498 | 14,929 | 15,373 | 15,829 | 16,299 | 16,780 | 17,027 | 17,525 |
| Netherlands | 12,032 | 12,330 | 12,399 | 12,472 | 12,547 | 12,623 | 12,698 | 12,771 | 12,844 | 12,879 | 12,948 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 123 | 131 | 134 | 137 | 140 | 144 | 147 | 149 | 151 | 152 | 154 |
| New Caledonia | 132 | 149 | 153 | 157 | 161 | 164 | 168 | 172 | 175 | 177 | 181 |
| New Zealand | 2,715 | 2,920 | 2,960 | 2,999 | 3,037 | 3,075 | 3,114 | 3,154 | 3,194 | 3,214 | 3,254 |
| Nicaragua | 2,409 | 2,771 | 2,843 | 2,916 | 2,989 | 3,066 | 3,148 | 3,236 | 3,329 | 3,376 | 3,472 |
| Niger | 4,557 | 5,348 | 5,525 | 5,710 | 5,905 | 6,108 | 6,320 | 6,541 | 6,772 | 6,893 | 7,141 |
| Nigeria | 56,351 | 64,920 | 66,732 | 68,576 | 70,453 | 72,368 | 74,325 | 76,325 | 78,370 | 79,416 | 81,533 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 38 | 46 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 |
| Norway | 3,320 | 3,428 | 3,461 | 3,497 | 3,536 | 3,576 | 3,616 | 3,656 | 3,695 | 3,714 | 3,751 |
| Oman | 1,268 | 1,454 | 1,502 | 1,554 | 1,608 | 1,664 | 1,718 | 1,770 | 1,821 | 1,846 | 1,897 |
| Pakistan | 70,925 | 82,748 | 85,458 | 88,294 | 91,227 | 94,215 | 97,227 | 100,255 | 103,302 | 104,834 | 107,904 |
| Palau | 10 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 |
| Panama | 1,732 | 1,951 | 1,996 | 2,043 | 2,090 | 2,137 | 2,184 | 2,230 | 2,276 | 2,299 | 2,345 |
| Papua New Guinea | 2,605 | 2,998 | 3,084 | 3,171 | 3,261 | 3,354 | 3,449 | 3,547 | 3,648 | 3,700 | 3,805 |
| Paraguay | 2,715 | 3,146 | 3,238 | 3,332 | 3,426 | 3,522 | 3,618 | 3,715 | 3,812 | 3,861 | 3,959 |
| Peru | 14,465 | 16,112 | 16,438 | 16,765 | 17,096 | 17,433 | 17,778 | 18,133 | 18,496 | 18,680 | 19,051 |
| Philippines | 40,094 | 45,969 | 47,229 | 48,517 | 49,830 | 51,169 | 52,530 | 53,913 | 55,315 | 56,022 | 57,441 |
| Poland | 27,677 | 29,049 | 29,280 | 29,487 | 29,670 | 29,830 | 29,970 | 30,087 | 30,182 | 30,218 | 30,282 |
| Portugal | 7,885 | 8,306 | 8,369 | 8,422 | 8,467 | 8,506 | 8,540 | 8,569 | 8,593 | 8,604 | 8,623 |
| Puerto Rico | 2,596 | 2,764 | 2,794 | 2,823 | 2,851 | 2,877 | 2,904 | 2,930 | 2,956 | 2,969 | 2,994 |
| Qatar | 414 | 665 | 762 | 874 | 990 | 1,094 | 1,176 | 1,231 | 1,263 | 1,271 | 1,282 |
| Reunion | 454 | 504 | 513 | 523 | 532 | 541 | 551 | 560 | 569 | 574 | 583 |
| Romania | 16,420 | 16,534 | 16,583 | 16,645 | 16,709 | 16,758 | 16,782 | 16,775 | 16,743 | 16,718 | 16,664 |

Table 2-3: Number of adults by country (thousands), continued

| | Year | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Russia | 107,830 | 109,399 | 109,832 | 110,308 | 110,755 | 111,075 | 111,199 | 111,103 | 110,813 | 110,589 | 110,091 |
| Rwanda | 3,295 | 3,995 | 4,156 | 4,333 | 4,517 | 4,697 | 4,865 | 5,021 | 5,166 | 5,236 | 5,375 |
| Samoa | 87 | 85 | 85 | 86 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 |
| San Marino | 21 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 31 | 33 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 62 | 72 | 74 | 75 | 77 | 78 | 80 | 82 | 84 | 85 | 87 |
| Saudi Arabia | 10,913 | 13,171 | 13,602 | 14,023 | 14,439 | 14,862 | 15,298 | 15,752 | 16,218 | 16,456 | 16,933 |
| Senegal | 4,278 | 4,997 | 5,155 | 5,317 | 5,485 | 5,659 | 5,839 | 6,027 | 6,222 | 6,322 | 6,526 |
| Serbia | 7,343 | 7,322 | 7,341 | 7,372 | 7,408 | 7,445 | 7,475 | 7,498 | 7,515 | 7,521 | 7,531 |
| Seychelles | 45 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 |
| Sierra Leone | 1,991 | 2,386 | 2,459 | 2,526 | 2,587 | 2,647 | 2,708 | 2,770 | 2,833 | 2,865 | 2,930 |
| Singapore | 2,891 | 3,150 | 3,244 | 3,358 | 3,481 | 3,603 | 3,711 | 3,805 | 3,885 | 3,920 | 3,988 |
| Slovakia | 3,870 | 4,067 | 4,103 | 4,138 | 4,171 | 4,202 | 4,230 | 4,257 | 4,281 | 4,292 | 4,312 |
| Slovenia | 1,529 | 1,591 | 1,602 | 1,613 | 1,623 | 1,632 | 1,640 | 1,646 | 1,651 | 1,653 | 1,656 |
| Solomon Islands | 195 | 231 | 239 | 247 | 254 | 263 | 271 | 280 | 289 | 293 | 303 |
| Somalia | 3,411 | 3,778 | 3,856 | 3,938 | 4,026 | 4,119 | 4,221 | 4,330 | 4,448 | 4,511 | 4,640 |
| South Africa | 25,015 | 27,818 | 28,350 | 28,868 | 29,360 | 29,806 | 30,197 | 30,525 | 30,800 | 30,917 | 31,142 |
| Spain | 31,695 | 34,481 | 34,938 | 35,340 | 35,697 | 36,027 | 36,344 | 36,648 | 36,936 | 37,071 | 37,332 |
| Sri Lanka | 11,933 | 12,938 | 13,141 | 13,340 | 13,535 | 13,719 | 13,891 | 14,049 | 14,194 | 14,260 | 14,386 |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 26 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 |
| St. Lucia | 90 | 101 | 103 | 105 | 107 | 110 | 112 | 114 | 116 | 118 | 120 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 63 | 67 | 68 | 68 | 69 | 69 | 70 | 70 | 71 | 71 | 72 |
| Sudan | 16,445 | 18,807 | 19,355 | 19,933 | 20,538 | 21,163 | 21,804 | 22,458 | 23,127 | 23,469 | 24,162 |
| Suriname | 278 | 304 | 309 | 315 | 320 | 326 | 331 | 335 | 340 | 342 | 346 |
| Swaziland | 468 | 506 | 518 | 531 | 547 | 563 | 579 | 595 | 612 | 620 | 637 |
| Sweden | 6,720 | 6,897 | 6,941 | 6,987 | 7,034 | 7,084 | 7,136 | 7,190 | 7,245 | 7,272 | 7,324 |
| Switzerland | 5,523 | 5,803 | 5,849 | 5,887 | 5,920 | 5,953 | 5,987 | 6,024 | 6,062 | 6,082 | 6,120 |
| Syria | 7,700 | 9,803 | 10,335 | 10,901 | 11,468 | 11,993 | 12,445 | 12,812 | 13,106 | 13,229 | 13,469 |
| Taiwan | 16,880 | 17,682 | 17,831 | 17,954 | 18,071 | 18,125 | 18,180 | 18,239 | 18,298 | 18,329 | 18,389 |
| Tajikistan | 2,875 | 3,128 | 3,212 | 3,311 | 3,420 | 3,536 | 3,654 | 3,775 | 3,898 | 3,960 | 4,083 |
| Tanzania | 15,131 | 17,366 | 17,874 | 18,406 | 18,962 | 19,538 | 20,133 | 20,747 | 21,383 | 21,710 | 22,374 |
| Thailand | 41,346 | 45,471 | 46,127 | 46,700 | 47,211 | 47,697 | 48,182 | 48,674 | 49,163 | 49,402 | 49,871 |
| Timor-Leste | 329 | 425 | 445 | 463 | 480 | 498 | 516 | 537 | 559 | 570 | 593 |
| Togo | 2,408 | 2,855 | 2,951 | 3,051 | 3,153 | 3,257 | 3,364 | 3,471 | 3,581 | 3,637 | 3,750 |
| Tonga | 49 | 53 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 55 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 808 | 892 | 908 | 923 | 938 | 951 | 963 | 973 | 981 | 984 | 990 |
| Tunisia | 5,587 | 6,293 | 6,444 | 6,597 | 6,751 | 6,903 | 7,049 | 7,189 | 7,324 | 7,388 | 7,512 |
| Turkey | 39,223 | 44,361 | 45,310 | 46,225 | 47,118 | 48,009 | 48,912 | 49,828 | 50,754 | 51,220 | 52,153 |
| Turkmenistan | 2,387 | 2,717 | 2,791 | 2,869 | 2,948 | 3,029 | 3,110 | 3,191 | 3,272 | 3,312 | 3,390 |
| Uganda | 9,677 | 11,352 | 11,744 | 12,156 | 12,589 | 13,044 | 13,524 | 14,028 | 14,556 | 14,832 | 15,394 |
| Ukraine | 36,511 | 36,441 | 36,444 | 36,444 | 36,432 | 36,396 | 36,327 | 36,223 | 36,084 | 35,998 | 35,812 |
| United Arab Emirates | 2,236 | 3,036 | 3,168 | 3,285 | 3,389 | 3,483 | 3,568 | 3,645 | 3,713 | 3,745 | 3,810 |
| United Kingdom | 44,072 | 45,464 | 45,794 | 46,136 | 46,485 | 46,837 | 47,188 | 47,538 | 47,883 | 48,051 | 48,381 |
| United States | 205,439 | 217,973 | 220,521 | 223,089 | 225,685 | 228,321 | 231,001 | 233,731 | 236,502 | 237,891 | 240,648 |
| Uruguay | 2,251 | 2,278 | 2,287 | 2,300 | 2,314 | 2,330 | 2,347 | 2,364 | 2,382 | 2,391 | 2,410 |
| Uzbekistan | 12,817 | 14,564 | 14,959 | 15,369 | 15,790 | 16,221 | 16,658 | 17,102 | 17,549 | 17,771 | 18,208 |
| Vanuatu | 90 | 106 | 109 | 113 | 117 | 121 | 125 | 129 | 134 | 136 | 140 |
| Venezuela | 13,689 | 15,650 | 16,065 | 16,486 | 16,911 | 17,335 | 17,756 | 18,172 | 18,584 | 18,787 | 19,194 |
| Vietnam | 44,071 | 50,579 | 51,969 | 53,386 | 54,818 | 56,249 | 57,663 | 59,058 | 60,431 | 61,098 | 62,403 |
| Virgin Islands (U.S.) | 72 | 76 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 79 |
| West Bank and Gaza | 1,361 | 1,629 | 1,692 | 1,759 | 1,829 | 1,901 | 1,974 | 2,049 | 2,125 | 2,165 | 2,245 |
| Yemen | 7,330 | 8,905 | 9,265 | 9,640 | 10,029 | 10,433 | 10,852 | 11,285 | 11,732 | 11,962 | 12,427 |
| Zambia | 4,605 | 5,052 | 5,161 | 5,282 | 5,413 | 5,550 | 5,692 | 5,839 | 5,991 | 6,071 | 6,236 |
| Zimbabwe | 5,607 | 5,703 | 5,719 | 5,742 | 5,785 | 5,866 | 5,997 | 6,184 | 6,420 | 6,555 | 6,831 |

Source: United Nations Population Division; World Population Prospects, 2008 Revision

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2000)

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Albania | 1,845 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.0 | 3,086 | 578 | 2,542 | 33 | 1,371 | Regression |
| Algeria | 16,389 | 0.4 | 98 | 0.1 | 5,954 | 1,332 | 4,665 | 43 | 2,927 | Regression |
| Angola | 6,032 | 0.2 | 13 | 0.0 | 2,235 | 862 | 1,391 | 18 | 834 | Regression |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 51 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 21,622 | 5,375 | 19,392 | 3,144 | 6,908 | Regression |
| Argentina | 23,498 | 0.6 | 582 | 0.5 | 24,767 | 9,386 | 16,093 | 712 | 7,465 | Regression |
| Armenia | 1,982 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 1,910 | 215 | 1,738 | 43 | 901 | Regression |
| Australia | 13,879 | 0.4 | 1,432 | 1.2 | 103,151 | 45,462 | 76,765 | 19,077 | 54,426 | HBS |
| Austria | 6,160 | 0.2 | 563 | 0.5 | 91,321 | 45,750 | 60,348 | 14,777 | 24,588 | Regression |
| Azerbaijan | 4,787 | 0.1 | 14 | 0.0 | 2,983 | 704 | 2,296 | 17 | 1,516 | Regression |
| Bahamas | 186 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.0 | 36,335 | 14,875 | 26,828 | 5,367 | 13,651 | Regression |
| Bahrain | 415 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.0 | 36,400 | 20,056 | 21,279 | 4,935 | 17,021 | Regression |
| Bangladesh | 72,624 | 2.0 | 75 | 0.1 | 1,037 | 409 | 652 | 24 | 428 | Regression |
| Barbados | 179 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 16,926 | 8,004 | 10,704 | 1,782 | 5,085 | Regression |
| Belarus | 7,357 | 0.2 | 16 | 0.0 | 2,224 | 581 | 1,680 | 38 | 1,102 | Regression |
| Belgium | 7,803 | 0.2 | 1,153 | 1.0 | 147,824 | 94,905 | 65,193 | 12,274 | 84,526 | Regression |
| Belize | 121 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 8,598 | 2,106 | 7,107 | 615 | 2,482 | Regression |
| Benin | 2,984 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,168 | 535 | 656 | 23 | 559 | Regression |
| Bolivia | 4,172 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 2,068 | 544 | 1,899 | 375 | 616 | Regression |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2,674 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 3,899 | 833 | 3,274 | 208 | 1,802 | Regression |
| Botswana | 859 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 4,242 | 2,864 | 1,491 | 113 | 1,112 | Regression |
| Brazil | 104,462 | 2.8 | 824 | 0.7 | 7,887 | 4,628 | 5,369 | 2,110 | 1,909 | Regression |
| Brunei | 200 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 23,972 | 7,370 | 19,798 | 3,196 | 11,950 | Regression |
| Bulgaria | 6,206 | 0.2 | 25 | 0.0 | 3,963 | 1,053 | 2,999 | 89 | 1,799 | Regression |
| Burkina Faso | 4,909 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 466 | 289 | 189 | 11 | 216 | Regression |
| Burundi | 2,715 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 166 | 116 | 58 | 8 | 85 | Regression |
| Cambodia | 5,826 | 0.2 | 6 | 0.0 | 955 | 378 | 586 | 9 | 505 | Regression |
| Cameroon | 7,277 | 0.2 | 12 | 0.0 | 1,646 | 992 | 688 | 34 | 713 | Regression |
| Canada | 22,764 | 0.6 | 2,469 | 2.1 | 108,464 | 80,481 | 49,075 | 21,093 | 35,631 | HBS |
| Cape Verde | 196 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 9,601 | 3,442 | 6,598 | 439 | 3,263 | Regression |
| Central African Republic | 1,778 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 548 | 369 | 186 | 7 | 193 | Regression |
| Chad | 3,639 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 382 | 225 | 160 | 3 | 176 | Regression |
| Chile | 9,816 | 0.3 | 171 | 0.1 | 17,460 | 8,803 | 10,608 | 1,951 | 6,472 | Regression |
| China | 822,228 | 22.3 | 4,664 | 4.0 | 5,672 | 2,620 | 3,244 | 191 | 2,703 | Survey data |
| Colombia | 22,720 | 0.6 | 150 | 0.1 | 6,610 | 1,110 | 6,116 | 616 | 1,670 | Regression |
| Comoros | 263 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1,411 | 612 | 826 | 26 | 359 | Regression |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 21,052 | 0.6 | 3 | 0.0 | 155 | 95 | 60 | 0 | 61 | Regression |
| Congo, Rep. | 1,405 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 1,049 | 420 | 643 | 14 | 405 | Regression |
| Costa Rica | 2,286 | 0.1 | 24 | 0.0 | 10,586 | 3,182 | 7,701 | 297 | 3,352 | Regression |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 8,245 | 0.2 | 17 | 0.0 | 2,027 | 1,274 | 799 | 47 | 743 | Regression |
| Croatia | 3,431 | 0.1 | 29 | 0.0 | 8,591 | 3,710 | 5,686 | 804 | 3,992 | Regression |
| Cyprus | 546 | 0.0 | 47 | 0.0 | 86,007 | 76,511 | 39,674 | 30,178 | 0 | Regression |
| Czech Republic | 7,848 | 0.2 | 92 | 0.1 | 11,775 | 5,446 | 7,818 | 1,489 | 4,065 | HBS |
| Denmark | 4,069 | 0.1 | 427 | 0.4 | 104,865 | 72,663 | 73,208 | 41,006 | 15,959 | HBS |
| Djibouti | 349 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,698 | 1,517 | 1,340 | 158 | 1,277 | Regression |
| Dominica | 42 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 8,454 | 2,308 | 6,803 | 657 | 2,995 | Regression |
| Ecuador | 6,774 | 0.2 | 24 | 0.0 | 3,579 | 490 | 3,330 | 241 | 1,106 | Regression |
| Egypt | 36,319 | 1.0 | 258 | 0.2 | 7,097 | 2,619 | 4,848 | 370 | 2,690 | Regression |
| El Salvador | 3,142 | 0.1 | 20 | 0.0 | 6,337 | 1,427 | 5,912 | 1,003 | 2,333 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2000), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 251 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1,136 | 531 | 623 | 18 | 417 | Regression |
| Eritrea | 1,583 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 389 | 183 | 221 | 15 | 157 | Regression |
| Estonia | 1,019 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.0 | 7,337 | 3,254 | 4,718 | 635 | 3,067 | Regression |
| Ethiopia | 28,775 | 0.8 | 5 | 0.0 | 180 | 94 | 93 | 7 | 98 | Regression |
| Fiji | 441 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 4,465 | 1,678 | 3,066 | 279 | 1,723 | Regression |
| Finland | 3,902 | 0.1 | 306 | 0.3 | 78,532 | 31,605 | 56,883 | 9,957 | 33,517 | Regression |
| France | 44,066 | 1.2 | 4,566 | 3.9 | 103,619 | 53,148 | 64,917 | 14,446 | 44,998 | HBS |
| Gabon | 599 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.0 | 9,662 | 3,891 | 5,943 | 172 | 4,091 | Regression |
| Gambia | 616 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 768 | 400 | 386 | 17 | 280 | Regression |
| Georgia | 3,328 | 0.1 | 14 | 0.0 | 4,251 | 841 | 3,439 | 28 | 1,790 | Regression |
| Germany | 64,614 | 1.7 | 5,800 | 5.0 | 89,770 | 50,627 | 60,947 | 21,804 | 21,663 | HBS |
| Ghana | 9,345 | 0.3 | 10 | 0.0 | 1,060 | 629 | 445 | 15 | 479 | Regression |
| Greece | 8,535 | 0.2 | 493 | 0.4 | 57,716 | 25,568 | 35,110 | 2,962 | 28,748 | Regression |
| Grenada | 54 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5,714 | 1,826 | 4,610 | 721 | 2,202 | Regression |
| Guinea | 3,802 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 874 | 464 | 417 | 7 | 383 | Regression |
| Guinea-Bissau | 632 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 305 | 208 | 104 | 7 | 157 | Regression |
| Guyana | 442 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1,084 | 218 | 1,061 | 194 | 415 | Regression |
| Haiti | 4,146 | 0.1 | 24 | 0.0 | 5,760 | 447 | 5,451 | 138 | 1,595 | Regression |
| Hong Kong | 5,089 | 0.1 | 597 | 0.5 | 117,371 | 85,276 | 68,502 | 36,407 | 36,614 | Regression |
| Hungary | 7,828 | 0.2 | 73 | 0.1 | 9,292 | 4,376 | 5,429 | 513 | 4,614 | Regression |
| Iceland | 194 | 0.0 | 46 | 0.0 | 234,785 | 107,231 | 159,284 | 31,730 | 104,109 | Regression |
| India | 571,138 | 15.5 | 1,163 | 1.0 | 2,036 | 260 | 1,833 | 58 | 588 | Survey data |
| Indonesia | 121,872 | 3.3 | 305 | 0.3 | 2,502 | 197 | 2,354 | 49 | 577 | Survey data |
| Iran | 36,442 | 1.0 | 103 | 0.1 | 2,823 | 764 | 2,162 | 103 | 1,190 | Regression |
| Ireland | 2,654 | 0.1 | 242 | 0.2 | 91,334 | 52,183 | 55,686 | 16,535 | 34,651 | Regression |
| Israel | 3,836 | 0.1 | 355 | 0.3 | 92,507 | 47,140 | 60,928 | 15,561 | 32,456 | Regression |
| Italy | 45,895 | 1.2 | 5,497 | 4.7 | 119,773 | 60,646 | 67,650 | 8,523 | 65,140 | HBS |
| Jamaica | 1,472 | 0.0 | 13 | 0.0 | 8,672 | 1,786 | 7,626 | 740 | 2,346 | Regression |
| Japan | 100,670 | 2.7 | 19,316 | 16.5 | 191,877 | 121,230 | 106,201 | 35,554 | 92,236 | HBS |
| Jordan | 2,397 | 0.1 | 20 | 0.0 | 8,202 | 2,884 | 6,237 | 918 | 3,687 | Regression |
| Kazakhstan | 9,405 | 0.3 | 22 | 0.0 | 2,352 | 645 | 1,764 | 57 | 391 | Regression |
| Kenya | 13,799 | 0.4 | 14 | 0.0 | 1,029 | 657 | 418 | 46 | 391 | Regression |
| Korea | 32,993 | 0.9 | 1,089 | 0.9 | 32,992 | 17,893 | 22,238 | 7,138 | 15,198 | Regression |
| Kuwait | 1,494 | 0.0 | 78 | 0.1 | 52,260 | 22,819 | 35,443 | 6,001 | 18,349 | Regression |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2,698 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,210 | 209 | 1,005 | 4 | 595 | Regression |
| Laos | 2,498 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,210 | 336 | 885 | 11 | 578 | Regression |
| Latvia | 1,776 | 0.0 | 9 | 0.0 | 5,261 | 1,656 | 3,914 | 309 | 2,273 | Regression |
| Lebanon | 2,263 | 0.1 | 46 | 0.0 | 20,414 | 12,875 | 11,971 | 4,432 | 6,519 | Regression |
| Lesotho | 862 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 934 | 590 | 378 | 34 | 299 | Regression |
| Liberia | 1,274 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 553 | 224 | 332 | 4 | 253 | Regression |
| Libya | 2,929 | 0.1 | 99 | 0.1 | 33,922 | 7,299 | 27,413 | 790 | 9,867 | Regression |
| Lithuania | 2,541 | 0.1 | 16 | 0.0 | 6,303 | 1,902 | 4,496 | 95 | 2,800 | Regression |
| Luxembourg | 331 | 0.0 | 61 | 0.1 | 184,228 | 115,572 | 99,764 | 31,109 | 93,267 | Regression |
| Macedonia | 1,396 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.0 | 5,109 | 1,037 | 4,268 | 197 | 2,090 | Regression |
| Madagascar | 6,885 | 0.2 | 5 | 0.0 | 660 | 274 | 395 | 10 | 277 | Regression |
| Malawi | 5,164 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 340 | 230 | 114 | 4 | 152 | Regression |
| Malaysia | 13,118 | 0.4 | 106 | 0.1 | 8,103 | 4,816 | 5,788 | 2,501 | 1,590 | Regression |
| Maldives | 129 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1,833 | 551 | 1,375 | 93 | 832 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2000), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Mali | 4,546 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 444 | 311 | 150 | 17 | 205 | Regression |
| Malta | 282 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.0 | 54,120 | 30,490 | 32,512 | 8,881 | 31,611 | Regression |
| Mauritania | 1,219 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 1,437 | 649 | 834 | 46 | 615 | Regression |
| Mauritius | 782 | 0.0 | 11 | 0.0 | 14,535 | 5,838 | 9,566 | 869 | 6,670 | Regression |
| Mexico | 56,431 | 1.5 | 987 | 0.8 | 17,484 | 7,072 | 10,933 | 521 | 4,719 | Regression |
| Moldova | 2,759 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 660 | 207 | 469 | 16 | 283 | Regression |
| Mongolia | 1,288 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 2,817 | 738 | 2,095 | 15 | 1,431 | Regression |
| Montenegro | 464 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 3,388 | 833 | 2,623 | 68 | 1,641 | Regression |
| Morocco | 15,816 | 0.4 | 96 | 0.1 | 6,077 | 2,516 | 3,824 | 263 | 1,708 | Regression |
| Mozambique | 8,353 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.0 | 417 | 270 | 160 | 14 | 159 | Regression |
| Myanmar | 27,561 | 0.7 | 15 | 0.0 | 528 | 6 | 527 | 5 | 330 | Regression |
| Namibia | 877 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 6,210 | 2,793 | 3,809 | 392 | 1,526 | Regression |
| Nepal | 11,813 | 0.3 | 9 | 0.0 | 754 | 290 | 481 | 17 | 319 | Regression |
| Netherlands | 12,032 | 0.3 | 1,286 | 1.1 | 106,872 | 97,938 | 37,047 | 28,113 | 46,020 | HBS |
| New Zealand | 2,715 | 0.1 | 130 | 0.1 | 47,748 | 20,267 | 39,480 | 11,998 | 16,871 | HBS |
| Nicaragua | 2,409 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 2,333 | 289 | 2,226 | 183 | 856 | Regression |
| Niger | 4,557 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 326 | 218 | 112 | 4 | 145 | Regression |
| Nigeria | 56,351 | 1.5 | 90 | 0.1 | 1,591 | 894 | 745 | 48 | 650 | Regression |
| Norway | 3,320 | 0.1 | 368 | 0.3 | 110,805 | 42,644 | 100,035 | 31,874 | 25,650 | Regression |
| Oman | 1,268 | 0.0 | 28 | 0.0 | 22,226 | 8,259 | 15,777 | 1,810 | 7,182 | Regression |
| Pakistan | 70,925 | 1.9 | 167 | 0.1 | 2,349 | 851 | 1,539 | 42 | 1,211 | Regression |
| Panama | 1,732 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.0 | 8,392 | 3,320 | 6,000 | 928 | 2,240 | Regression |
| Papua New Guinea | 2,605 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 1,570 | 821 | 770 | 21 | 525 | Regression |
| Paraguay | 2,715 | 0.1 | 12 | 0.0 | 4,301 | 757 | 3,829 | 285 | 1,374 | Regression |
| Peru | 14,465 | 0.4 | 94 | 0.1 | 6,472 | 1,157 | 5,778 | 463 | 1,443 | Regression |
| Philippines | 40,094 | 1.1 | 110 | 0.1 | 2,744 | 958 | 1,970 | 184 | 491 | Regression |
| Poland | 27,677 | 0.7 | 246 | 0.2 | 8,871 | 3,189 | 6,207 | 525 | 2,306 | Regression |
| Portugal | 7,885 | 0.2 | 379 | 0.3 | 48,008 | 33,643 | 25,701 | 11,336 | 20,663 | Regression |
| Qatar | 414 | 0.0 | 11 | 0.0 | 26,406 | 10,209 | 18,096 | 1,899 | 10,872 | Regression |
| Romania | 16,420 | 0.4 | 63 | 0.1 | 3,840 | 766 | 3,135 | 60 | 1,515 | Regression |
| Russia | 107,830 | 2.9 | 315 | 0.3 | 2,918 | 579 | 2,414 | 76 | 551 | Regression |
| Rwanda | 3,295 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 366 | 290 | 85 | 10 | 134 | Regression |
| Samoa | 87 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 8,937 | 973 | 8,199 | 236 | 3,827 | Regression |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 62 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3,085 | 1,790 | 1,326 | 32 | 1,181 | Regression |
| Saudi Arabia | 10,913 | 0.3 | 252 | 0.2 | 23,100 | 11,015 | 14,697 | 2,612 | 5,624 | Regression |
| Senegal | 4,278 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 1,403 | 796 | 656 | 49 | 634 | Regression |
| Serbia | 7,343 | 0.2 | 21 | 0.0 | 2,808 | 585 | 2,397 | 175 | 1,349 | Regression |
| Seychelles | 45 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 34,563 | 10,667 | 24,952 | 1,057 | 8,587 | Regression |
| Sierra Leone | 1,991 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 256 | 192 | 66 | 2 | 120 | Regression |
| Singapore | 2,891 | 0.1 | 326 | 0.3 | 112,757 | 61,365 | 79,218 | 27,825 | 33,814 | HBS |
| Slovakia | 3,870 | 0.1 | 37 | 0.0 | 9,547 | 4,210 | 6,233 | 896 | 7,241 | Regression |
| Slovenia | 1,529 | 0.0 | 51 | 0.0 | 33,305 | 15,862 | 19,606 | 2,163 | 21,855 | Regression |
| Solomon Islands | 195 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 6,645 | 2,438 | 4,355 | 148 | 3,265 | Regression |
| South Africa | 25,015 | 0.7 | 211 | 0.2 | 8,434 | 7,483 | 2,663 | 1,713 | 1,565 | HBS |
| Spain | 31,695 | 0.9 | 2,045 | 1.7 | 64,521 | 30,790 | 43,763 | 10,032 | 32,443 | Regression |
| Sri Lanka | 11,933 | 0.3 | 15 | 0.0 | 1,224 | 338 | 949 | 62 | 526 | Regression |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 26 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 10,801 | 5,644 | 6,500 | 1,344 | 3,849 | Regression |
| St. Lucia | 90 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5,498 | 2,107 | 4,183 | 792 | 2,100 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2000), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 63 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4,666 | 839 | 4,898 | 1,071 | 1,470 | Regression |
| Sudan | 16,445 | 0.4 | 15 | 0.0 | 893 | 357 | 541 | 5 | 452 | Regression |
| Suriname | 278 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 4,758 | 582 | 4,301 | 125 | 1,271 | Regression |
| Swaziland | 468 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 3,737 | 2,559 | 1,301 | 124 | 1,246 | Regression |
| Sweden | 6,720 | 0.2 | 849 | 0.7 | 126,304 | 54,775 | 89,549 | 18,020 | 23,246 | Regression |
| Switzerland | 5,523 | 0.1 | 1,284 | 1.1 | 232,548 | 177,638 | 108,084 | 53,174 | 40,697 | HBS |
| Syria | 7,700 | 0.2 | 26 | 0.0 | 3,343 | 538 | 2,855 | 50 | 1,564 | Regression |
| Taiwan | 16,880 | 0.5 | 1,807 | 1.5 | 107,028 | 72,377 | 55,245 | 20,594 | 48,635 | Regression |
| Tajikistan | 2,875 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 649 | 174 | 480 | 6 | 348 | Regression |
| Tanzania | 15,131 | 0.4 | 8 | 0.0 | 515 | 292 | 229 | 5 | 257 | Regression |
| Thailand | 41,346 | 1.1 | 105 | 0.1 | 2,530 | 1,013 | 2,012 | 495 | 604 | Regression |
| Togo | 2,408 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 1,007 | 463 | 566 | 22 | 464 | Regression |
| Tonga | 49 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4,870 | 1,303 | 4,147 | 581 | 2,194 | Regression |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 808 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 5,534 | 2,584 | 3,473 | 523 | 2,192 | Regression |
| Tunisia | 5,587 | 0.2 | 64 | 0.1 | 11,448 | 3,981 | 8,036 | 570 | 4,581 | Regression |
| Turkey | 39,223 | 1.1 | 483 | 0.4 | 12,324 | 3,954 | 8,814 | 444 | 3,838 | Regression |
| Turkmenistan | 2,387 | 0.1 | 22 | 0.0 | 9,211 | 675 | 8,562 | 26 | 4,140 | Regression |
| Uganda | 9,677 | 0.3 | 3 | 0.0 | 314 | 185 | 136 | 7 | 127 | Regression |
| Ukraine | 36,511 | 1.0 | 34 | 0.0 | 931 | 264 | 686 | 19 | 174 | Regression |
| United Arab Emirates | 2,236 | 0.1 | 127 | 0.1 | 56,794 | 20,712 | 43,210 | 7,127 | 22,736 | Regression |
| United Kingdom | 44,072 | 1.2 | 7,184 | 6.1 | 162,999 | 105,548 | 82,302 | 24,851 | 76,958 | HBS |
| United States | 205,439 | 5.6 | 42,941 | 36.7 | 209,022 | 162,559 | 82,370 | 35,907 | 31,688 | HBS |
| Uruguay | 2,251 | 0.1 | 46 | 0.0 | 20,332 | 5,776 | 15,761 | 1,204 | 5,912 | Regression |
| Vanuatu | 90 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,316 | 571 | 1,904 | 158 | 1,061 | Regression |
| Venezuela | 13,689 | 0.4 | 134 | 0.1 | 9,779 | 2,607 | 7,343 | 171 | 2,487 | Regression |
| Vietnam | 44,071 | 1.2 | 75 | 0.1 | 1,702 | 329 | 1,403 | 30 | 807 | Regression |
| West Bank and Gaza | 1,361 | 0.0 | 11 | 0.0 | 7,908 | 2,524 | 5,482 | 98 | 3,598 | Regression |
| Yemen | 7,330 | 0.2 | 12 | 0.0 | 1,599 | 469 | 1,142 | 11 | 772 | Regression |
| Zambia | 4,605 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 663 | 525 | 154 | 15 | 240 | Regression |
| Zimbabwe | 5,607 | 0.2 | 6 | 0.0 | 1,037 | 835 | 268 | 65 | 225 | Regression |
| Africa | 381,974 | 10.3 | 1,105 | 0.9 | 2,894 | 1,418 | 1,671 | 196 | 414 | |
| Asia-Pacific | 838,205 | 22.7 | 27,605 | 23.6 | 32,933 | 19,502 | 19,367 | 5,935 | 1,262 | |
| China | 822,228 | 22.3 | 4,664 | 4.0 | 5,672 | 2,620 | 3,244 | 191 | 2,703 | |
| Europe | 550,184 | 14.9 | 33,711 | 28.8 | 61,272 | 34,940 | 36,066 | 9,734 | 4,672 | |
| India | 571,138 | 15.5 | 1,163 | 1.0 | 2,036 | 260 | 1,833 | 58 | 588 | |
| Latin America | 302,800 | 8.2 | 3,379 | 2.9 | 11,159 | 4,552 | 7,761 | 1,154 | 2,528 | |
| North America | 228,288 | 6.2 | 45,426 | 38.8 | 198,984 | 154,366 | 79,046 | 34,428 | 32,308 | |
| World | 3,694,817 | 100.0 | 117,052 | 100.0 | 31,680 | 20,308 | 16,462 | 5,089 | 1,740 | |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2001)

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Albania | 1,860 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.0 | 3,673 | 682 | 3,041 | 50 | 1,658 | Regression |
| Algeria | 16,961 | 0.5 | 106 | 0.1 | 6,244 | 1,627 | 4,672 | 56 | 2,925 | Regression |
| Angola | 6,224 | 0.2 | 19 | 0.0 | 3,128 | 1,826 | 1,332 | 30 | 1,163 | Regression |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 52 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 21,494 | 5,925 | 18,897 | 3,328 | 6,915 | Regression |
| Argentina | 23,872 | 0.6 | 559 | 0.5 | 23,419 | 9,601 | 14,382 | 564 | 7,499 | Regression |
| Armenia | 1,993 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 2,135 | 348 | 1,824 | 36 | 1,007 | Regression |
| Australia | 14,086 | 0.4 | 1,440 | 1.3 | 102,264 | 45,794 | 75,823 | 19,354 | 53,430 | HBS |
| Austria | 6,199 | 0.2 | 551 | 0.5 | 88,845 | 44,084 | 59,210 | 14,450 | 25,872 | Regression |
| Azerbaijan | 4,870 | 0.1 | 15 | 0.0 | 3,048 | 788 | 2,284 | 25 | 1,549 | Regression |
| Bahamas | 190 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.0 | 39,067 | 17,140 | 27,818 | 5,890 | 14,824 | Regression |
| Bahrain | 426 | 0.0 | 17 | 0.0 | 40,639 | 25,425 | 20,013 | 4,798 | 18,990 | Regression |
| Bangladesh | 74,959 | 2.0 | 76 | 0.1 | 1,020 | 410 | 636 | 25 | 439 | Regression |
| Barbados | 180 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 16,266 | 8,212 | 9,979 | 1,926 | 5,457 | Regression |
| Belarus | 7,375 | 0.2 | 14 | 0.0 | 1,941 | 413 | 1,565 | 37 | 957 | Regression |
| Belgium | 7,838 | 0.2 | 1,100 | 1.0 | 140,297 | 88,115 | 63,581 | 11,399 | 80,352 | Regression |
| Belize | 126 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 9,283 | 2,607 | 7,403 | 727 | 2,503 | Regression |
| Benin | 3,092 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,119 | 488 | 652 | 22 | 507 | Regression |
| Bolivia | 4,277 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.0 | 1,964 | 542 | 1,740 | 318 | 586 | Regression |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2,735 | 0.1 | 12 | 0.0 | 4,406 | 908 | 3,739 | 241 | 2,036 | Regression |
| Botswana | 883 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 3,671 | 2,569 | 1,221 | 118 | 959 | Regression |
| Brazil | 107,032 | 2.8 | 849 | 0.7 | 7,928 | 5,182 | 4,342 | 1,596 | 1,924 | Regression |
| Brunei | 206 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 26,600 | 11,374 | 18,435 | 3,209 | 13,250 | Regression |
| Bulgaria | 6,199 | 0.2 | 27 | 0.0 | 4,296 | 1,242 | 3,169 | 115 | 1,951 | Regression |
| Burkina Faso | 5,093 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 431 | 249 | 195 | 12 | 199 | Regression |
| Burundi | 2,798 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 148 | 103 | 52 | 7 | 75 | Regression |
| Cambodia | 6,024 | 0.2 | 6 | 0.0 | 943 | 369 | 583 | 8 | 452 | Regression |
| Cameroon | 7,490 | 0.2 | 12 | 0.0 | 1,536 | 969 | 598 | 32 | 665 | Regression |
| Canada | 23,085 | 0.6 | 2,344 | 2.1 | 101,523 | 73,578 | 48,718 | 20,772 | 33,056 | HBS |
| Cape Verde | 202 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 10,254 | 3,415 | 7,360 | 521 | 3,469 | Regression |
| Central African Republic | 1,813 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 510 | 338 | 179 | 7 | 192 | Regression |
| Chad | 3,771 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 374 | 196 | 182 | 4 | 172 | Regression |
| Chile | 9,997 | 0.3 | 169 | 0.1 | 16,911 | 9,376 | 9,311 | 1,777 | 6,436 | Regression |
| China | 833,435 | 22.1 | 5,001 | 4.4 | 6,000 | 2,819 | 3,383 | 202 | 2,801 | Regression |
| Colombia | 23,291 | 0.6 | 151 | 0.1 | 6,479 | 1,173 | 5,875 | 569 | 1,596 | Regression |
| Comoros | 273 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1,278 | 492 | 807 | 20 | 292 | Regression |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 21,636 | 0.6 | 3 | 0.0 | 151 | 86 | 66 | 0 | 63 | Regression |
| Congo, Rep. | 1,443 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 1,427 | 815 | 626 | 15 | 551 | Regression |
| Costa Rica | 2,358 | 0.1 | 25 | 0.0 | 10,751 | 3,455 | 7,642 | 345 | 3,440 | Regression |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 8,460 | 0.2 | 15 | 0.0 | 1,727 | 1,031 | 742 | 46 | 632 | Regression |
| Croatia | 3,429 | 0.1 | 36 | 0.0 | 10,486 | 5,017 | 6,621 | 1,152 | 4,874 | Regression |
| Cyprus | 558 | 0.0 | 42 | 0.0 | 76,092 | 66,532 | 38,924 | 29,364 | 219 | Regression |
| Czech Republic | 7,892 | 0.2 | 100 | 0.1 | 12,696 | 6,116 | 8,495 | 1,916 | 4,460 | HBS |
| Denmark | 4,076 | 0.1 | 410 | 0.4 | 100,690 | 69,338 | 73,230 | 41,879 | 18,856 | HBS |
| Djibouti | 361 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,589 | 1,467 | 1,248 | 127 | 1,108 | Regression |
| Dominica | 43 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 8,673 | 2,694 | 6,684 | 706 | 3,101 | Regression |
| Ecuador | 6,916 | 0.2 | 34 | 0.0 | 4,878 | 467 | 4,759 | 349 | 1,516 | Regression |
| Egypt | 37,427 | 1.0 | 267 | 0.2 | 7,141 | 3,021 | 4,495 | 374 | 2,793 | Regression |
| El Salvador | 3,176 | 0.1 | 21 | 0.0 | 6,537 | 1,469 | 6,032 | 964 | 2,285 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2001), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 256 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1,187 | 667 | 534 | 15 | 434 | Regression |
| Eritrea | 1,678 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 320 | 137 | 196 | 13 | 137 | Regression |
| Estonia | 1,020 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.0 | 7,671 | 3,571 | 4,897 | 797 | 3,312 | Regression |
| Ethiopia | 29,563 | 0.8 | 6 | 0.0 | 187 | 101 | 92 | 6 | 102 | Regression |
| Fiji | 447 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 3,942 | 1,358 | 2,820 | 237 | 1,521 | Regression |
| Finland | 3,923 | 0.1 | 303 | 0.3 | 77,138 | 29,911 | 57,333 | 10,106 | 32,922 | Regression |
| France | 44,378 | 1.2 | 4,544 | 4.0 | 102,397 | 49,553 | 67,357 | 14,513 | 45,710 | HBS |
| Gabon | 617 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.0 | 10,726 | 5,141 | 5,801 | 216 | 4,097 | Regression |
| Gambia | 637 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 699 | 371 | 345 | 16 | 254 | Regression |
| Georgia | 3,310 | 0.1 | 13 | 0.0 | 3,999 | 954 | 3,068 | 23 | 1,684 | Regression |
| Germany | 64,790 | 1.7 | 5,659 | 5.0 | 87,339 | 49,052 | 59,177 | 20,890 | 21,326 | HBS |
| Ghana | 9,634 | 0.3 | 8 | 0.0 | 818 | 405 | 427 | 13 | 370 | Regression |
| Greece | 8,612 | 0.2 | 470 | 0.4 | 54,612 | 23,222 | 35,043 | 3,653 | 27,505 | Regression |
| Grenada | 55 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 6,593 | 2,390 | 5,035 | 832 | 2,362 | Regression |
| Guinea | 3,884 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 827 | 425 | 409 | 7 | 382 | Regression |
| Guinea-Bissau | 646 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 310 | 208 | 104 | 3 | 144 | Regression |
| Guyana | 446 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1,067 | 226 | 1,048 | 207 | 409 | Regression |
| Haiti | 4,259 | 0.1 | 19 | 0.0 | 4,447 | 395 | 4,156 | 104 | 1,180 | Regression |
| Hong Kong | 5,177 | 0.1 | 623 | 0.5 | 120,279 | 88,512 | 66,725 | 34,957 | 34,999 | Regression |
| Hungary | 7,850 | 0.2 | 84 | 0.1 | 10,746 | 5,186 | 6,286 | 725 | 5,360 | Regression |
| Iceland | 197 | 0.0 | 40 | 0.0 | 204,906 | 101,214 | 130,377 | 26,686 | 95,068 | Regression |
| India | 584,953 | 15.5 | 1,201 | 1.1 | 2,053 | 274 | 1,839 | 59 | 572 | Regression |
| Indonesia | 124,743 | 3.3 | 309 | 0.3 | 2,473 | 229 | 2,292 | 48 | 580 | Regression |
| Iran | 37,744 | 1.0 | 107 | 0.1 | 2,835 | 619 | 2,338 | 121 | 1,195 | Regression |
| Ireland | 2,724 | 0.1 | 262 | 0.2 | 96,285 | 58,370 | 57,453 | 19,537 | 36,200 | Regression |
| Israel | 3,930 | 0.1 | 297 | 0.3 | 75,664 | 62,177 | 28,994 | 15,507 | 26,341 | HBS |
| Italy | 46,151 | 1.2 | 5,353 | 4.7 | 115,989 | 56,663 | 67,731 | 8,405 | 62,741 | HBS |
| Jamaica | 1,492 | 0.0 | 13 | 0.0 | 8,862 | 2,044 | 7,237 | 419 | 2,589 | Regression |
| Japan | 101,302 | 2.7 | 16,251 | 14.3 | 160,418 | 103,326 | 87,079 | 29,988 | 77,891 | HBS |
| Jordan | 2,476 | 0.1 | 21 | 0.0 | 8,401 | 3,045 | 6,274 | 918 | 3,996 | Regression |
| Kazakhstan | 9,441 | 0.3 | 24 | 0.0 | 2,504 | 633 | 1,960 | 89 | 426 | Regression |
| Kenya | 14,269 | 0.4 | 13 | 0.0 | 926 | 584 | 384 | 41 | 352 | Regression |
| Korea | 33,484 | 0.9 | 1,244 | 1.1 | 37,162 | 23,184 | 20,805 | 6,826 | 17,045 | Regression |
| Kuwait | 1,578 | 0.0 | 100 | 0.1 | 63,212 | 37,110 | 33,266 | 7,164 | 22,233 | Regression |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2,758 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,263 | 220 | 1,047 | 4 | 589 | Regression |
| Laos | 2,560 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,225 | 392 | 844 | 11 | 585 | Regression |
| Latvia | 1,772 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.0 | 5,500 | 1,896 | 3,961 | 357 | 2,377 | Regression |
| Lebanon | 2,320 | 0.1 | 45 | 0.0 | 19,344 | 12,086 | 11,502 | 4,245 | 5,618 | Regression |
| Lesotho | 881 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 873 | 618 | 287 | 32 | 279 | Regression |
| Liberia | 1,337 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 593 | 284 | 312 | 4 | 290 | Regression |
| Libya | 3,049 | 0.1 | 99 | 0.1 | 32,446 | 8,630 | 24,588 | 772 | 9,884 | Regression |
| Lithuania | 2,542 | 0.1 | 16 | 0.0 | 6,355 | 1,982 | 4,491 | 118 | 2,824 | Regression |
| Luxembourg | 335 | 0.0 | 56 | 0.0 | 168,282 | 109,376 | 96,543 | 37,637 | 85,851 | Regression |
| Macedonia | 1,412 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.0 | 4,703 | 1,197 | 3,672 | 166 | 1,971 | Regression |
| Madagascar | 7,090 | 0.2 | 5 | 0.0 | 647 | 251 | 405 | 10 | 271 | Regression |
| Malawi | 5,307 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 460 | 364 | 99 | 4 | 196 | Regression |
| Malaysia | 13,512 | 0.4 | 129 | 0.1 | 9,577 | 6,311 | 5,728 | 2,462 | 1,827 | Regression |
| Maldives | 134 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1,812 | 599 | 1,317 | 103 | 822 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2001), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Mali | 4,658 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 391 | 257 | 152 | 18 | 181 | Regression |
| Malta | 286 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.0 | 52,382 | 30,247 | 31,381 | 9,246 | 30,653 | Regression |
| Mauritania | 1,263 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 1,153 | 493 | 701 | 40 | 534 | Regression |
| Mauritius | 796 | 0.0 | 11 | 0.0 | 14,093 | 6,057 | 8,870 | 835 | 6,432 | Regression |
| Mexico | 57,818 | 1.5 | 1,100 | 1.0 | 19,030 | 7,974 | 11,551 | 496 | 5,076 | Regression |
| Moldova | 2,739 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 717 | 223 | 515 | 21 | 303 | Regression |
| Mongolia | 1,326 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 3,009 | 806 | 2,227 | 24 | 1,426 | Regression |
| Montenegro | 464 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 3,822 | 907 | 2,994 | 79 | 1,776 | Regression |
| Morocco | 16,229 | 0.4 | 88 | 0.1 | 5,413 | 2,137 | 3,510 | 234 | 1,451 | Regression |
| Mozambique | 8,575 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.0 | 433 | 284 | 161 | 12 | 166 | Regression |
| Myanmar | 28,107 | 0.7 | 11 | 0.0 | 378 | 7 | 375 | 4 | 237 | Regression |
| Namibia | 901 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.0 | 6,531 | 3,638 | 3,320 | 427 | 1,735 | Regression |
| Nepal | 12,161 | 0.3 | 10 | 0.0 | 856 | 331 | 544 | 20 | 362 | Regression |
| Netherlands | 12,091 | 0.3 | 1,187 | 1.0 | 98,140 | 89,468 | 38,274 | 29,602 | 42,505 | HBS |
| New Zealand | 2,751 | 0.1 | 130 | 0.1 | 47,144 | 19,485 | 39,743 | 12,084 | 16,736 | HBS |
| Nicaragua | 2,479 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 2,484 | 317 | 2,282 | 115 | 888 | Regression |
| Niger | 4,714 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 299 | 184 | 120 | 4 | 133 | Regression |
| Nigeria | 57,988 | 1.5 | 120 | 0.1 | 2,067 | 1,445 | 674 | 53 | 877 | Regression |
| Norway | 3,337 | 0.1 | 360 | 0.3 | 107,820 | 43,769 | 98,601 | 34,550 | 25,724 | Regression |
| Oman | 1,302 | 0.0 | 35 | 0.0 | 26,885 | 12,192 | 16,772 | 2,079 | 8,669 | Regression |
| Pakistan | 73,158 | 1.9 | 167 | 0.1 | 2,289 | 880 | 1,447 | 38 | 1,180 | Regression |
| Panama | 1,775 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.0 | 8,316 | 3,342 | 5,963 | 988 | 2,399 | Regression |
| Papua New Guinea | 2,679 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 1,433 | 756 | 696 | 19 | 507 | Regression |
| Paraguay | 2,795 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 3,649 | 607 | 3,316 | 274 | 1,101 | Regression |
| Peru | 14,803 | 0.4 | 96 | 0.1 | 6,497 | 1,222 | 5,705 | 431 | 1,449 | Regression |
| Philippines | 41,218 | 1.1 | 109 | 0.1 | 2,654 | 1,021 | 1,787 | 154 | 513 | Regression |
| Poland | 27,945 | 0.7 | 266 | 0.2 | 9,527 | 3,574 | 6,845 | 892 | 2,607 | Regression |
| Portugal | 7,974 | 0.2 | 362 | 0.3 | 45,352 | 31,560 | 25,366 | 11,575 | 19,637 | Regression |
| Qatar | 444 | 0.0 | 11 | 0.0 | 24,659 | 10,317 | 16,458 | 2,116 | 9,606 | Regression |
| Romania | 16,456 | 0.4 | 67 | 0.1 | 4,042 | 799 | 3,308 | 65 | 1,571 | Regression |
| Russia | 108,153 | 2.9 | 421 | 0.4 | 3,895 | 1,028 | 2,990 | 122 | 742 | Regression |
| Rwanda | 3,478 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 311 | 235 | 85 | 8 | 114 | Regression |
| Samoa | 87 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 8,843 | 928 | 8,168 | 254 | 3,454 | Regression |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 64 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,988 | 1,785 | 1,236 | 33 | 1,034 | Regression |
| Saudi Arabia | 11,362 | 0.3 | 285 | 0.3 | 25,065 | 13,915 | 13,732 | 2,582 | 6,099 | Regression |
| Senegal | 4,413 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 1,346 | 735 | 661 | 51 | 571 | Regression |
| Serbia | 7,340 | 0.2 | 23 | 0.0 | 3,199 | 636 | 2,728 | 165 | 1,537 | Regression |
| Seychelles | 45 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 39,675 | 10,876 | 29,938 | 1,138 | 8,823 | Regression |
| Sierra Leone | 2,054 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 262 | 179 | 85 | 2 | 122 | Regression |
| Singapore | 2,945 | 0.1 | 294 | 0.3 | 99,895 | 58,913 | 67,859 | 26,878 | 31,466 | HBS |
| Slovakia | 3,911 | 0.1 | 38 | 0.0 | 9,839 | 4,223 | 6,574 | 958 | 7,493 | Regression |
| Slovenia | 1,543 | 0.0 | 41 | 0.0 | 26,285 | 9,507 | 19,171 | 2,393 | 18,404 | Regression |
| Solomon Islands | 201 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 6,428 | 2,263 | 4,343 | 178 | 3,158 | Regression |
| South Africa | 25,584 | 0.7 | 158 | 0.1 | 6,160 | 5,502 | 1,847 | 1,189 | 1,123 | HBS |
| Spain | 32,224 | 0.9 | 2,029 | 1.8 | 62,968 | 30,218 | 43,080 | 10,331 | 32,551 | Regression |
| Sri Lanka | 12,127 | 0.3 | 18 | 0.0 | 1,449 | 493 | 1,014 | 57 | 623 | Regression |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 28 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 12,119 | 6,749 | 6,387 | 1,018 | 4,358 | Regression |
| St. Lucia | 92 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 6,022 | 2,194 | 4,615 | 787 | 2,555 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2001), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 63 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4,641 | 871 | 4,853 | 1,083 | 1,469 | Regression |
| Sudan | 16,895 | 0.4 | 18 | 0.0 | 1,058 | 463 | 602 | 7 | 536 | Regression |
| Suriname | 283 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 4,337 | 656 | 3,805 | 124 | 1,059 | Regression |
| Swaziland | 477 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 3,594 | 2,816 | 869 | 91 | 1,332 | Regression |
| Sweden | 6,745 | 0.2 | 740 | 0.7 | 109,746 | 50,745 | 78,141 | 19,140 | 20,424 | Regression |
| Switzerland | 5,569 | 0.1 | 1,198 | 1.1 | 215,104 | 164,531 | 103,335 | 52,762 | 38,148 | HBS |
| Syria | 8,059 | 0.2 | 27 | 0.0 | 3,386 | 649 | 2,784 | 47 | 1,668 | Regression |
| Taiwan | 17,066 | 0.5 | 1,860 | 1.6 | 108,991 | 77,022 | 52,355 | 20,386 | 47,139 | Regression |
| Tajikistan | 2,915 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 757 | 192 | 573 | 8 | 383 | Regression |
| Tanzania | 15,547 | 0.4 | 9 | 0.0 | 556 | 333 | 229 | 7 | 264 | Regression |
| Thailand | 42,145 | 1.1 | 104 | 0.1 | 2,474 | 1,074 | 1,812 | 413 | 611 | Regression |
| Togo | 2,498 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 853 | 357 | 515 | 18 | 416 | Regression |
| Tonga | 49 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 4,251 | 1,202 | 3,565 | 515 | 1,748 | Regression |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 824 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 5,388 | 2,836 | 2,993 | 441 | 2,144 | Regression |
| Tunisia | 5,723 | 0.2 | 63 | 0.1 | 10,975 | 3,637 | 7,928 | 590 | 4,600 | Regression |
| Turkey | 40,265 | 1.1 | 411 | 0.4 | 10,213 | 4,360 | 6,163 | 310 | 3,131 | Regression |
| Turkmenistan | 2,447 | 0.1 | 30 | 0.0 | 12,255 | 876 | 11,414 | 35 | 5,504 | Regression |
| Uganda | 9,970 | 0.3 | 4 | 0.0 | 371 | 253 | 125 | 7 | 150 | Regression |
| Ukraine | 36,454 | 1.0 | 40 | 0.0 | 1,103 | 258 | 875 | 29 | 205 | Regression |
| United Arab Emirates | 2,394 | 0.1 | 158 | 0.1 | 65,786 | 32,519 | 40,773 | 7,506 | 25,457 | Regression |
| United Kingdom | 44,294 | 1.2 | 6,913 | 6.1 | 156,062 | 97,217 | 85,378 | 26,533 | 73,566 | HBS |
| United States | 207,976 | 5.5 | 42,618 | 37.6 | 204,918 | 154,613 | 88,808 | 38,502 | 31,042 | HBS |
| Uruguay | 2,261 | 0.1 | 41 | 0.0 | 18,269 | 5,853 | 13,675 | 1,258 | 5,688 | Regression |
| Vanuatu | 92 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,260 | 610 | 1,806 | 155 | 1,035 | Regression |
| Venezuela | 14,071 | 0.4 | 155 | 0.1 | 11,000 | 3,405 | 7,784 | 189 | 2,926 | Regression |
| Vietnam | 45,345 | 1.2 | 77 | 0.1 | 1,702 | 357 | 1,377 | 33 | 807 | Regression |
| West Bank and Gaza | 1,409 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.0 | 7,036 | 2,672 | 4,450 | 86 | 3,420 | Regression |
| Yemen | 7,604 | 0.2 | 14 | 0.0 | 1,820 | 670 | 1,163 | 13 | 879 | Regression |
| Zambia | 4,701 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 674 | 534 | 155 | 15 | 244 | Regression |
| Zimbabwe | 5,647 | 0.2 | 8 | 0.0 | 1,342 | 1,121 | 310 | 89 | 306 | Regression |
| Africa | 393,022 | 10.4 | 1,100 | 1.0 | 2,798 | 1,426 | 1,534 | 162 | 431 | |
| Asia-Pacific | 857,921 | 22.8 | 24,729 | 21.8 | 28,824 | 17,661 | 16,327 | 5,163 | 1,242 | |
| China | 833,435 | 22.1 | 5,001 | 4.4 | 6,000 | 2,819 | 3,383 | 202 | 2,801 | |
| Europe | 552,981 | 14.7 | 32,855 | 29.0 | 59,414 | 33,024 | 36,294 | 9,904 | 5,093 | |
| India | 584,953 | 15.5 | 1,201 | 1.1 | 2,053 | 274 | 1,839 | 59 | 572 | |
| Latin America | 309,771 | 8.2 | 3,528 | 3.1 | 11,389 | 5,009 | 7,332 | 952 | 2,610 | |
| North America | 231,146 | 6.1 | 44,977 | 39.7 | 194,580 | 146,511 | 84,799 | 36,730 | 31,545 | |
| World | 3,763,229 | 100.0 | 113,390 | 100.0 | 30,131 | 19,106 | 16,063 | 5,038 | 1,777 | |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2002)

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Albania | 1,882 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.0 | 4,416 | 904 | 3,578 | 67 | 1,962 | Regression |
| Algeria | 17,554 | 0.5 | 125 | 0.1 | 7,117 | 1,927 | 5,287 | 97 | 3,489 | Regression |
| Angola | 6,432 | 0.2 | 20 | 0.0 | 3,168 | 1,605 | 1,610 | 47 | 1,125 | Regression |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 54 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 22,704 | 6,643 | 19,653 | 3,591 | 7,990 | Regression |
| Argentina | 24,226 | 0.6 | 312 | 0.3 | 12,873 | 7,872 | 5,177 | 175 | 3,982 | Regression |
| Armenia | 2,008 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 2,648 | 527 | 2,164 | 43 | 1,248 | Regression |
| Australia | 14,304 | 0.4 | 1,769 | 1.4 | 123,684 | 51,914 | 95,987 | 24,217 | 65,425 | HBS |
| Austria | 6,250 | 0.2 | 651 | 0.5 | 104,168 | 53,338 | 68,707 | 17,877 | 30,338 | Regression |
| Azerbaijan | 4,960 | 0.1 | 19 | 0.0 | 3,823 | 1,045 | 2,800 | 22 | 1,942 | Regression |
| Bahamas | 194 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.0 | 42,506 | 19,155 | 30,142 | 6,792 | 16,287 | Regression |
| Bahrain | 436 | 0.0 | 20 | 0.0 | 45,142 | 29,033 | 22,135 | 6,027 | 21,081 | Regression |
| Bangladesh | 77,344 | 2.0 | 88 | 0.1 | 1,137 | 458 | 710 | 31 | 490 | Regression |
| Barbados | 181 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 18,702 | 10,496 | 10,462 | 2,255 | 5,701 | Regression |
| Belarus | 7,398 | 0.2 | 20 | 0.0 | 2,672 | 665 | 2,073 | 67 | 1,318 | Regression |
| Belgium | 7,878 | 0.2 | 1,189 | 1.0 | 150,881 | 90,994 | 73,931 | 14,044 | 85,969 | Regression |
| Belize | 130 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 10,859 | 3,234 | 8,541 | 916 | 3,170 | Regression |
| Benin | 3,210 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 1,467 | 643 | 856 | 32 | 665 | Regression |
| Bolivia | 4,385 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 2,079 | 610 | 1,813 | 344 | 622 | Regression |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2,778 | 0.1 | 18 | 0.0 | 6,614 | 1,504 | 5,543 | 433 | 3,057 | Regression |
| Botswana | 906 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 4,706 | 3,541 | 1,325 | 160 | 1,348 | Regression |
| Brazil | 109,648 | 2.9 | 840 | 0.7 | 7,663 | 5,234 | 4,265 | 1,836 | 1,865 | Regression |
| Brunei | 212 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.0 | 27,929 | 11,726 | 19,918 | 3,715 | 13,903 | Regression |
| Bulgaria | 6,192 | 0.2 | 33 | 0.0 | 5,348 | 1,594 | 3,939 | 185 | 2,429 | Regression |
| Burkina Faso | 5,296 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 485 | 279 | 221 | 15 | 224 | Regression |
| Burundi | 2,914 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 164 | 117 | 56 | 9 | 84 | Regression |
| Cambodia | 6,253 | 0.2 | 7 | 0.0 | 1,174 | 488 | 697 | 11 | 563 | Regression |
| Cameroon | 7,708 | 0.2 | 13 | 0.0 | 1,687 | 1,027 | 702 | 43 | 767 | Regression |
| Canada | 23,421 | 0.6 | 2,426 | 2.0 | 103,580 | 72,778 | 52,769 | 21,967 | 35,064 | HBS |
| Cape Verde | 209 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 12,356 | 4,160 | 8,885 | 689 | 3,754 | Regression |
| Central African Republic | 1,846 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 578 | 389 | 198 | 10 | 203 | Regression |
| Chad | 3,910 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 804 | 475 | 340 | 11 | 371 | Regression |
| Chile | 10,185 | 0.3 | 180 | 0.1 | 17,676 | 9,860 | 9,909 | 2,093 | 6,905 | Regression |
| China | 844,882 | 22.0 | 6,201 | 5.1 | 7,339 | 3,618 | 3,997 | 276 | 3,389 | Regression |
| Colombia | 23,867 | 0.6 | 171 | 0.1 | 7,147 | 1,096 | 6,557 | 507 | 1,864 | Regression |
| Comoros | 283 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1,608 | 618 | 1,017 | 27 | 366 | Regression |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 22,288 | 0.6 | 5 | 0.0 | 227 | 142 | 86 | 1 | 90 | Regression |
| Congo, Rep. | 1,487 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 1,252 | 658 | 603 | 10 | 483 | Regression |
| Costa Rica | 2,431 | 0.1 | 29 | 0.0 | 12,054 | 4,133 | 8,373 | 453 | 3,636 | Regression |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 8,656 | 0.2 | 17 | 0.0 | 1,922 | 1,144 | 831 | 53 | 703 | Regression |
| Croatia | 3,433 | 0.1 | 44 | 0.0 | 12,829 | 6,172 | 8,589 | 1,932 | 5,906 | Regression |
| Cyprus | 570 | 0.0 | 55 | 0.0 | 95,649 | 86,416 | 45,675 | 36,441 | 3,315 | Regression |
| Czech Republic | 7,926 | 0.2 | 126 | 0.1 | 15,956 | 7,873 | 10,578 | 2,495 | 5,688 | HBS |
| Denmark | 4,081 | 0.1 | 494 | 0.4 | 121,006 | 82,732 | 90,913 | 52,639 | 23,245 | HBS |
| Djibouti | 372 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,722 | 1,600 | 1,248 | 126 | 1,286 | Regression |
| Dominica | 43 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 9,844 | 3,194 | 7,468 | 818 | 3,551 | Regression |
| Ecuador | 7,058 | 0.2 | 47 | 0.0 | 6,648 | 924 | 6,102 | 378 | 2,195 | Regression |
| Egypt | 38,571 | 1.0 | 274 | 0.2 | 7,101 | 3,249 | 4,217 | 365 | 2,731 | Regression |
| El Salvador | 3,207 | 0.1 | 24 | 0.0 | 7,502 | 1,874 | 6,805 | 1,177 | 2,787 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2002), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 263 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1,813 | 1,119 | 720 | 26 | 729 | Regression |
| Eritrea | 1,781 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 483 | 236 | 266 | 20 | 207 | Regression |
| Estonia | 1,022 | 0.0 | 11 | 0.0 | 10,698 | 5,437 | 6,612 | 1,352 | 4,479 | Regression |
| Ethiopia | 30,385 | 0.8 | 7 | 0.0 | 222 | 127 | 102 | 7 | 115 | Regression |
| Fiji | 454 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 4,590 | 1,637 | 3,239 | 287 | 1,771 | Regression |
| Finland | 3,945 | 0.1 | 357 | 0.3 | 90,516 | 35,229 | 68,571 | 13,284 | 40,578 | Regression |
| France | 44,733 | 1.2 | 5,856 | 4.8 | 130,908 | 59,475 | 88,814 | 17,381 | 59,750 | HBS |
| Gabon | 635 | 0.0 | 9 | 0.0 | 14,235 | 6,759 | 7,838 | 362 | 5,981 | Regression |
| Gambia | 658 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 769 | 453 | 337 | 21 | 310 | Regression |
| Georgia | 3,293 | 0.1 | 15 | 0.0 | 4,686 | 1,218 | 3,499 | 31 | 2,090 | Regression |
| Germany | 65,009 | 1.7 | 6,816 | 5.6 | 104,852 | 57,636 | 72,258 | 25,042 | 25,855 | HBS |
| Ghana | 9,929 | 0.3 | 10 | 0.0 | 1,030 | 532 | 518 | 20 | 444 | Regression |
| Greece | 8,685 | 0.2 | 561 | 0.5 | 64,592 | 25,566 | 44,472 | 5,445 | 33,235 | Regression |
| Grenada | 56 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 8,271 | 3,133 | 6,272 | 1,134 | 2,979 | Regression |
| Guinea | 3,966 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 994 | 502 | 501 | 9 | 459 | Regression |
| Guinea-Bissau | 660 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 392 | 289 | 106 | 3 | 183 | Regression |
| Guyana | 451 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 1,193 | 279 | 1,159 | 245 | 457 | Regression |
| Haiti | 4,379 | 0.1 | 13 | 0.0 | 2,875 | 259 | 2,698 | 82 | 800 | Regression |
| Hong Kong | 5,257 | 0.1 | 677 | 0.6 | 128,854 | 98,522 | 68,381 | 38,049 | 39,193 | Regression |
| Hungary | 7,863 | 0.2 | 117 | 0.1 | 14,918 | 7,353 | 8,926 | 1,361 | 7,444 | Regression |
| Iceland | 199 | 0.0 | 44 | 0.0 | 220,423 | 101,967 | 152,763 | 34,307 | 102,916 | Regression |
| India | 599,006 | 15.6 | 1,401 | 1.1 | 2,338 | 333 | 2,086 | 80 | 636 | Regression |
| Indonesia | 127,629 | 3.3 | 451 | 0.4 | 3,535 | 273 | 3,342 | 80 | 833 | Regression |
| Iran | 38,999 | 1.0 | 141 | 0.1 | 3,624 | 1,209 | 2,622 | 208 | 1,527 | Regression |
| Ireland | 2,799 | 0.1 | 326 | 0.3 | 116,615 | 71,658 | 72,623 | 27,666 | 43,901 | Regression |
| Israel | 4,019 | 0.1 | 288 | 0.2 | 71,741 | 58,825 | 28,500 | 15,584 | 24,798 | HBS |
| Italy | 46,458 | 1.2 | 6,699 | 5.5 | 144,204 | 68,166 | 87,598 | 11,560 | 81,063 | HBS |
| Jamaica | 1,513 | 0.0 | 16 | 0.0 | 10,398 | 2,573 | 8,439 | 615 | 2,842 | Regression |
| Japan | 101,895 | 2.7 | 17,302 | 14.1 | 169,804 | 111,794 | 90,177 | 32,167 | 82,836 | HBS |
| Jordan | 2,562 | 0.1 | 24 | 0.0 | 9,479 | 3,640 | 6,897 | 1,058 | 4,260 | Regression |
| Kazakhstan | 9,526 | 0.2 | 29 | 0.0 | 3,051 | 917 | 2,264 | 129 | 560 | Regression |
| Kenya | 14,751 | 0.4 | 16 | 0.0 | 1,085 | 740 | 393 | 48 | 422 | Regression |
| Korea | 33,978 | 0.9 | 1,372 | 1.1 | 40,386 | 26,923 | 26,735 | 13,271 | 18,405 | Regression |
| Kuwait | 1,658 | 0.0 | 123 | 0.1 | 73,912 | 43,122 | 40,944 | 10,153 | 26,045 | Regression |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2,816 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 1,509 | 333 | 1,182 | 5 | 703 | Regression |
| Laos | 2,623 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 1,421 | 469 | 964 | 12 | 678 | Regression |
| Latvia | 1,770 | 0.0 | 12 | 0.0 | 6,710 | 2,453 | 4,847 | 590 | 2,836 | Regression |
| Lebanon | 2,385 | 0.1 | 53 | 0.0 | 22,376 | 14,343 | 13,266 | 5,233 | 6,336 | Regression |
| Lesotho | 898 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 954 | 716 | 274 | 36 | 305 | Regression |
| Liberia | 1,387 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 695 | 334 | 366 | 5 | 340 | Regression |
| Libya | 3,174 | 0.1 | 94 | 0.1 | 29,633 | 10,613 | 19,630 | 611 | 8,968 | Regression |
| Lithuania | 2,549 | 0.1 | 21 | 0.0 | 8,416 | 2,975 | 5,663 | 221 | 3,741 | Regression |
| Luxembourg | 339 | 0.0 | 68 | 0.1 | 201,715 | 126,024 | 118,065 | 42,374 | 103,617 | Regression |
| Macedonia | 1,428 | 0.0 | 9 | 0.0 | 6,351 | 1,712 | 4,883 | 243 | 2,599 | Regression |
| Madagascar | 7,294 | 0.2 | 6 | 0.0 | 876 | 405 | 483 | 12 | 349 | Regression |
| Malawi | 5,446 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 351 | 265 | 89 | 3 | 157 | Regression |
| Malaysia | 13,903 | 0.4 | 148 | 0.1 | 10,610 | 6,994 | 6,593 | 2,977 | 2,162 | Regression |
| Maldives | 140 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1,915 | 597 | 1,442 | 123 | 869 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2002), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Mali | 4,785 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 615 | 420 | 223 | 29 | 269 | Regression |
| Malta | 291 | 0.0 | 16 | 0.0 | 55,194 | 31,052 | 34,690 | 10,548 | 32,353 | Regression |
| Mauritania | 1,308 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 1,432 | 665 | 825 | 58 | 612 | Regression |
| Mauritius | 809 | 0.0 | 13 | 0.0 | 16,598 | 7,361 | 10,308 | 1,071 | 6,865 | Regression |
| Mexico | 59,142 | 1.5 | 1,184 | 1.0 | 20,016 | 7,497 | 12,986 | 467 | 5,706 | Regression |
| Moldova | 2,715 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 880 | 302 | 609 | 32 | 377 | Regression |
| Mongolia | 1,367 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 3,701 | 1,039 | 2,708 | 45 | 1,753 | Regression |
| Montenegro | 461 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 5,744 | 1,488 | 4,397 | 141 | 2,670 | Regression |
| Morocco | 16,655 | 0.4 | 104 | 0.1 | 6,274 | 2,469 | 4,091 | 287 | 1,763 | Regression |
| Mozambique | 8,797 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.0 | 426 | 282 | 157 | 13 | 171 | Regression |
| Myanmar | 28,614 | 0.7 | 11 | 0.0 | 401 | 6 | 399 | 4 | 239 | Regression |
| Namibia | 925 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.0 | 6,074 | 3,477 | 2,989 | 392 | 1,477 | Regression |
| Nepal | 12,521 | 0.3 | 13 | 0.0 | 1,003 | 394 | 629 | 20 | 405 | Regression |
| Netherlands | 12,148 | 0.3 | 1,357 | 1.1 | 111,690 | 101,135 | 49,173 | 38,618 | 49,690 | HBS |
| New Zealand | 2,791 | 0.1 | 183 | 0.1 | 65,588 | 24,334 | 57,854 | 16,600 | 24,708 | HBS |
| Nicaragua | 2,551 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.0 | 2,836 | 416 | 2,572 | 153 | 1,043 | Regression |
| Niger | 4,868 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 360 | 217 | 148 | 5 | 168 | Regression |
| Nigeria | 59,667 | 1.6 | 103 | 0.1 | 1,734 | 1,027 | 764 | 57 | 727 | Regression |
| Norway | 3,356 | 0.1 | 456 | 0.4 | 135,955 | 58,695 | 126,013 | 48,752 | 32,500 | Regression |
| Oman | 1,336 | 0.0 | 32 | 0.0 | 24,179 | 11,309 | 14,732 | 1,863 | 7,783 | Regression |
| Pakistan | 75,422 | 2.0 | 191 | 0.2 | 2,531 | 1,045 | 1,528 | 43 | 1,305 | Regression |
| Panama | 1,818 | 0.0 | 19 | 0.0 | 10,204 | 4,286 | 7,028 | 1,109 | 2,974 | Regression |
| Papua New Guinea | 2,755 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 1,929 | 1,000 | 956 | 28 | 682 | Regression |
| Paraguay | 2,879 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 3,082 | 613 | 2,705 | 235 | 935 | Regression |
| Peru | 15,135 | 0.4 | 114 | 0.1 | 7,548 | 1,483 | 6,580 | 515 | 1,683 | Regression |
| Philippines | 42,365 | 1.1 | 126 | 0.1 | 2,970 | 1,082 | 2,072 | 183 | 586 | Regression |
| Poland | 28,228 | 0.7 | 309 | 0.3 | 10,963 | 4,064 | 8,077 | 1,177 | 3,140 | Regression |
| Portugal | 8,064 | 0.2 | 430 | 0.4 | 53,281 | 37,303 | 30,419 | 14,441 | 23,191 | Regression |
| Qatar | 480 | 0.0 | 14 | 0.0 | 30,054 | 10,290 | 22,595 | 2,831 | 11,677 | Regression |
| Romania | 16,475 | 0.4 | 82 | 0.1 | 4,984 | 1,030 | 4,075 | 121 | 1,906 | Regression |
| Russia | 108,442 | 2.8 | 562 | 0.5 | 5,180 | 1,640 | 3,734 | 194 | 996 | Regression |
| Rwanda | 3,620 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 361 | 270 | 102 | 11 | 132 | Regression |
| Samoa | 87 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 11,280 | 1,072 | 10,571 | 363 | 4,823 | Regression |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 66 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,987 | 1,664 | 1,370 | 47 | 1,141 | Regression |
| Saudi Arabia | 11,818 | 0.3 | 314 | 0.3 | 26,607 | 15,056 | 14,614 | 3,063 | 6,758 | Regression |
| Senegal | 4,552 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.0 | 1,612 | 887 | 789 | 65 | 684 | Regression |
| Serbia | 7,331 | 0.2 | 31 | 0.0 | 4,289 | 919 | 3,532 | 162 | 2,051 | Regression |
| Seychelles | 47 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 38,725 | 11,727 | 28,469 | 1,470 | 8,519 | Regression |
| Sierra Leone | 2,132 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 381 | 269 | 115 | 4 | 178 | Regression |
| Singapore | 2,988 | 0.1 | 322 | 0.3 | 107,899 | 64,170 | 72,710 | 28,981 | 35,335 | HBS |
| Slovakia | 3,952 | 0.1 | 47 | 0.0 | 11,886 | 5,260 | 8,135 | 1,509 | 9,015 | Regression |
| Slovenia | 1,555 | 0.0 | 52 | 0.0 | 33,606 | 13,435 | 23,329 | 3,158 | 22,064 | Regression |
| Solomon Islands | 209 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 5,885 | 2,426 | 3,615 | 156 | 2,891 | Regression |
| South Africa | 26,153 | 0.7 | 234 | 0.2 | 8,931 | 7,740 | 2,943 | 1,753 | 1,722 | HBS |
| Spain | 32,799 | 0.9 | 2,405 | 2.0 | 73,324 | 35,708 | 51,386 | 13,770 | 37,329 | Regression |
| Sri Lanka | 12,327 | 0.3 | 21 | 0.0 | 1,694 | 472 | 1,301 | 80 | 763 | Regression |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 28 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 15,084 | 9,751 | 6,720 | 1,387 | 5,058 | Regression |
| St. Lucia | 94 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 6,765 | 2,588 | 5,158 | 981 | 2,603 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2002), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 64 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5,281 | 1,073 | 5,569 | 1,362 | 1,678 | Regression |
| Sudan | 17,347 | 0.5 | 21 | 0.0 | 1,235 | 556 | 692 | 13 | 596 | Regression |
| Suriname | 288 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 6,306 | 724 | 5,951 | 369 | 1,553 | Regression |
| Swaziland | 484 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 3,100 | 2,526 | 664 | 90 | 1,032 | Regression |
| Sweden | 6,777 | 0.2 | 849 | 0.7 | 125,265 | 55,917 | 93,746 | 24,398 | 23,267 | Regression |
| Switzerland | 5,626 | 0.1 | 1,397 | 1.1 | 248,251 | 186,207 | 127,340 | 65,296 | 44,456 | HBS |
| Syria | 8,444 | 0.2 | 31 | 0.0 | 3,619 | 725 | 2,949 | 54 | 1,783 | Regression |
| Taiwan | 17,243 | 0.4 | 1,935 | 1.6 | 112,229 | 80,514 | 51,450 | 19,735 | 48,476 | Regression |
| Tajikistan | 2,956 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 918 | 236 | 694 | 11 | 464 | Regression |
| Tanzania | 15,975 | 0.4 | 10 | 0.0 | 629 | 392 | 247 | 10 | 314 | Regression |
| Thailand | 43,003 | 1.1 | 119 | 0.1 | 2,760 | 1,190 | 2,139 | 569 | 699 | Regression |
| Togo | 2,586 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,031 | 424 | 628 | 21 | 503 | Regression |
| Tonga | 50 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 5,157 | 1,463 | 4,443 | 749 | 2,322 | Regression |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 841 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.0 | 8,000 | 4,750 | 3,943 | 693 | 2,889 | Regression |
| Tunisia | 5,861 | 0.2 | 76 | 0.1 | 12,892 | 4,424 | 9,216 | 748 | 5,385 | Regression |
| Turkey | 41,313 | 1.1 | 460 | 0.4 | 11,141 | 3,527 | 8,063 | 449 | 3,209 | Regression |
| Turkmenistan | 2,510 | 0.1 | 38 | 0.0 | 14,983 | 1,373 | 13,660 | 51 | 6,726 | Regression |
| Uganda | 10,286 | 0.3 | 4 | 0.0 | 428 | 286 | 151 | 10 | 173 | Regression |
| Ukraine | 36,429 | 1.0 | 53 | 0.0 | 1,463 | 440 | 1,076 | 53 | 271 | Regression |
| United Arab Emirates | 2,561 | 0.1 | 216 | 0.2 | 84,365 | 44,703 | 50,317 | 10,654 | 32,543 | Regression |
| United Kingdom | 44,551 | 1.2 | 7,950 | 6.5 | 178,450 | 98,426 | 113,426 | 33,403 | 84,005 | HBS |
| United States | 210,478 | 5.5 | 41,459 | 33.8 | 196,975 | 143,534 | 95,272 | 41,831 | 29,814 | HBS |
| Uruguay | 2,266 | 0.1 | 29 | 0.0 | 12,790 | 4,591 | 9,439 | 1,240 | 3,823 | Regression |
| Vanuatu | 95 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,639 | 720 | 2,139 | 221 | 1,103 | Regression |
| Venezuela | 14,457 | 0.4 | 153 | 0.1 | 10,583 | 4,442 | 6,294 | 152 | 2,938 | Regression |
| Vietnam | 46,621 | 1.2 | 92 | 0.1 | 1,974 | 396 | 1,624 | 46 | 937 | Regression |
| West Bank and Gaza | 1,460 | 0.0 | 9 | 0.0 | 6,091 | 2,332 | 3,839 | 80 | 2,960 | Regression |
| Yemen | 7,902 | 0.2 | 16 | 0.0 | 2,034 | 747 | 1,304 | 16 | 982 | Regression |
| Zambia | 4,787 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 795 | 655 | 154 | 14 | 274 | Regression |
| Zimbabwe | 5,670 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 1,788 | 1,438 | 744 | 394 | 387 | Regression |
| Africa | 404,361 | 10.5 | 1,249 | 1.0 | 3,089 | 1,633 | 1,667 | 211 | 481 | |
| Asia-Pacific | 877,980 | 22.9 | 26,958 | 22.0 | 30,705 | 18,920 | 17,550 | 5,765 | 1,469 | |
| China | 844,882 | 22.0 | 6,201 | 5.1 | 7,339 | 3,618 | 3,997 | 276 | 3,389 | |
| Europe | 555,994 | 14.5 | 39,585 | 32.2 | 71,197 | 37,654 | 46,035 | 12,491 | 6,439 | |
| India | 599,006 | 15.6 | 1,401 | 1.1 | 2,338 | 333 | 2,086 | 80 | 636 | |
| Latin America | 316,738 | 8.3 | 3,463 | 2.8 | 10,933 | 4,939 | 7,020 | 1,026 | 2,604 | |
| North America | 233,985 | 6.1 | 43,900 | 35.8 | 187,618 | 136,444 | 91,013 | 39,840 | 30,545 | |
| World | 3,832,946 | 100.0 | 122,757 | 100.0 | 32,027 | 19,555 | 18,217 | 5,745 | 2,058 | |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2003)

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Albania | 1,911 | 0.0 | 12 | 0.0 | 6,448 | 1,128 | 5,437 | 117 | 2,865 | Regression |
| Algeria | 18,159 | 0.5 | 148 | 0.1 | 8,143 | 1,969 | 6,279 | 105 | 3,804 | Regression |
| Angola | 6,652 | 0.2 | 26 | 0.0 | 3,875 | 2,152 | 1,780 | 57 | 1,372 | Regression |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 55 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 25,238 | 6,785 | 21,827 | 3,374 | 8,939 | Regression |
| Argentina | 24,567 | 0.6 | 267 | 0.2 | 10,871 | 3,638 | 7,424 | 191 | 3,564 | Regression |
| Armenia | 2,028 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.0 | 3,314 | 696 | 2,663 | 46 | 1,562 | Regression |
| Australia | 14,528 | 0.4 | 2,543 | 1.7 | 175,033 | 69,748 | 141,633 | 36,348 | 91,625 | HBS |
| Austria | 6,308 | 0.2 | 863 | 0.6 | 136,727 | 67,289 | 91,376 | 21,938 | 36,821 | Regression |
| Azerbaijan | 5,058 | 0.1 | 23 | 0.0 | 4,559 | 1,207 | 3,383 | 32 | 2,315 | Regression |
| Bahamas | 199 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.0 | 51,032 | 23,987 | 34,675 | 7,630 | 19,736 | Regression |
| Bahrain | 446 | 0.0 | 23 | 0.0 | 51,388 | 32,473 | 25,604 | 6,689 | 23,984 | Regression |
| Bangladesh | 79,765 | 2.0 | 109 | 0.1 | 1,366 | 548 | 855 | 36 | 588 | Regression |
| Barbados | 183 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 22,058 | 11,868 | 12,926 | 2,736 | 7,505 | Regression |
| Belarus | 7,423 | 0.2 | 27 | 0.0 | 3,589 | 914 | 2,790 | 115 | 1,770 | Regression |
| Belgium | 7,921 | 0.2 | 1,550 | 1.1 | 195,697 | 110,986 | 102,598 | 17,887 | 111,649 | Regression |
| Belize | 135 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 12,361 | 3,862 | 9,555 | 1,057 | 3,627 | Regression |
| Benin | 3,337 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 1,783 | 723 | 1,107 | 47 | 808 | Regression |
| Bolivia | 4,496 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 2,236 | 630 | 1,947 | 341 | 671 | Regression |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2,808 | 0.1 | 24 | 0.0 | 8,697 | 1,818 | 7,535 | 655 | 3,972 | Regression |
| Botswana | 928 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 5,920 | 4,079 | 2,109 | 267 | 1,691 | Regression |
| Brazil | 112,279 | 2.9 | 964 | 0.7 | 8,589 | 5,476 | 5,060 | 1,948 | 2,096 | Regression |
| Brunei | 218 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.0 | 35,943 | 14,867 | 25,771 | 4,695 | 17,880 | Regression |
| Bulgaria | 6,184 | 0.2 | 46 | 0.0 | 7,479 | 2,234 | 5,606 | 360 | 3,398 | Regression |
| Burkina Faso | 5,510 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 642 | 344 | 321 | 23 | 297 | Regression |
| Burundi | 3,056 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 159 | 113 | 54 | 8 | 81 | Regression |
| Cambodia | 6,504 | 0.2 | 9 | 0.0 | 1,404 | 592 | 826 | 14 | 742 | Regression |
| Cameroon | 7,931 | 0.2 | 17 | 0.0 | 2,179 | 1,299 | 940 | 60 | 943 | Regression |
| Canada | 23,766 | 0.6 | 3,183 | 2.2 | 133,931 | 93,683 | 68,563 | 28,315 | 44,758 | HBS |
| Cape Verde | 215 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 15,924 | 4,680 | 12,200 | 956 | 5,343 | Regression |
| Central African Republic | 1,880 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 689 | 459 | 242 | 13 | 242 | Regression |
| Chad | 4,054 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 570 | 317 | 260 | 8 | 249 | Regression |
| Chile | 10,379 | 0.3 | 212 | 0.1 | 20,400 | 11,043 | 11,738 | 2,381 | 8,155 | Regression |
| China | 856,855 | 21.9 | 7,678 | 5.2 | 8,961 | 4,538 | 4,769 | 346 | 4,039 | Regression |
| Colombia | 24,448 | 0.6 | 186 | 0.1 | 7,602 | 1,333 | 6,825 | 556 | 1,926 | Regression |
| Comoros | 293 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,318 | 823 | 1,537 | 43 | 586 | Regression |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 22,998 | 0.6 | 6 | 0.0 | 262 | 169 | 93 | 1 | 104 | Regression |
| Congo, Rep. | 1,535 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 1,577 | 819 | 773 | 15 | 608 | Regression |
| Costa Rica | 2,505 | 0.1 | 34 | 0.0 | 13,406 | 4,700 | 9,228 | 522 | 4,375 | Regression |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 8,844 | 0.2 | 23 | 0.0 | 2,607 | 1,513 | 1,162 | 68 | 1,000 | Regression |
| Croatia | 3,441 | 0.1 | 58 | 0.0 | 16,978 | 8,153 | 11,670 | 2,844 | 7,898 | Regression |
| Cyprus | 582 | 0.0 | 69 | 0.0 | 118,895 | 101,984 | 61,791 | 44,880 | 12,082 | Regression |
| Czech Republic | 7,955 | 0.2 | 153 | 0.1 | 19,211 | 9,753 | 12,903 | 3,445 | 6,924 | HBS |
| Denmark | 4,084 | 0.1 | 620 | 0.4 | 151,777 | 106,702 | 111,315 | 66,240 | 25,040 | HBS |
| Djibouti | 382 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 3,066 | 1,813 | 1,382 | 129 | 1,312 | Regression |
| Dominica | 44 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 10,847 | 3,480 | 8,233 | 867 | 3,947 | Regression |
| Ecuador | 7,198 | 0.2 | 61 | 0.0 | 8,510 | 1,244 | 7,713 | 447 | 2,824 | Regression |
| Egypt | 39,760 | 1.0 | 298 | 0.2 | 7,488 | 3,571 | 4,299 | 382 | 2,831 | Regression |
| El Salvador | 3,239 | 0.1 | 29 | 0.0 | 8,899 | 2,353 | 7,954 | 1,407 | 3,138 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2003), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 270 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,575 | 1,529 | 1,080 | 34 | 1,032 | Regression |
| Eritrea | 1,888 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 423 | 181 | 262 | 20 | 181 | Regression |
| Estonia | 1,025 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.0 | 14,914 | 7,930 | 9,778 | 2,793 | 6,250 | Regression |
| Ethiopia | 31,246 | 0.8 | 8 | 0.0 | 264 | 143 | 130 | 9 | 137 | Regression |
| Fiji | 460 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 5,807 | 1,899 | 4,304 | 396 | 2,241 | Regression |
| Finland | 3,967 | 0.1 | 490 | 0.3 | 123,575 | 46,658 | 94,657 | 17,739 | 52,737 | Regression |
| France | 45,114 | 1.2 | 7,862 | 5.3 | 174,262 | 75,794 | 120,893 | 22,425 | 76,864 | HBS |
| Gabon | 654 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.0 | 15,877 | 6,965 | 9,296 | 384 | 6,020 | Regression |
| Gambia | 679 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 881 | 514 | 392 | 25 | 355 | Regression |
| Georgia | 3,278 | 0.1 | 18 | 0.0 | 5,628 | 1,451 | 4,217 | 40 | 2,509 | Regression |
| Germany | 65,257 | 1.7 | 8,649 | 5.9 | 132,534 | 73,644 | 89,249 | 30,359 | 33,001 | HBS |
| Ghana | 10,229 | 0.3 | 14 | 0.0 | 1,376 | 738 | 665 | 27 | 622 | Regression |
| Greece | 8,753 | 0.2 | 761 | 0.5 | 86,947 | 32,444 | 62,332 | 7,829 | 45,666 | Regression |
| Grenada | 56 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 9,569 | 3,521 | 7,302 | 1,254 | 3,749 | Regression |
| Guinea | 4,051 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 1,022 | 512 | 519 | 9 | 472 | Regression |
| Guinea-Bissau | 674 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 410 | 294 | 118 | 2 | 191 | Regression |
| Guyana | 455 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 1,324 | 328 | 1,227 | 231 | 508 | Regression |
| Haiti | 4,505 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 2,075 | 240 | 1,889 | 54 | 579 | Regression |
| Hong Kong | 5,331 | 0.1 | 768 | 0.5 | 144,113 | 112,837 | 69,942 | 38,666 | 43,258 | Regression |
| Hungary | 7,870 | 0.2 | 155 | 0.1 | 19,708 | 8,904 | 13,013 | 2,209 | 9,798 | Regression |
| Iceland | 201 | 0.0 | 55 | 0.0 | 270,799 | 112,601 | 214,869 | 56,670 | 122,436 | Regression |
| India | 613,288 | 15.7 | 1,809 | 1.2 | 2,950 | 415 | 2,634 | 99 | 783 | Regression |
| Indonesia | 130,517 | 3.3 | 628 | 0.4 | 4,811 | 415 | 4,510 | 114 | 1,126 | Regression |
| Iran | 40,238 | 1.0 | 186 | 0.1 | 4,619 | 1,540 | 3,380 | 301 | 1,947 | Regression |
| Ireland | 2,878 | 0.1 | 456 | 0.3 | 158,431 | 96,197 | 101,720 | 39,486 | 59,716 | Regression |
| Israel | 4,105 | 0.1 | 383 | 0.3 | 93,177 | 76,868 | 31,381 | 15,072 | 30,441 | HBS |
| Italy | 46,795 | 1.2 | 8,559 | 5.8 | 182,906 | 84,213 | 113,884 | 15,192 | 104,284 | HBS |
| Jamaica | 1,534 | 0.0 | 18 | 0.0 | 11,623 | 3,469 | 8,956 | 802 | 3,430 | Regression |
| Japan | 102,437 | 2.6 | 19,557 | 13.3 | 190,923 | 130,150 | 95,792 | 35,019 | 93,559 | HBS |
| Jordan | 2,658 | 0.1 | 30 | 0.0 | 11,269 | 4,584 | 7,846 | 1,161 | 5,358 | Regression |
| Kazakhstan | 9,647 | 0.2 | 39 | 0.0 | 4,039 | 1,194 | 3,052 | 207 | 760 | Regression |
| Kenya | 15,245 | 0.4 | 20 | 0.0 | 1,300 | 896 | 459 | 55 | 506 | Regression |
| Korea | 34,465 | 0.9 | 1,614 | 1.1 | 46,836 | 28,487 | 31,993 | 13,643 | 21,225 | Regression |
| Kuwait | 1,733 | 0.0 | 140 | 0.1 | 80,543 | 45,596 | 46,560 | 11,614 | 28,437 | Regression |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2,874 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.0 | 2,316 | 539 | 1,787 | 10 | 1,139 | Regression |
| Laos | 2,689 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 1,764 | 551 | 1,225 | 13 | 892 | Regression |
| Latvia | 1,768 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.0 | 8,472 | 2,928 | 6,589 | 1,045 | 3,582 | Regression |
| Lebanon | 2,453 | 0.1 | 68 | 0.0 | 27,699 | 18,201 | 15,268 | 5,770 | 7,631 | Regression |
| Lesotho | 914 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 944 | 601 | 371 | 28 | 301 | Regression |
| Liberia | 1,428 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 672 | 373 | 303 | 5 | 328 | Regression |
| Libya | 3,300 | 0.1 | 69 | 0.0 | 21,047 | 4,736 | 16,734 | 424 | 6,329 | Regression |
| Lithuania | 2,558 | 0.1 | 29 | 0.0 | 11,412 | 3,916 | 8,171 | 674 | 5,150 | Regression |
| Luxembourg | 343 | 0.0 | 79 | 0.1 | 231,511 | 137,938 | 145,066 | 51,493 | 119,717 | Regression |
| Macedonia | 1,443 | 0.0 | 12 | 0.0 | 8,264 | 2,151 | 6,446 | 332 | 3,382 | Regression |
| Madagascar | 7,503 | 0.2 | 8 | 0.0 | 1,040 | 409 | 648 | 17 | 436 | Regression |
| Malawi | 5,582 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 423 | 289 | 138 | 5 | 180 | Regression |
| Malaysia | 14,292 | 0.4 | 189 | 0.1 | 13,205 | 8,859 | 7,759 | 3,413 | 2,740 | Regression |
| Maldives | 145 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,186 | 679 | 1,638 | 131 | 992 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2003), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Mali | 4,922 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 743 | 471 | 314 | 42 | 344 | Regression |
| Malta | 295 | 0.0 | 21 | 0.0 | 72,081 | 39,230 | 45,484 | 12,633 | 42,317 | Regression |
| Mauritania | 1,355 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 1,546 | 701 | 909 | 64 | 661 | Regression |
| Mauritius | 822 | 0.0 | 16 | 0.0 | 19,364 | 8,767 | 12,253 | 1,656 | 7,970 | Regression |
| Mexico | 60,419 | 1.5 | 1,325 | 0.9 | 21,928 | 7,888 | 14,651 | 611 | 6,403 | Regression |
| Moldova | 2,693 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,287 | 446 | 897 | 56 | 544 | Regression |
| Mongolia | 1,409 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.0 | 4,048 | 1,150 | 2,971 | 72 | 2,056 | Regression |
| Montenegro | 455 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 9,039 | 2,292 | 6,999 | 251 | 4,381 | Regression |
| Morocco | 17,090 | 0.4 | 136 | 0.1 | 7,970 | 2,901 | 5,447 | 378 | 2,240 | Regression |
| Mozambique | 9,021 | 0.2 | 5 | 0.0 | 558 | 366 | 208 | 16 | 224 | Regression |
| Myanmar | 29,094 | 0.7 | 18 | 0.0 | 603 | 5 | 602 | 3 | 359 | Regression |
| Namibia | 948 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.0 | 7,851 | 3,539 | 5,038 | 726 | 2,065 | Regression |
| Nepal | 12,893 | 0.3 | 15 | 0.0 | 1,175 | 460 | 738 | 23 | 474 | Regression |
| Netherlands | 12,206 | 0.3 | 1,724 | 1.2 | 141,204 | 129,667 | 62,853 | 51,315 | 61,765 | HBS |
| New Zealand | 2,834 | 0.1 | 285 | 0.2 | 100,538 | 32,106 | 91,594 | 23,162 | 35,900 | HBS |
| Nicaragua | 2,624 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.0 | 3,150 | 464 | 2,875 | 190 | 1,160 | Regression |
| Niger | 5,022 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 472 | 268 | 212 | 8 | 221 | Regression |
| Nigeria | 61,385 | 1.6 | 135 | 0.1 | 2,202 | 1,527 | 733 | 58 | 873 | Regression |
| Norway | 3,376 | 0.1 | 615 | 0.4 | 182,234 | 67,916 | 169,864 | 55,546 | 42,473 | Regression |
| Oman | 1,372 | 0.0 | 41 | 0.0 | 29,823 | 14,075 | 17,909 | 2,160 | 9,583 | Regression |
| Pakistan | 77,748 | 2.0 | 236 | 0.2 | 3,037 | 1,204 | 1,891 | 58 | 1,565 | Regression |
| Panama | 1,862 | 0.0 | 21 | 0.0 | 11,447 | 4,877 | 7,733 | 1,163 | 3,367 | Regression |
| Papua New Guinea | 2,834 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 1,777 | 813 | 988 | 24 | 628 | Regression |
| Paraguay | 2,966 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 3,448 | 519 | 3,096 | 167 | 1,052 | Regression |
| Peru | 15,461 | 0.4 | 137 | 0.1 | 8,868 | 1,759 | 7,642 | 533 | 2,048 | Regression |
| Philippines | 43,538 | 1.1 | 149 | 0.1 | 3,413 | 1,270 | 2,339 | 195 | 715 | Regression |
| Poland | 28,515 | 0.7 | 352 | 0.2 | 12,332 | 4,182 | 9,446 | 1,296 | 3,689 | Regression |
| Portugal | 8,152 | 0.2 | 564 | 0.4 | 69,136 | 46,534 | 41,148 | 18,546 | 30,247 | Regression |
| Qatar | 526 | 0.0 | 25 | 0.0 | 47,827 | 26,140 | 24,859 | 3,172 | 19,530 | Regression |
| Romania | 16,486 | 0.4 | 115 | 0.1 | 6,976 | 1,410 | 5,848 | 281 | 2,628 | Regression |
| Russia | 108,723 | 2.8 | 751 | 0.5 | 6,909 | 2,193 | 5,026 | 310 | 1,343 | Regression |
| Rwanda | 3,737 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 403 | 289 | 126 | 12 | 147 | Regression |
| Samoa | 86 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 15,209 | 1,500 | 14,208 | 499 | 5,933 | Regression |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 68 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3,315 | 2,086 | 1,308 | 79 | 1,146 | Regression |
| Saudi Arabia | 12,275 | 0.3 | 361 | 0.2 | 29,447 | 16,519 | 16,121 | 3,194 | 7,160 | Regression |
| Senegal | 4,696 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 1,952 | 992 | 1,049 | 89 | 882 | Regression |
| Serbia | 7,321 | 0.2 | 47 | 0.0 | 6,361 | 1,366 | 5,227 | 233 | 3,042 | Regression |
| Seychelles | 47 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 41,958 | 15,784 | 28,160 | 1,986 | 10,083 | Regression |
| Sierra Leone | 2,219 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 178 | 126 | 54 | 2 | 79 | Regression |
| Singapore | 3,028 | 0.1 | 356 | 0.2 | 117,734 | 72,284 | 75,839 | 30,389 | 39,968 | HBS |
| Slovakia | 3,991 | 0.1 | 63 | 0.0 | 15,891 | 6,545 | 11,528 | 2,181 | 12,052 | Regression |
| Slovenia | 1,567 | 0.0 | 72 | 0.0 | 45,663 | 18,141 | 31,728 | 4,206 | 29,987 | Regression |
| Solomon Islands | 216 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 4,026 | 1,419 | 2,706 | 98 | 1,801 | Regression |
| South Africa | 26,718 | 0.7 | 342 | 0.2 | 12,784 | 10,839 | 4,487 | 2,542 | 2,505 | HBS |
| Spain | 33,391 | 0.9 | 3,366 | 2.3 | 100,815 | 48,132 | 71,731 | 19,048 | 52,739 | Regression |
| Sri Lanka | 12,530 | 0.3 | 26 | 0.0 | 2,110 | 596 | 1,615 | 101 | 907 | Regression |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 29 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 14,160 | 8,419 | 7,408 | 1,668 | 4,788 | Regression |
| St. Lucia | 96 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 8,417 | 3,269 | 6,278 | 1,129 | 3,596 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2003), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 65 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 6,238 | 1,419 | 6,776 | 1,956 | 2,216 | Regression |
| Sudan | 17,809 | 0.5 | 27 | 0.0 | 1,524 | 681 | 863 | 20 | 736 | Regression |
| Suriname | 293 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 9,411 | 1,395 | 8,620 | 605 | 2,337 | Regression |
| Swaziland | 490 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,768 | 1,996 | 949 | 177 | 1,023 | Regression |
| Sweden | 6,814 | 0.2 | 1,182 | 0.8 | 173,500 | 77,049 | 128,923 | 32,473 | 32,331 | Regression |
| Switzerland | 5,689 | 0.1 | 1,621 | 1.1 | 284,987 | 220,449 | 141,232 | 76,695 | 51,522 | HBS |
| Syria | 8,861 | 0.2 | 37 | 0.0 | 4,199 | 998 | 3,273 | 71 | 1,965 | Regression |
| Taiwan | 17,396 | 0.4 | 1,812 | 1.2 | 104,146 | 73,045 | 51,200 | 20,100 | 47,122 | HBS |
| Tajikistan | 3,002 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 1,224 | 290 | 949 | 14 | 655 | Regression |
| Tanzania | 16,419 | 0.4 | 12 | 0.0 | 739 | 457 | 295 | 13 | 351 | Regression |
| Thailand | 43,881 | 1.1 | 155 | 0.1 | 3,542 | 1,634 | 2,579 | 671 | 924 | Regression |
| Togo | 2,673 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,223 | 502 | 750 | 30 | 596 | Regression |
| Tonga | 51 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 6,509 | 1,827 | 5,619 | 937 | 2,931 | Regression |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 858 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.0 | 7,941 | 4,283 | 4,317 | 659 | 2,880 | Regression |
| Tunisia | 6,001 | 0.2 | 96 | 0.1 | 16,030 | 5,155 | 11,821 | 947 | 6,347 | Regression |
| Turkey | 42,354 | 1.1 | 702 | 0.5 | 16,578 | 5,156 | 12,101 | 678 | 4,953 | Regression |
| Turkmenistan | 2,576 | 0.1 | 46 | 0.0 | 17,839 | 1,694 | 16,205 | 60 | 8,485 | Regression |
| Uganda | 10,622 | 0.3 | 5 | 0.0 | 493 | 329 | 175 | 11 | 209 | Regression |
| Ukraine | 36,427 | 0.9 | 68 | 0.0 | 1,869 | 580 | 1,382 | 92 | 344 | Regression |
| United Arab Emirates | 2,728 | 0.1 | 267 | 0.2 | 97,995 | 52,283 | 57,620 | 11,908 | 37,668 | Regression |
| United Kingdom | 44,837 | 1.1 | 9,666 | 6.6 | 215,576 | 118,407 | 138,958 | 41,789 | 101,343 | HBS |
| United States | 212,961 | 5.5 | 47,346 | 32.1 | 222,325 | 165,728 | 102,921 | 46,324 | 33,964 | HBS |
| Uruguay | 2,269 | 0.1 | 27 | 0.0 | 11,803 | 3,924 | 8,611 | 732 | 3,773 | Regression |
| Vanuatu | 98 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3,255 | 779 | 2,756 | 279 | 1,490 | Regression |
| Venezuela | 14,847 | 0.4 | 144 | 0.1 | 9,679 | 3,959 | 5,854 | 134 | 2,795 | Regression |
| Vietnam | 47,909 | 1.2 | 116 | 0.1 | 2,418 | 475 | 2,005 | 62 | 1,102 | Regression |
| West Bank and Gaza | 1,513 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.0 | 6,643 | 2,154 | 4,578 | 89 | 3,228 | Regression |
| Yemen | 8,221 | 0.2 | 20 | 0.0 | 2,421 | 902 | 1,539 | 20 | 1,169 | Regression |
| Zambia | 4,869 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 970 | 806 | 181 | 18 | 351 | Regression |
| Zimbabwe | 5,682 | 0.1 | 17 | 0.0 | 2,973 | 2,864 | 253 | 144 | 676 | Regression |
| Africa | 416,008 | 10.7 | 1,526 | 1.0 | 3,668 | 1,997 | 1,941 | 270 | 580 | |
| Asia-Pacific | 898,311 | 23.0 | 31,356 | 21.2 | 34,905 | 21,486 | 19,727 | 6,307 | 1,842 | |
| China | 856,855 | 21.9 | 7,678 | 5.2 | 8,961 | 4,538 | 4,769 | 346 | 4,039 | |
| Europe | 559,163 | 14.3 | 50,854 | 34.5 | 90,946 | 47,227 | 59,584 | 15,864 | 8,435 | |
| India | 613,288 | 15.7 | 1,809 | 1.2 | 2,950 | 415 | 2,634 | 99 | 783 | |
| Latin America | 323,698 | 8.3 | 3,796 | 2.6 | 11,726 | 4,880 | 7,960 | 1,113 | 2,814 | |
| North America | 236,813 | 6.1 | 50,547 | 34.3 | 213,448 | 158,494 | 99,470 | 44,516 | 35,026 | |
| World | 3,904,135 | 100.0 | 147,566 | 100.0 | 37,797 | 23,000 | 21,434 | 6,636 | 2,486 | |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2004)

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Albania | 1,942 | 0.0 | 20 | 0.0 | 10,237 | 1,886 | 8,589 | 238 | 4,623 | Regression |
| Algeria | 18,769 | 0.5 | 176 | 0.1 | 9,369 | 2,154 | 7,343 | 127 | 4,579 | Regression |
| Angola | 6,881 | 0.2 | 29 | 0.0 | 4,228 | 2,037 | 2,270 | 79 | 1,558 | Regression |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 56 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 24,642 | 6,209 | 21,663 | 3,230 | 8,783 | Regression |
| Argentina | 24,909 | 0.6 | 329 | 0.2 | 13,203 | 4,749 | 8,686 | 232 | 4,382 | Regression |
| Armenia | 2,049 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.0 | 3,986 | 718 | 3,338 | 70 | 2,021 | Regression |
| Australia | 14,753 | 0.4 | 3,015 | 1.8 | 204,370 | 80,663 | 167,059 | 43,352 | 108,332 | HBS |
| Austria | 6,368 | 0.2 | 996 | 0.6 | 156,378 | 76,009 | 105,299 | 24,930 | 42,116 | Regression |
| Azerbaijan | 5,164 | 0.1 | 26 | 0.0 | 4,955 | 1,273 | 3,728 | 45 | 2,516 | Regression |
| Bahamas | 203 | 0.0 | 11 | 0.0 | 53,159 | 25,205 | 36,335 | 8,381 | 19,469 | Regression |
| Bahrain | 457 | 0.0 | 24 | 0.0 | 52,104 | 33,586 | 26,134 | 7,617 | 26,013 | Regression |
| Bangladesh | 82,210 | 2.1 | 124 | 0.1 | 1,506 | 626 | 921 | 41 | 621 | Regression |
| Barbados | 185 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 25,776 | 14,690 | 14,538 | 3,452 | 8,829 | Regression |
| Belarus | 7,449 | 0.2 | 33 | 0.0 | 4,376 | 1,073 | 3,476 | 174 | 2,159 | Regression |
| Belgium | 7,967 | 0.2 | 1,786 | 1.1 | 224,116 | 127,403 | 117,270 | 20,557 | 128,902 | Regression |
| Belize | 140 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 12,040 | 3,625 | 9,552 | 1,137 | 3,298 | Regression |
| Benin | 3,467 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.0 | 2,090 | 915 | 1,229 | 53 | 1,000 | Regression |
| Bolivia | 4,610 | 0.1 | 11 | 0.0 | 2,278 | 610 | 1,989 | 322 | 748 | Regression |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2,833 | 0.1 | 29 | 0.0 | 10,143 | 2,293 | 8,683 | 832 | 4,633 | Regression |
| Botswana | 950 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.0 | 7,404 | 5,222 | 2,526 | 344 | 1,917 | Regression |
| Brazil | 114,883 | 2.9 | 973 | 0.6 | 8,474 | 4,484 | 5,763 | 1,773 | 2,005 | Regression |
| Brunei | 225 | 0.0 | 9 | 0.0 | 39,518 | 15,491 | 29,176 | 5,149 | 18,353 | Regression |
| Bulgaria | 6,174 | 0.2 | 56 | 0.0 | 9,091 | 2,879 | 6,785 | 572 | 4,106 | Regression |
| Burkina Faso | 5,728 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 866 | 503 | 392 | 29 | 380 | Regression |
| Burundi | 3,216 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.0 | 147 | 96 | 59 | 8 | 75 | Regression |
| Cambodia | 6,764 | 0.2 | 11 | 0.0 | 1,564 | 628 | 956 | 20 | 826 | Regression |
| Cameroon | 8,159 | 0.2 | 21 | 0.0 | 2,566 | 1,610 | 1,023 | 67 | 1,110 | Regression |
| Canada | 24,113 | 0.6 | 3,730 | 2.2 | 154,700 | 107,739 | 79,525 | 32,564 | 53,669 | HBS |
| Cape Verde | 223 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 15,002 | 4,950 | 10,890 | 837 | 5,012 | Regression |
| Central African Republic | 1,915 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 780 | 530 | 268 | 17 | 293 | Regression |
| Chad | 4,198 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 710 | 337 | 383 | 10 | 311 | Regression |
| Chile | 10,578 | 0.3 | 231 | 0.1 | 21,844 | 10,743 | 14,132 | 3,031 | 8,920 | Regression |
| China | 869,671 | 21.9 | 8,370 | 5.0 | 9,624 | 4,688 | 5,320 | 383 | 4,265 | Regression |
| Colombia | 25,032 | 0.6 | 227 | 0.1 | 9,048 | 1,765 | 8,018 | 735 | 2,322 | Regression |
| Comoros | 303 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,828 | 1,126 | 1,745 | 43 | 642 | Regression |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 23,747 | 0.6 | 6 | 0.0 | 265 | 162 | 104 | 1 | 105 | Regression |
| Congo, Rep. | 1,583 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,746 | 828 | 934 | 16 | 629 | Regression |
| Costa Rica | 2,580 | 0.1 | 34 | 0.0 | 13,264 | 4,441 | 9,391 | 568 | 4,079 | Regression |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 9,037 | 0.2 | 28 | 0.0 | 3,100 | 1,900 | 1,281 | 80 | 1,132 | Regression |
| Croatia | 3,451 | 0.1 | 71 | 0.0 | 20,600 | 9,933 | 14,339 | 3,672 | 9,491 | Regression |
| Cyprus | 594 | 0.0 | 81 | 0.0 | 136,511 | 116,327 | 71,840 | 51,656 | 22,335 | Regression |
| Czech Republic | 7,989 | 0.2 | 182 | 0.1 | 22,817 | 12,071 | 15,458 | 4,713 | 8,374 | HBS |
| Denmark | 4,087 | 0.1 | 729 | 0.4 | 178,476 | 132,809 | 124,788 | 79,122 | 30,173 | HBS |
| Djibouti | 393 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 3,283 | 1,926 | 1,493 | 136 | 1,550 | Regression |
| Dominica | 44 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 11,391 | 3,450 | 8,910 | 969 | 3,863 | Regression |
| Ecuador | 7,338 | 0.2 | 68 | 0.0 | 9,229 | 1,384 | 8,406 | 561 | 2,915 | Regression |
| Egypt | 41,004 | 1.0 | 271 | 0.2 | 6,617 | 3,111 | 3,841 | 334 | 2,340 | Regression |
| El Salvador | 3,272 | 0.1 | 31 | 0.0 | 9,498 | 2,565 | 8,483 | 1,551 | 3,363 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2004), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 277 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 4,166 | 2,061 | 2,171 | 65 | 1,505 | Regression |
| Eritrea | 1,993 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 398 | 157 | 260 | 18 | 161 | Regression |
| Estonia | 1,030 | 0.0 | 19 | 0.0 | 18,840 | 10,772 | 12,215 | 4,147 | 8,155 | HBS |
| Ethiopia | 32,151 | 0.8 | 9 | 0.0 | 275 | 133 | 152 | 10 | 149 | Regression |
| Fiji | 467 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 6,656 | 2,341 | 4,806 | 491 | 2,841 | Regression |
| Finland | 3,990 | 0.1 | 559 | 0.3 | 140,009 | 53,996 | 108,193 | 22,181 | 62,760 | Regression |
| France | 45,497 | 1.1 | 9,715 | 5.9 | 213,525 | 87,540 | 152,293 | 26,308 | 101,530 | HBS |
| Gabon | 673 | 0.0 | 11 | 0.0 | 15,892 | 7,113 | 9,097 | 317 | 6,627 | Regression |
| Gambia | 700 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 819 | 447 | 391 | 20 | 330 | Regression |
| Georgia | 3,263 | 0.1 | 23 | 0.0 | 7,031 | 1,634 | 5,457 | 60 | 2,957 | Regression |
| Germany | 65,516 | 1.6 | 9,746 | 5.9 | 148,761 | 82,619 | 98,866 | 32,724 | 37,160 | HBS |
| Ghana | 10,533 | 0.3 | 17 | 0.0 | 1,657 | 968 | 724 | 35 | 715 | Regression |
| Greece | 8,814 | 0.2 | 889 | 0.5 | 100,899 | 39,012 | 72,317 | 10,431 | 54,836 | Regression |
| Grenada | 57 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 8,548 | 3,403 | 6,281 | 1,137 | 3,366 | Regression |
| Guinea | 4,141 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 1,175 | 593 | 593 | 10 | 515 | Regression |
| Guinea-Bissau | 689 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 336 | 225 | 113 | 2 | 157 | Regression |
| Guyana | 459 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 1,382 | 335 | 1,273 | 225 | 532 | Regression |
| Haiti | 4,633 | 0.1 | 11 | 0.0 | 2,429 | 176 | 2,313 | 60 | 679 | Regression |
| Hong Kong | 5,401 | 0.1 | 766 | 0.5 | 141,849 | 109,083 | 74,242 | 41,477 | 39,601 | Regression |
| Hungary | 7,874 | 0.2 | 188 | 0.1 | 23,828 | 11,691 | 15,394 | 3,257 | 11,851 | Regression |
| Iceland | 205 | 0.0 | 70 | 0.0 | 341,430 | 145,418 | 268,344 | 72,332 | 161,420 | Regression |
| India | 627,792 | 15.8 | 2,006 | 1.2 | 3,196 | 450 | 2,868 | 122 | 833 | Regression |
| Indonesia | 133,394 | 3.4 | 698 | 0.4 | 5,236 | 519 | 4,860 | 143 | 1,232 | Regression |
| Iran | 41,512 | 1.0 | 224 | 0.1 | 5,386 | 1,775 | 4,016 | 405 | 2,270 | Regression |
| Ireland | 2,956 | 0.1 | 524 | 0.3 | 177,113 | 111,212 | 116,708 | 50,808 | 66,863 | Regression |
| Israel | 4,190 | 0.1 | 416 | 0.3 | 99,359 | 82,465 | 33,232 | 16,338 | 32,224 | HBS |
| Italy | 47,133 | 1.2 | 9,818 | 5.9 | 208,302 | 96,029 | 130,259 | 17,987 | 117,554 | HBS |
| Jamaica | 1,554 | 0.0 | 19 | 0.0 | 12,001 | 3,439 | 9,517 | 955 | 3,559 | Regression |
| Japan | 102,908 | 2.6 | 19,901 | 12.0 | 193,383 | 134,608 | 94,498 | 35,723 | 94,825 | HBS |
| Jordan | 2,766 | 0.1 | 35 | 0.0 | 12,495 | 5,078 | 8,848 | 1,431 | 5,613 | Regression |
| Kazakhstan | 9,785 | 0.2 | 51 | 0.0 | 5,193 | 1,427 | 4,118 | 352 | 1,001 | Regression |
| Kenya | 15,751 | 0.4 | 22 | 0.0 | 1,379 | 972 | 469 | 62 | 537 | Regression |
| Korea | 34,929 | 0.9 | 1,840 | 1.1 | 52,687 | 34,486 | 34,388 | 16,187 | 23,751 | Regression |
| Kuwait | 1,803 | 0.0 | 155 | 0.1 | 85,783 | 49,403 | 48,140 | 11,760 | 31,524 | Regression |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2,934 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.0 | 2,523 | 616 | 1,922 | 15 | 1,241 | Regression |
| Laos | 2,760 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 2,182 | 666 | 1,532 | 16 | 1,103 | Regression |
| Latvia | 1,769 | 0.0 | 21 | 0.0 | 11,722 | 5,018 | 8,404 | 1,701 | 4,957 | Regression |
| Lebanon | 2,518 | 0.1 | 73 | 0.0 | 29,175 | 19,249 | 15,981 | 6,055 | 8,331 | Regression |
| Lesotho | 930 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 1,414 | 1,012 | 439 | 37 | 451 | Regression |
| Liberia | 1,473 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 570 | 252 | 324 | 6 | 278 | Regression |
| Libya | 3,424 | 0.1 | 90 | 0.1 | 26,188 | 5,404 | 21,242 | 457 | 7,414 | Regression |
| Lithuania | 2,566 | 0.1 | 36 | 0.0 | 14,000 | 5,315 | 9,918 | 1,233 | 6,320 | Regression |
| Luxembourg | 347 | 0.0 | 103 | 0.1 | 296,195 | 183,519 | 173,883 | 61,207 | 142,511 | Regression |
| Macedonia | 1,457 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.0 | 9,958 | 2,789 | 7,637 | 469 | 4,076 | Regression |
| Madagascar | 7,722 | 0.2 | 6 | 0.0 | 810 | 416 | 405 | 11 | 340 | Regression |
| Malawi | 5,721 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 387 | 250 | 141 | 5 | 165 | Regression |
| Malaysia | 14,684 | 0.4 | 212 | 0.1 | 14,411 | 9,282 | 8,507 | 3,378 | 2,912 | Regression |
| Maldives | 152 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,157 | 641 | 1,692 | 176 | 979 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2004), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Mali | 5,065 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 983 | 673 | 361 | 51 | 455 | Regression |
| Malta | 300 | 0.0 | 27 | 0.0 | 90,272 | 52,401 | 50,332 | 12,461 | 53,083 | Regression |
| Mauritania | 1,403 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,920 | 861 | 1,137 | 77 | 820 | Regression |
| Mauritius | 834 | 0.0 | 19 | 0.0 | 23,352 | 11,274 | 14,163 | 2,085 | 9,560 | Regression |
| Mexico | 61,675 | 1.6 | 1,438 | 0.9 | 23,308 | 8,740 | 15,240 | 673 | 6,965 | Regression |
| Moldova | 2,674 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 1,571 | 494 | 1,156 | 79 | 673 | Regression |
| Mongolia | 1,453 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.0 | 4,217 | 1,017 | 3,289 | 89 | 1,997 | Regression |
| Montenegro | 451 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 11,600 | 3,206 | 8,790 | 396 | 5,393 | Regression |
| Morocco | 17,529 | 0.4 | 166 | 0.1 | 9,456 | 3,801 | 6,091 | 436 | 2,535 | Regression |
| Mozambique | 9,245 | 0.2 | 6 | 0.0 | 596 | 375 | 237 | 16 | 228 | Regression |
| Myanmar | 29,568 | 0.7 | 17 | 0.0 | 589 | 9 | 582 | 3 | 351 | Regression |
| Namibia | 972 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.0 | 10,172 | 4,943 | 6,152 | 924 | 2,448 | Regression |
| Nepal | 13,277 | 0.3 | 17 | 0.0 | 1,247 | 456 | 817 | 26 | 503 | Regression |
| Netherlands | 12,266 | 0.3 | 1,971 | 1.2 | 160,666 | 149,008 | 70,983 | 59,325 | 70,648 | HBS |
| New Zealand | 2,878 | 0.1 | 334 | 0.2 | 116,151 | 38,193 | 107,165 | 29,206 | 41,656 | HBS |
| Nicaragua | 2,698 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 3,264 | 446 | 3,042 | 225 | 1,203 | Regression |
| Niger | 5,181 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 564 | 341 | 232 | 10 | 251 | Regression |
| Nigeria | 63,137 | 1.6 | 144 | 0.1 | 2,286 | 1,470 | 886 | 70 | 888 | Regression |
| Norway | 3,400 | 0.1 | 693 | 0.4 | 203,908 | 82,990 | 188,685 | 67,767 | 48,949 | Regression |
| Oman | 1,411 | 0.0 | 45 | 0.0 | 31,865 | 14,426 | 19,767 | 2,327 | 10,220 | Regression |
| Pakistan | 80,180 | 2.0 | 284 | 0.2 | 3,542 | 1,422 | 2,200 | 81 | 1,912 | Regression |
| Panama | 1,906 | 0.0 | 24 | 0.0 | 12,451 | 5,189 | 8,584 | 1,322 | 3,697 | Regression |
| Papua New Guinea | 2,915 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 2,128 | 1,033 | 1,122 | 27 | 712 | Regression |
| Paraguay | 3,055 | 0.1 | 13 | 0.0 | 4,132 | 537 | 3,810 | 215 | 1,267 | Regression |
| Peru | 15,786 | 0.4 | 150 | 0.1 | 9,494 | 1,768 | 8,257 | 532 | 2,193 | Regression |
| Philippines | 44,738 | 1.1 | 159 | 0.1 | 3,555 | 1,275 | 2,488 | 208 | 787 | Regression |
| Poland | 28,792 | 0.7 | 409 | 0.2 | 14,217 | 5,480 | 10,380 | 1,644 | 4,421 | Regression |
| Portugal | 8,233 | 0.2 | 657 | 0.4 | 79,836 | 52,466 | 49,081 | 21,711 | 35,112 | Regression |
| Qatar | 587 | 0.0 | 35 | 0.0 | 59,079 | 31,276 | 32,140 | 4,337 | 24,057 | Regression |
| Romania | 16,503 | 0.4 | 153 | 0.1 | 9,251 | 2,308 | 7,399 | 456 | 3,423 | Regression |
| Russia | 109,035 | 2.7 | 987 | 0.6 | 9,056 | 2,579 | 6,992 | 515 | 1,778 | Regression |
| Rwanda | 3,856 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 419 | 290 | 143 | 14 | 153 | Regression |
| Samoa | 86 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 17,221 | 1,854 | 15,940 | 573 | 7,352 | Regression |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 70 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,964 | 1,847 | 1,229 | 111 | 1,131 | Regression |
| Saudi Arabia | 12,727 | 0.3 | 384 | 0.2 | 30,149 | 17,100 | 16,401 | 3,351 | 7,654 | Regression |
| Senegal | 4,844 | 0.1 | 11 | 0.0 | 2,366 | 1,283 | 1,188 | 106 | 1,003 | Regression |
| Serbia | 7,316 | 0.2 | 58 | 0.0 | 7,953 | 2,280 | 6,066 | 392 | 3,821 | Regression |
| Seychelles | 47 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 47,327 | 17,083 | 32,667 | 2,423 | 11,243 | Regression |
| Sierra Leone | 2,305 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 486 | 346 | 147 | 7 | 228 | Regression |
| Singapore | 3,079 | 0.1 | 403 | 0.2 | 130,996 | 82,676 | 80,014 | 31,693 | 48,706 | HBS |
| Slovakia | 4,030 | 0.1 | 77 | 0.0 | 19,204 | 7,605 | 14,112 | 2,513 | 14,624 | Regression |
| Slovenia | 1,579 | 0.0 | 87 | 0.1 | 55,040 | 22,144 | 37,783 | 4,887 | 38,563 | Regression |
| Solomon Islands | 223 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 4,059 | 1,273 | 2,885 | 99 | 1,994 | Regression |
| South Africa | 27,275 | 0.7 | 489 | 0.3 | 17,915 | 14,750 | 6,792 | 3,627 | 3,424 | HBS |
| Spain | 33,962 | 0.9 | 3,953 | 2.4 | 116,390 | 55,091 | 85,029 | 23,729 | 59,977 | Regression |
| Sri Lanka | 12,735 | 0.3 | 29 | 0.0 | 2,286 | 664 | 1,741 | 119 | 982 | Regression |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 29 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 12,908 | 6,249 | 8,017 | 1,358 | 4,400 | Regression |
| St. Lucia | 98 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 7,192 | 2,835 | 5,385 | 1,028 | 3,083 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2004), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 66 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 7,616 | 1,605 | 7,899 | 1,888 | 2,716 | Regression |
| Sudan | 18,293 | 0.5 | 31 | 0.0 | 1,690 | 740 | 979 | 28 | 855 | Regression |
| Suriname | 298 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 10,249 | 1,550 | 9,444 | 746 | 2,566 | Regression |
| Swaziland | 497 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 4,606 | 3,740 | 1,151 | 285 | 1,530 | Regression |
| Sweden | 6,855 | 0.2 | 1,373 | 0.8 | 200,318 | 92,218 | 146,492 | 38,391 | 37,476 | Regression |
| Switzerland | 5,750 | 0.1 | 1,826 | 1.1 | 317,586 | 246,383 | 156,329 | 85,127 | 57,892 | HBS |
| Syria | 9,314 | 0.2 | 41 | 0.0 | 4,398 | 865 | 3,628 | 95 | 2,166 | Regression |
| Taiwan | 17,544 | 0.4 | 1,886 | 1.1 | 107,521 | 77,238 | 52,218 | 21,934 | 48,584 | HBS |
| Tajikistan | 3,058 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 1,526 | 348 | 1,200 | 23 | 772 | Regression |
| Tanzania | 16,881 | 0.4 | 13 | 0.0 | 778 | 467 | 327 | 16 | 370 | Regression |
| Thailand | 44,718 | 1.1 | 172 | 0.1 | 3,844 | 1,790 | 2,838 | 784 | 1,030 | Regression |
| Togo | 2,762 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 1,399 | 561 | 873 | 35 | 682 | Regression |
| Tonga | 52 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 7,188 | 1,986 | 6,150 | 949 | 2,954 | Regression |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 875 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.0 | 11,605 | 6,804 | 5,750 | 949 | 4,227 | Regression |
| Tunisia | 6,145 | 0.2 | 111 | 0.1 | 18,128 | 6,088 | 13,112 | 1,073 | 7,519 | Regression |
| Turkey | 43,373 | 1.1 | 921 | 0.6 | 21,244 | 6,865 | 15,431 | 1,052 | 6,254 | Regression |
| Turkmenistan | 2,645 | 0.1 | 54 | 0.0 | 20,263 | 2,047 | 18,295 | 79 | 9,632 | Regression |
| Uganda | 10,978 | 0.3 | 6 | 0.0 | 524 | 326 | 210 | 12 | 212 | Regression |
| Ukraine | 36,435 | 0.9 | 85 | 0.1 | 2,332 | 722 | 1,740 | 130 | 427 | Regression |
| United Arab Emirates | 2,889 | 0.1 | 337 | 0.2 | 116,735 | 66,057 | 65,860 | 15,181 | 46,104 | Regression |
| United Kingdom | 45,144 | 1.1 | 11,396 | 6.9 | 252,440 | 136,158 | 166,945 | 50,664 | 119,503 | HBS |
| United States | 215,453 | 5.4 | 53,193 | 32.0 | 246,887 | 182,073 | 116,005 | 51,191 | 37,690 | HBS |
| Uruguay | 2,272 | 0.1 | 29 | 0.0 | 12,618 | 3,475 | 9,659 | 516 | 3,868 | Regression |
| Vanuatu | 102 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3,653 | 900 | 3,075 | 323 | 1,673 | Regression |
| Venezuela | 15,245 | 0.4 | 149 | 0.1 | 9,743 | 2,937 | 7,021 | 216 | 2,913 | Regression |
| Vietnam | 49,225 | 1.2 | 134 | 0.1 | 2,718 | 542 | 2,261 | 86 | 1,239 | Regression |
| West Bank and Gaza | 1,569 | 0.0 | 11 | 0.0 | 7,136 | 2,315 | 4,927 | 106 | 3,245 | Regression |
| Yemen | 8,557 | 0.2 | 24 | 0.0 | 2,847 | 1,098 | 1,776 | 27 | 1,375 | Regression |
| Zambia | 4,955 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 899 | 717 | 205 | 23 | 310 | Regression |
| Zimbabwe | 5,690 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 1,534 | 1,432 | 144 | 42 | 331 | Regression |
| Africa | 427,994 | 10.8 | 1,783 | 1.1 | 4,166 | 2,281 | 2,229 | 344 | 612 | |
| Asia-Pacific | 918,854 | 23.1 | 33,285 | 20.0 | 36,225 | 22,472 | 20,401 | 6,649 | 2,049 | |
| China | 869,671 | 21.9 | 8,370 | 5.0 | 9,624 | 4,688 | 5,320 | 383 | 4,265 | |
| Europe | 562,390 | 14.1 | 59,518 | 35.9 | 105,830 | 54,336 | 70,096 | 18,602 | 10,353 | |
| India | 627,792 | 15.8 | 2,006 | 1.2 | 3,196 | 450 | 2,868 | 122 | 833 | |
| Latin America | 330,647 | 8.3 | 4,112 | 2.5 | 12,437 | 4,793 | 8,769 | 1,125 | 2,992 | |
| North America | 239,652 | 6.0 | 56,944 | 34.3 | 237,610 | 174,592 | 112,334 | 49,317 | 39,076 | |
| World | 3,977,000 | 100.0 | 166,018 | 100.0 | 41,745 | 25,137 | 23,980 | 7,372 | 2,666 | |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2005)

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Albania | 1,974 | 0.0 | 22 | 0.0 | 11,073 | 2,255 | 9,185 | 367 | 4,921 | Regression |
| Algeria | 19,377 | 0.5 | 173 | 0.1 | 8,926 | 1,971 | 7,078 | 123 | 4,156 | Regression |
| Angola | 7,115 | 0.2 | 40 | 0.0 | 5,600 | 2,351 | 3,365 | 116 | 1,970 | Regression |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 57 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 22,768 | 6,188 | 20,018 | 3,437 | 8,166 | Regression |
| Argentina | 25,260 | 0.6 | 353 | 0.2 | 13,969 | 4,733 | 9,505 | 270 | 4,476 | Regression |
| Armenia | 2,073 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 4,562 | 726 | 3,924 | 88 | 2,151 | Regression |
| Australia | 14,972 | 0.4 | 3,066 | 1.8 | 204,778 | 84,544 | 165,809 | 45,575 | 108,714 | HBS |
| Austria | 6,423 | 0.2 | 954 | 0.6 | 148,511 | 69,045 | 103,529 | 24,063 | 43,259 | Regression |
| Azerbaijan | 5,277 | 0.1 | 24 | 0.0 | 4,561 | 777 | 3,828 | 44 | 2,199 | Regression |
| Bahamas | 208 | 0.0 | 9 | 0.0 | 44,583 | 18,304 | 33,743 | 7,464 | 16,474 | Regression |
| Bahrain | 467 | 0.0 | 23 | 0.0 | 49,815 | 30,349 | 26,986 | 7,520 | 23,219 | Regression |
| Bangladesh | 84,665 | 2.1 | 124 | 0.1 | 1,462 | 579 | 923 | 40 | 630 | Regression |
| Barbados | 187 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 21,529 | 11,541 | 13,139 | 3,151 | 7,423 | Regression |
| Belarus | 7,475 | 0.2 | 37 | 0.0 | 4,976 | 1,112 | 4,094 | 230 | 2,454 | Regression |
| Belgium | 8,015 | 0.2 | 1,696 | 1.0 | 211,622 | 118,465 | 112,660 | 19,503 | 121,913 | Regression |
| Belize | 145 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 11,116 | 3,261 | 8,776 | 921 | 3,060 | Regression |
| Benin | 3,599 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.0 | 1,939 | 827 | 1,165 | 53 | 878 | Regression |
| Bolivia | 4,727 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 2,176 | 533 | 1,949 | 306 | 716 | Regression |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2,858 | 0.1 | 29 | 0.0 | 10,148 | 2,458 | 8,633 | 943 | 4,635 | Regression |
| Botswana | 975 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.0 | 8,169 | 5,865 | 2,613 | 309 | 2,108 | Regression |
| Brazil | 117,428 | 2.9 | 1,224 | 0.7 | 10,422 | 5,492 | 7,204 | 2,274 | 2,473 | Regression |
| Brunei | 231 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.0 | 36,185 | 12,999 | 27,205 | 4,019 | 16,793 | Regression |
| Bulgaria | 6,164 | 0.2 | 58 | 0.0 | 9,444 | 3,023 | 7,217 | 795 | 4,267 | Regression |
| Burkina Faso | 5,942 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 805 | 451 | 385 | 31 | 372 | Regression |
| Burundi | 3,388 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 163 | 97 | 74 | 8 | 83 | Regression |
| Cambodia | 7,022 | 0.2 | 11 | 0.0 | 1,621 | 591 | 1,051 | 21 | 856 | Regression |
| Cameroon | 8,392 | 0.2 | 22 | 0.0 | 2,572 | 1,649 | 991 | 67 | 1,112 | Regression |
| Canada | 24,455 | 0.6 | 4,277 | 2.5 | 174,910 | 122,312 | 88,679 | 36,081 | 61,402 | HBS |
| Cape Verde | 230 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 13,792 | 4,417 | 10,117 | 742 | 4,134 | Regression |
| Central African Republic | 1,955 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 730 | 490 | 255 | 15 | 257 | Regression |
| Chad | 4,340 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 742 | 400 | 350 | 9 | 342 | Regression |
| Chile | 10,780 | 0.3 | 309 | 0.2 | 28,657 | 16,207 | 15,836 | 3,386 | 11,987 | Regression |
| China | 883,508 | 21.8 | 8,674 | 5.1 | 9,818 | 4,593 | 5,594 | 369 | 4,243 | Regression |
| Colombia | 25,622 | 0.6 | 268 | 0.2 | 10,470 | 2,085 | 9,243 | 857 | 2,721 | Regression |
| Comoros | 313 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,781 | 1,079 | 1,749 | 47 | 630 | Regression |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 24,522 | 0.6 | 6 | 0.0 | 246 | 149 | 99 | 1 | 98 | Regression |
| Congo, Rep. | 1,628 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,862 | 864 | 1,012 | 15 | 716 | Regression |
| Costa Rica | 2,655 | 0.1 | 34 | 0.0 | 12,858 | 4,027 | 9,437 | 607 | 4,276 | Regression |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 9,246 | 0.2 | 29 | 0.0 | 3,135 | 1,892 | 1,321 | 78 | 1,144 | Regression |
| Croatia | 3,460 | 0.1 | 72 | 0.0 | 20,729 | 10,280 | 14,410 | 3,961 | 9,554 | Regression |
| Cyprus | 606 | 0.0 | 78 | 0.0 | 128,815 | 104,428 | 71,553 | 47,165 | 31,362 | Regression |
| Czech Republic | 8,032 | 0.2 | 174 | 0.1 | 21,654 | 11,743 | 15,019 | 5,108 | 8,019 | HBS |
| Denmark | 4,091 | 0.1 | 712 | 0.4 | 174,019 | 137,879 | 111,208 | 75,068 | 30,119 | HBS |
| Djibouti | 404 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,888 | 1,603 | 1,398 | 113 | 1,234 | Regression |
| Dominica | 45 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 11,908 | 3,431 | 9,420 | 943 | 4,072 | Regression |
| Ecuador | 7,479 | 0.2 | 71 | 0.0 | 9,440 | 1,318 | 8,713 | 591 | 3,165 | Regression |
| Egypt | 42,307 | 1.0 | 261 | 0.2 | 6,180 | 2,524 | 3,967 | 311 | 2,143 | Regression |
| El Salvador | 3,307 | 0.1 | 32 | 0.0 | 9,535 | 2,347 | 8,745 | 1,557 | 3,586 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2005), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 286 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 4,956 | 2,657 | 2,367 | 68 | 1,782 | Regression |
| Eritrea | 2,093 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 809 | 377 | 462 | 30 | 326 | Regression |
| Estonia | 1,034 | 0.0 | 22 | 0.0 | 20,967 | 12,876 | 13,589 | 5,498 | 8,800 | HBS |
| Ethiopia | 33,105 | 0.8 | 11 | 0.0 | 318 | 149 | 182 | 14 | 173 | Regression |
| Fiji | 474 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 6,594 | 2,370 | 4,755 | 531 | 2,545 | Regression |
| Finland | 4,013 | 0.1 | 550 | 0.3 | 136,994 | 52,372 | 106,457 | 21,835 | 61,408 | Regression |
| France | 45,862 | 1.1 | 9,537 | 5.6 | 207,955 | 81,303 | 152,031 | 25,379 | 100,356 | HBS |
| Gabon | 692 | 0.0 | 11 | 0.0 | 15,634 | 6,576 | 9,369 | 311 | 6,490 | Regression |
| Gambia | 722 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 831 | 417 | 436 | 22 | 302 | Regression |
| Georgia | 3,249 | 0.1 | 24 | 0.0 | 7,521 | 1,762 | 5,847 | 88 | 3,351 | Regression |
| Germany | 65,769 | 1.6 | 8,970 | 5.2 | 136,388 | 75,430 | 89,086 | 28,127 | 34,668 | HBS |
| Ghana | 10,841 | 0.3 | 18 | 0.0 | 1,626 | 877 | 793 | 44 | 701 | Regression |
| Greece | 8,868 | 0.2 | 904 | 0.5 | 101,917 | 39,143 | 73,857 | 11,083 | 55,731 | Regression |
| Grenada | 59 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 9,655 | 3,136 | 7,857 | 1,338 | 3,532 | Regression |
| Guinea | 4,235 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 1,045 | 585 | 471 | 11 | 457 | Regression |
| Guinea-Bissau | 703 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 254 | 148 | 109 | 2 | 131 | Regression |
| Guyana | 462 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 1,717 | 398 | 1,612 | 294 | 661 | Regression |
| Haiti | 4,763 | 0.1 | 12 | 0.0 | 2,469 | 162 | 2,369 | 62 | 692 | Regression |
| Hong Kong | 5,468 | 0.1 | 684 | 0.4 | 125,082 | 92,239 | 70,519 | 37,676 | 36,348 | Regression |
| Hungary | 7,879 | 0.2 | 190 | 0.1 | 24,064 | 11,431 | 16,024 | 3,391 | 12,022 | Regression |
| Iceland | 209 | 0.0 | 85 | 0.0 | 407,674 | 165,030 | 327,506 | 84,862 | 193,991 | Regression |
| India | 642,509 | 15.9 | 2,142 | 1.3 | 3,333 | 438 | 3,030 | 134 | 831 | Regression |
| Indonesia | 136,246 | 3.4 | 716 | 0.4 | 5,255 | 463 | 4,929 | 137 | 1,256 | Regression |
| Iran | 42,851 | 1.1 | 238 | 0.1 | 5,554 | 1,722 | 4,266 | 435 | 2,454 | Regression |
| Ireland | 3,032 | 0.1 | 524 | 0.3 | 172,934 | 107,369 | 120,251 | 54,687 | 65,402 | Regression |
| Israel | 4,275 | 0.1 | 449 | 0.3 | 104,916 | 88,946 | 32,352 | 16,382 | 33,769 | HBS |
| Italy | 47,451 | 1.2 | 9,054 | 5.3 | 190,807 | 87,787 | 120,184 | 17,164 | 109,032 | HBS |
| Jamaica | 1,573 | 0.0 | 19 | 0.0 | 12,179 | 3,167 | 10,036 | 1,024 | 3,629 | Regression |
| Japan | 103,298 | 2.5 | 18,143 | 10.6 | 175,634 | 125,840 | 81,745 | 31,951 | 86,540 | HBS |
| Jordan | 2,886 | 0.1 | 38 | 0.0 | 13,227 | 5,411 | 9,505 | 1,689 | 5,941 | Regression |
| Kazakhstan | 9,927 | 0.2 | 59 | 0.0 | 5,982 | 1,789 | 4,707 | 514 | 1,181 | Regression |
| Kenya | 16,268 | 0.4 | 21 | 0.0 | 1,306 | 861 | 505 | 61 | 496 | Regression |
| Korea | 35,362 | 0.9 | 2,149 | 1.3 | 60,782 | 39,541 | 39,318 | 18,077 | 27,201 | Regression |
| Kuwait | 1,869 | 0.0 | 156 | 0.1 | 83,275 | 43,673 | 50,815 | 11,214 | 29,520 | Regression |
| Kyrgyzstan | 2,998 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 2,849 | 700 | 2,168 | 19 | 1,402 | Regression |
| Laos | 2,837 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 2,039 | 580 | 1,475 | 16 | 1,031 | Regression |
| Latvia | 1,771 | 0.0 | 21 | 0.0 | 11,944 | 5,807 | 8,906 | 2,769 | 5,169 | Regression |
| Lebanon | 2,579 | 0.1 | 72 | 0.0 | 28,108 | 18,244 | 14,593 | 4,728 | 7,232 | Regression |
| Lesotho | 946 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 1,540 | 1,166 | 423 | 49 | 538 | Regression |
| Liberia | 1,529 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 553 | 225 | 334 | 6 | 270 | Regression |
| Libya | 3,540 | 0.1 | 81 | 0.0 | 22,756 | 4,434 | 18,542 | 220 | 6,391 | Regression |
| Lithuania | 2,570 | 0.1 | 36 | 0.0 | 14,143 | 5,641 | 10,151 | 1,650 | 6,293 | Regression |
| Luxembourg | 351 | 0.0 | 88 | 0.1 | 251,970 | 130,378 | 169,442 | 47,849 | 122,096 | Regression |
| Macedonia | 1,471 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.0 | 10,109 | 2,959 | 7,664 | 514 | 4,139 | Regression |
| Madagascar | 7,956 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.0 | 546 | 206 | 349 | 9 | 229 | Regression |
| Malawi | 5,866 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 397 | 256 | 147 | 6 | 169 | Regression |
| Malaysia | 15,082 | 0.4 | 220 | 0.1 | 14,605 | 8,890 | 8,877 | 3,161 | 3,153 | Regression |
| Maldives | 158 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 3,360 | 1,123 | 2,649 | 412 | 1,525 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2005), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Mali | 5,209 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 930 | 617 | 358 | 45 | 430 | Regression |
| Malta | 304 | 0.0 | 27 | 0.0 | 88,843 | 50,447 | 50,342 | 11,946 | 50,086 | Regression |
| Mauritania | 1,450 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 2,246 | 924 | 1,411 | 89 | 959 | Regression |
| Mauritius | 846 | 0.0 | 22 | 0.0 | 25,537 | 12,282 | 15,290 | 2,035 | 11,412 | Regression |
| Mexico | 62,929 | 1.6 | 1,600 | 0.9 | 25,422 | 10,683 | 15,577 | 838 | 7,455 | Regression |
| Moldova | 2,663 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 1,846 | 611 | 1,332 | 98 | 780 | Regression |
| Mongolia | 1,499 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.0 | 4,068 | 913 | 3,242 | 87 | 1,926 | Regression |
| Montenegro | 448 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.0 | 13,359 | 3,870 | 9,942 | 453 | 6,477 | Regression |
| Morocco | 17,967 | 0.4 | 168 | 0.1 | 9,341 | 3,816 | 5,963 | 438 | 2,625 | Regression |
| Mozambique | 9,471 | 0.2 | 6 | 0.0 | 625 | 398 | 248 | 21 | 251 | Regression |
| Myanmar | 30,048 | 0.7 | 18 | 0.0 | 599 | 7 | 594 | 3 | 375 | Regression |
| Namibia | 998 | 0.0 | 11 | 0.0 | 11,021 | 5,761 | 6,201 | 941 | 2,636 | Regression |
| Nepal | 13,672 | 0.3 | 18 | 0.0 | 1,286 | 449 | 864 | 26 | 519 | Regression |
| Netherlands | 12,330 | 0.3 | 1,852 | 1.1 | 150,197 | 142,342 | 64,374 | 56,519 | 67,871 | HBS |
| New Zealand | 2,920 | 0.1 | 365 | 0.2 | 124,928 | 38,270 | 118,161 | 31,503 | 45,016 | HBS |
| Nicaragua | 2,771 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 3,278 | 409 | 3,114 | 245 | 1,210 | Regression |
| Niger | 5,348 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 518 | 287 | 241 | 10 | 230 | Regression |
| Nigeria | 64,920 | 1.6 | 184 | 0.1 | 2,828 | 1,792 | 1,125 | 89 | 1,058 | Regression |
| Norway | 3,428 | 0.1 | 731 | 0.4 | 213,142 | 83,362 | 197,064 | 67,284 | 49,901 | Regression |
| Oman | 1,454 | 0.0 | 43 | 0.0 | 29,387 | 12,032 | 19,307 | 1,952 | 10,033 | Regression |
| Pakistan | 82,748 | 2.0 | 316 | 0.2 | 3,817 | 1,538 | 2,362 | 83 | 2,060 | Regression |
| Panama | 1,951 | 0.0 | 23 | 0.0 | 11,881 | 4,757 | 8,361 | 1,237 | 3,559 | Regression |
| Papua New Guinea | 2,998 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.0 | 2,591 | 1,160 | 1,467 | 36 | 866 | Regression |
| Paraguay | 3,146 | 0.1 | 13 | 0.0 | 4,150 | 583 | 3,773 | 206 | 1,362 | Regression |
| Peru | 16,112 | 0.4 | 155 | 0.1 | 9,638 | 1,720 | 8,463 | 545 | 2,226 | Regression |
| Philippines | 45,969 | 1.1 | 167 | 0.1 | 3,624 | 1,176 | 2,638 | 190 | 881 | Regression |
| Poland | 29,049 | 0.7 | 478 | 0.3 | 16,470 | 6,581 | 11,706 | 1,816 | 5,308 | Regression |
| Portugal | 8,306 | 0.2 | 621 | 0.4 | 74,787 | 47,312 | 47,610 | 20,135 | 33,351 | Regression |
| Qatar | 665 | 0.0 | 44 | 0.0 | 66,731 | 35,056 | 37,587 | 5,913 | 25,713 | Regression |
| Romania | 16,534 | 0.4 | 200 | 0.1 | 12,075 | 3,125 | 9,696 | 746 | 4,369 | Regression |
| Russia | 109,399 | 2.7 | 1,219 | 0.7 | 11,144 | 3,397 | 8,407 | 660 | 2,213 | Regression |
| Rwanda | 3,995 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 413 | 261 | 167 | 15 | 151 | Regression |
| Samoa | 85 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 18,103 | 1,977 | 16,769 | 643 | 7,723 | Regression |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 72 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,536 | 1,590 | 1,090 | 143 | 875 | Regression |
| Saudi Arabia | 13,171 | 0.3 | 370 | 0.2 | 28,102 | 14,727 | 16,406 | 3,031 | 7,141 | Regression |
| Senegal | 4,997 | 0.1 | 12 | 0.0 | 2,322 | 1,272 | 1,161 | 111 | 1,048 | Regression |
| Serbia | 7,322 | 0.2 | 67 | 0.0 | 9,119 | 2,806 | 6,815 | 503 | 4,381 | Regression |
| Seychelles | 48 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 53,022 | 18,096 | 37,433 | 2,507 | 12,434 | Regression |
| Sierra Leone | 2,386 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 446 | 299 | 154 | 7 | 197 | Regression |
| Singapore | 3,150 | 0.1 | 418 | 0.2 | 132,774 | 85,914 | 77,565 | 30,705 | 50,801 | HBS |
| Slovakia | 4,067 | 0.1 | 76 | 0.0 | 18,655 | 7,352 | 14,417 | 3,114 | 14,149 | Regression |
| Slovenia | 1,591 | 0.0 | 82 | 0.0 | 51,632 | 20,634 | 36,020 | 5,022 | 36,184 | Regression |
| Solomon Islands | 231 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 4,183 | 1,233 | 3,059 | 109 | 2,055 | Regression |
| South Africa | 27,818 | 0.7 | 523 | 0.3 | 18,803 | 15,596 | 6,962 | 3,755 | 3,794 | HBS |
| Spain | 34,481 | 0.9 | 4,003 | 2.3 | 116,106 | 54,824 | 85,379 | 24,096 | 60,193 | Regression |
| Sri Lanka | 12,938 | 0.3 | 30 | 0.0 | 2,328 | 595 | 1,862 | 129 | 1,049 | Regression |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 30 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 13,121 | 5,993 | 8,476 | 1,347 | 4,879 | Regression |
| St. Lucia | 101 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 7,199 | 2,736 | 5,597 | 1,134 | 3,097 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2005), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 67 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 7,403 | 1,425 | 7,712 | 1,734 | 2,380 | Regression |
| Sudan | 18,807 | 0.5 | 35 | 0.0 | 1,843 | 740 | 1,143 | 40 | 932 | Regression |
| Suriname | 304 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 9,749 | 1,288 | 9,173 | 712 | 2,460 | Regression |
| Swaziland | 506 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 5,192 | 4,355 | 1,180 | 343 | 1,722 | Regression |
| Sweden | 6,897 | 0.2 | 1,342 | 0.8 | 194,547 | 89,159 | 140,503 | 35,114 | 36,548 | Regression |
| Switzerland | 5,803 | 0.1 | 1,715 | 1.0 | 295,524 | 229,480 | 141,768 | 75,723 | 54,263 | HBS |
| Syria | 9,803 | 0.2 | 46 | 0.0 | 4,646 | 862 | 3,904 | 120 | 2,174 | Regression |
| Taiwan | 17,682 | 0.4 | 1,989 | 1.2 | 112,470 | 82,994 | 54,225 | 24,749 | 48,372 | HBS |
| Tajikistan | 3,128 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 1,811 | 470 | 1,366 | 25 | 916 | Regression |
| Tanzania | 17,366 | 0.4 | 13 | 0.0 | 769 | 428 | 357 | 16 | 366 | Regression |
| Thailand | 45,471 | 1.1 | 241 | 0.1 | 5,303 | 3,720 | 2,867 | 1,283 | 1,455 | Regression |
| Togo | 2,855 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 1,340 | 529 | 845 | 35 | 653 | Regression |
| Tonga | 53 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 7,289 | 1,967 | 6,534 | 1,212 | 2,995 | Regression |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 892 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.0 | 6,733 | 3,544 | 3,719 | 529 | 2,725 | Regression |
| Tunisia | 6,293 | 0.2 | 110 | 0.1 | 17,512 | 6,023 | 12,472 | 983 | 7,233 | Regression |
| Turkey | 44,361 | 1.1 | 1,085 | 0.6 | 24,460 | 8,123 | 17,792 | 1,454 | 6,742 | Regression |
| Turkmenistan | 2,717 | 0.1 | 65 | 0.0 | 23,774 | 2,336 | 21,557 | 119 | 11,295 | Regression |
| Uganda | 11,352 | 0.3 | 6 | 0.0 | 560 | 334 | 239 | 13 | 226 | Regression |
| Ukraine | 36,441 | 0.9 | 102 | 0.1 | 2,809 | 860 | 2,150 | 200 | 510 | Regression |
| United Arab Emirates | 3,036 | 0.1 | 370 | 0.2 | 121,816 | 68,488 | 70,547 | 17,219 | 46,467 | Regression |
| United Kingdom | 45,464 | 1.1 | 11,026 | 6.4 | 242,523 | 136,827 | 153,282 | 47,586 | 113,649 | HBS |
| United States | 217,973 | 5.4 | 59,664 | 34.9 | 273,719 | 198,713 | 130,903 | 55,897 | 41,342 | HBS |
| Uruguay | 2,278 | 0.1 | 33 | 0.0 | 14,467 | 3,227 | 11,809 | 570 | 4,742 | Regression |
| Vanuatu | 106 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3,595 | 876 | 3,036 | 316 | 1,646 | Regression |
| Venezuela | 15,650 | 0.4 | 172 | 0.1 | 11,018 | 3,261 | 8,045 | 288 | 3,229 | Regression |
| Vietnam | 50,579 | 1.2 | 142 | 0.1 | 2,812 | 534 | 2,372 | 94 | 1,334 | Regression |
| West Bank and Gaza | 1,629 | 0.0 | 12 | 0.0 | 7,293 | 2,523 | 4,883 | 112 | 3,544 | Regression |
| Yemen | 8,905 | 0.2 | 25 | 0.0 | 2,857 | 1,067 | 1,817 | 27 | 1,313 | Regression |
| Zambia | 5,052 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 1,080 | 822 | 286 | 28 | 372 | Regression |
| Zimbabwe | 5,703 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 841 | 770 | 98 | 27 | 190 | Regression |
| Africa | 440,338 | 10.9 | 1,858 | 1.1 | 4,220 | 2,295 | 2,274 | 349 | 630 | |
| Asia-Pacific | 939,536 | 23.2 | 32,403 | 18.9 | 34,488 | 21,611 | 19,206 | 6,330 | 2,151 | |
| China | 883,508 | 21.8 | 8,674 | 5.1 | 9,818 | 4,593 | 5,594 | 369 | 4,243 | |
| Europe | 565,585 | 14.0 | 57,452 | 33.6 | 101,580 | 52,006 | 67,120 | 17,546 | 11,132 | |
| India | 642,509 | 15.9 | 2,142 | 1.3 | 3,333 | 438 | 3,030 | 134 | 831 | |
| Latin America | 337,593 | 8.3 | 4,689 | 2.7 | 13,889 | 5,633 | 9,608 | 1,352 | 3,413 | |
| North America | 242,516 | 6.0 | 63,964 | 37.4 | 263,753 | 191,007 | 126,644 | 53,898 | 43,435 | |
| World | 4,051,585 | 100.0 | 171,182 | 100.0 | 42,251 | 25,494 | 24,152 | 7,396 | 2,737 | |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2006)

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Albania | 2,006 | 0.0 | 25 | 0.0 | 12,492 | 2,632 | 10,442 | 582 | 5,552 | Regression |
| Algeria | 19,977 | 0.5 | 206 | 0.1 | 10,336 | 2,495 | 7,986 | 146 | 4,805 | Regression |
| Angola | 7,354 | 0.2 | 61 | 0.0 | 8,245 | 3,664 | 4,809 | 228 | 2,890 | Regression |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 58 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 23,309 | 6,160 | 21,123 | 3,973 | 7,741 | Regression |
| Argentina | 25,621 | 0.6 | 437 | 0.2 | 17,076 | 6,094 | 11,354 | 373 | 5,804 | Regression |
| Armenia | 2,099 | 0.1 | 13 | 0.0 | 6,111 | 1,060 | 5,179 | 129 | 2,881 | Regression |
| Australia | 15,184 | 0.4 | 3,702 | 1.9 | 243,776 | 103,351 | 194,664 | 54,240 | 129,585 | HBS |
| Austria | 6,474 | 0.2 | 1,105 | 0.6 | 170,687 | 81,143 | 117,142 | 27,599 | 49,723 | Regression |
| Azerbaijan | 5,397 | 0.1 | 34 | 0.0 | 6,361 | 1,049 | 5,390 | 79 | 3,229 | Regression |
| Bahamas | 212 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.0 | 47,219 | 20,043 | 35,801 | 8,625 | 17,601 | Regression |
| Bahrain | 478 | 0.0 | 28 | 0.0 | 59,268 | 38,437 | 32,233 | 11,402 | 29,549 | Regression |
| Bangladesh | 87,126 | 2.1 | 138 | 0.1 | 1,588 | 621 | 1,015 | 47 | 656 | Regression |
| Barbados | 188 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 22,616 | 12,197 | 13,992 | 3,573 | 7,079 | Regression |
| Belarus | 7,501 | 0.2 | 51 | 0.0 | 6,837 | 1,731 | 5,499 | 393 | 3,387 | Regression |
| Belgium | 8,065 | 0.2 | 1,973 | 1.0 | 244,611 | 140,699 | 127,788 | 23,876 | 140,204 | Regression |
| Belize | 150 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 11,393 | 3,145 | 9,115 | 867 | 3,151 | Regression |
| Benin | 3,732 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 2,691 | 1,149 | 1,620 | 79 | 1,218 | Regression |
| Bolivia | 4,847 | 0.1 | 12 | 0.0 | 2,548 | 550 | 2,326 | 329 | 840 | Regression |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2,885 | 0.1 | 30 | 0.0 | 10,465 | 2,409 | 9,128 | 1,072 | 4,780 | Regression |
| Botswana | 1,000 | 0.0 | 9 | 0.0 | 8,803 | 6,132 | 3,010 | 340 | 2,264 | Regression |
| Brazil | 119,905 | 2.9 | 1,571 | 0.8 | 13,101 | 6,472 | 9,299 | 2,670 | 3,225 | Regression |
| Brunei | 238 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.0 | 40,211 | 14,275 | 29,916 | 3,980 | 18,648 | Regression |
| Bulgaria | 6,154 | 0.1 | 79 | 0.0 | 12,915 | 4,639 | 9,448 | 1,172 | 5,836 | Regression |
| Burkina Faso | 6,152 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 976 | 553 | 463 | 40 | 451 | Regression |
| Burundi | 3,570 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 201 | 120 | 92 | 11 | 97 | Regression |
| Cambodia | 7,277 | 0.2 | 14 | 0.0 | 1,949 | 724 | 1,256 | 32 | 935 | Regression |
| Cameroon | 8,630 | 0.2 | 24 | 0.0 | 2,818 | 1,787 | 1,104 | 73 | 1,280 | Regression |
| Canada | 24,792 | 0.6 | 4,720 | 2.4 | 190,392 | 132,537 | 96,766 | 38,912 | 65,975 | HBS |
| Cape Verde | 238 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 15,496 | 4,571 | 11,881 | 956 | 5,126 | Regression |
| Central African Republic | 1,999 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 833 | 553 | 298 | 17 | 313 | Regression |
| Chad | 4,477 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 1,042 | 646 | 406 | 9 | 481 | Regression |
| Chile | 10,986 | 0.3 | 365 | 0.2 | 33,189 | 17,637 | 19,410 | 3,858 | 14,174 | Regression |
| China | 898,543 | 21.8 | 11,425 | 5.8 | 12,715 | 6,271 | 6,919 | 476 | 5,315 | Regression |
| Colombia | 26,214 | 0.6 | 314 | 0.2 | 11,976 | 2,280 | 10,621 | 925 | 3,151 | Regression |
| Comoros | 323 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 3,141 | 1,232 | 1,961 | 51 | 710 | Regression |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 25,320 | 0.6 | 8 | 0.0 | 303 | 178 | 128 | 3 | 120 | Regression |
| Congo, Rep. | 1,668 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 2,755 | 1,342 | 1,433 | 20 | 990 | Regression |
| Costa Rica | 2,731 | 0.1 | 40 | 0.0 | 14,788 | 4,622 | 10,954 | 788 | 4,962 | Regression |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 9,474 | 0.2 | 33 | 0.0 | 3,512 | 2,151 | 1,446 | 85 | 1,343 | Regression |
| Croatia | 3,468 | 0.1 | 87 | 0.0 | 24,984 | 13,262 | 17,086 | 5,364 | 11,519 | Regression |
| Cyprus | 617 | 0.0 | 65 | 0.0 | 105,512 | 94,344 | 46,588 | 35,420 | 30,818 | Regression |
| Czech Republic | 8,086 | 0.2 | 239 | 0.1 | 29,588 | 14,719 | 19,033 | 4,164 | 11,174 | HBS |
| Denmark | 4,097 | 0.1 | 837 | 0.4 | 204,216 | 169,151 | 127,769 | 92,704 | 44,951 | HBS |
| Djibouti | 415 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 3,047 | 1,680 | 1,490 | 123 | 1,301 | Regression |
| Dominica | 45 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 13,744 | 3,540 | 11,240 | 1,035 | 5,127 | Regression |
| Ecuador | 7,620 | 0.2 | 84 | 0.0 | 11,006 | 1,659 | 10,079 | 732 | 3,512 | Regression |
| Egypt | 43,676 | 1.1 | 328 | 0.2 | 7,505 | 2,998 | 4,903 | 397 | 2,555 | Regression |
| El Salvador | 3,347 | 0.1 | 38 | 0.0 | 11,260 | 2,929 | 10,248 | 1,916 | 4,020 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2006), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 295 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 6,522 | 4,208 | 2,389 | 75 | 2,335 | Regression |
| Eritrea | 2,185 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 802 | 351 | 481 | 30 | 343 | Regression |
| Estonia | 1,040 | 0.0 | 32 | 0.0 | 30,337 | 21,875 | 17,546 | 9,083 | 13,154 | HBS |
| Ethiopia | 34,111 | 0.8 | 14 | 0.0 | 420 | 197 | 242 | 19 | 228 | Regression |
| Fiji | 480 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 7,130 | 2,693 | 5,068 | 632 | 3,043 | Regression |
| Finland | 4,036 | 0.1 | 636 | 0.3 | 157,670 | 63,498 | 122,107 | 27,936 | 70,675 | Regression |
| France | 46,204 | 1.1 | 11,801 | 6.0 | 255,408 | 99,267 | 187,347 | 31,206 | 124,155 | HBS |
| Gabon | 712 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.0 | 20,503 | 9,335 | 11,602 | 434 | 8,476 | Regression |
| Gambia | 743 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 897 | 465 | 459 | 27 | 361 | Regression |
| Georgia | 3,234 | 0.1 | 39 | 0.0 | 12,153 | 3,303 | 9,041 | 192 | 5,413 | Regression |
| Germany | 66,016 | 1.6 | 10,706 | 5.5 | 162,170 | 87,753 | 105,669 | 31,252 | 41,424 | HBS |
| Ghana | 11,153 | 0.3 | 23 | 0.0 | 2,028 | 1,165 | 924 | 62 | 917 | Regression |
| Greece | 8,913 | 0.2 | 1,055 | 0.5 | 118,334 | 47,060 | 86,559 | 15,284 | 66,854 | Regression |
| Grenada | 60 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 11,644 | 4,401 | 8,973 | 1,730 | 4,280 | Regression |
| Guinea | 4,336 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 1,025 | 520 | 516 | 12 | 449 | Regression |
| Guinea-Bissau | 718 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 415 | 269 | 151 | 5 | 194 | Regression |
| Guyana | 464 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 1,800 | 387 | 1,735 | 322 | 694 | Regression |
| Haiti | 4,893 | 0.1 | 15 | 0.0 | 3,121 | 233 | 2,956 | 69 | 876 | Regression |
| Hong Kong | 5,531 | 0.1 | 834 | 0.4 | 150,873 | 110,962 | 82,969 | 43,059 | 43,125 | Regression |
| Hungary | 7,885 | 0.2 | 217 | 0.1 | 27,494 | 14,554 | 17,455 | 4,515 | 13,740 | Regression |
| Iceland | 214 | 0.0 | 90 | 0.0 | 419,292 | 173,337 | 334,349 | 88,393 | 200,779 | Regression |
| India | 657,415 | 15.9 | 2,574 | 1.3 | 3,915 | 568 | 3,522 | 175 | 953 | Regression |
| Indonesia | 139,069 | 3.4 | 967 | 0.5 | 6,955 | 535 | 6,600 | 180 | 1,670 | Regression |
| Iran | 44,264 | 1.1 | 303 | 0.2 | 6,847 | 2,176 | 5,312 | 642 | 2,885 | Regression |
| Ireland | 3,104 | 0.1 | 623 | 0.3 | 200,654 | 133,565 | 138,899 | 71,810 | 76,816 | Regression |
| Israel | 4,361 | 0.1 | 502 | 0.3 | 115,019 | 96,366 | 37,034 | 18,381 | 38,614 | HBS |
| Italy | 47,742 | 1.2 | 10,734 | 5.5 | 224,825 | 101,519 | 144,056 | 20,750 | 133,091 | HBS |
| Jamaica | 1,590 | 0.0 | 22 | 0.0 | 13,993 | 3,810 | 11,526 | 1,343 | 4,189 | Regression |
| Japan | 103,602 | 2.5 | 18,294 | 9.3 | 176,585 | 126,130 | 82,019 | 31,565 | 87,407 | HBS |
| Jordan | 3,023 | 0.1 | 42 | 0.0 | 13,841 | 5,352 | 10,513 | 2,024 | 6,216 | Regression |
| Kazakhstan | 10,069 | 0.2 | 84 | 0.0 | 8,310 | 2,710 | 6,579 | 979 | 1,600 | Regression |
| Kenya | 16,799 | 0.4 | 28 | 0.0 | 1,683 | 1,109 | 655 | 80 | 639 | Regression |
| Korea | 35,759 | 0.9 | 2,612 | 1.3 | 73,040 | 46,075 | 48,506 | 21,541 | 32,491 | Regression |
| Kuwait | 1,930 | 0.0 | 193 | 0.1 | 100,036 | 54,975 | 58,686 | 13,625 | 36,912 | Regression |
| Kyrgyzstan | 3,066 | 0.1 | 12 | 0.0 | 3,852 | 1,016 | 2,870 | 34 | 1,895 | Regression |
| Laos | 2,920 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.0 | 2,642 | 656 | 2,005 | 19 | 1,336 | Regression |
| Latvia | 1,776 | 0.0 | 28 | 0.0 | 15,539 | 8,697 | 12,240 | 5,398 | 6,575 | Regression |
| Lebanon | 2,632 | 0.1 | 81 | 0.0 | 30,722 | 20,529 | 15,433 | 5,241 | 7,593 | Regression |
| Lesotho | 963 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 1,782 | 1,374 | 466 | 58 | 567 | Regression |
| Liberia | 1,598 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 1,012 | 433 | 595 | 16 | 463 | Regression |
| Libya | 3,649 | 0.1 | 105 | 0.1 | 28,893 | 5,689 | 23,461 | 257 | 8,055 | Regression |
| Lithuania | 2,571 | 0.1 | 43 | 0.0 | 16,868 | 7,798 | 12,365 | 3,296 | 7,619 | Regression |
| Luxembourg | 355 | 0.0 | 93 | 0.0 | 260,290 | 123,645 | 186,078 | 49,433 | 127,003 | Regression |
| Macedonia | 1,484 | 0.0 | 18 | 0.0 | 11,871 | 3,635 | 8,949 | 713 | 4,861 | Regression |
| Madagascar | 8,207 | 0.2 | 5 | 0.0 | 549 | 212 | 346 | 9 | 230 | Regression |
| Malawi | 6,019 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 454 | 290 | 172 | 8 | 193 | Regression |
| Malaysia | 15,485 | 0.4 | 273 | 0.1 | 17,605 | 10,536 | 10,599 | 3,530 | 3,872 | Regression |
| Maldives | 164 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 3,925 | 1,241 | 3,118 | 434 | 1,781 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2006), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Mali | 5,352 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 902 | 585 | 357 | 40 | 417 | Regression |
| Malta | 308 | 0.0 | 30 | 0.0 | 98,444 | 58,109 | 55,166 | 14,832 | 55,585 | Regression |
| Mauritania | 1,498 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,968 | 709 | 1,377 | 117 | 841 | Regression |
| Mauritius | 857 | 0.0 | 25 | 0.0 | 28,693 | 14,011 | 17,118 | 2,437 | 11,610 | Regression |
| Mexico | 64,184 | 1.6 | 1,885 | 1.0 | 29,366 | 12,696 | 17,770 | 1,100 | 9,140 | Regression |
| Moldova | 2,661 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 2,371 | 868 | 1,648 | 146 | 1,002 | Regression |
| Mongolia | 1,546 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.0 | 5,067 | 1,115 | 4,074 | 121 | 2,399 | Regression |
| Montenegro | 449 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.0 | 16,642 | 5,263 | 12,610 | 1,231 | 7,741 | Regression |
| Morocco | 18,405 | 0.4 | 199 | 0.1 | 10,786 | 4,405 | 6,928 | 547 | 2,891 | Regression |
| Mozambique | 9,700 | 0.2 | 7 | 0.0 | 723 | 480 | 269 | 26 | 277 | Regression |
| Myanmar | 30,537 | 0.7 | 23 | 0.0 | 749 | 8 | 744 | 4 | 468 | Regression |
| Namibia | 1,027 | 0.0 | 13 | 0.0 | 13,048 | 6,798 | 7,354 | 1,104 | 3,102 | Regression |
| Nepal | 14,079 | 0.3 | 23 | 0.0 | 1,617 | 582 | 1,072 | 37 | 685 | Regression |
| Netherlands | 12,399 | 0.3 | 2,173 | 1.1 | 175,232 | 167,214 | 76,085 | 68,067 | 79,605 | HBS |
| New Zealand | 2,960 | 0.1 | 421 | 0.2 | 142,220 | 44,832 | 133,397 | 36,009 | 51,484 | HBS |
| Nicaragua | 2,843 | 0.1 | 11 | 0.0 | 3,773 | 491 | 3,614 | 332 | 1,355 | Regression |
| Niger | 5,525 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 720 | 399 | 335 | 14 | 337 | Regression |
| Nigeria | 66,732 | 1.6 | 238 | 0.1 | 3,573 | 2,253 | 1,432 | 112 | 1,263 | Regression |
| Norway | 3,461 | 0.1 | 840 | 0.4 | 242,719 | 99,054 | 224,270 | 80,605 | 58,522 | Regression |
| Oman | 1,502 | 0.0 | 57 | 0.0 | 37,723 | 16,526 | 23,754 | 2,557 | 12,051 | Regression |
| Pakistan | 85,458 | 2.1 | 382 | 0.2 | 4,470 | 1,746 | 2,828 | 104 | 2,304 | Regression |
| Panama | 1,996 | 0.0 | 27 | 0.0 | 13,556 | 5,480 | 9,572 | 1,496 | 4,097 | Regression |
| Papua New Guinea | 3,084 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 2,941 | 1,395 | 1,593 | 47 | 983 | Regression |
| Paraguay | 3,238 | 0.1 | 17 | 0.0 | 5,277 | 658 | 4,884 | 265 | 1,634 | Regression |
| Peru | 16,438 | 0.4 | 182 | 0.1 | 11,097 | 2,007 | 9,682 | 592 | 2,563 | Regression |
| Philippines | 47,229 | 1.1 | 217 | 0.1 | 4,602 | 1,496 | 3,355 | 249 | 1,119 | Regression |
| Poland | 29,280 | 0.7 | 586 | 0.3 | 20,028 | 8,854 | 13,773 | 2,600 | 6,686 | Regression |
| Portugal | 8,369 | 0.2 | 728 | 0.4 | 86,941 | 56,005 | 55,391 | 24,456 | 38,965 | Regression |
| Qatar | 762 | 0.0 | 70 | 0.0 | 91,540 | 48,465 | 52,979 | 9,904 | 37,059 | Regression |
| Romania | 16,583 | 0.4 | 250 | 0.1 | 15,060 | 4,967 | 11,654 | 1,561 | 5,336 | Regression |
| Russia | 109,832 | 2.7 | 1,780 | 0.9 | 16,206 | 5,027 | 12,345 | 1,167 | 3,256 | Regression |
| Rwanda | 4,156 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 563 | 359 | 224 | 20 | 206 | Regression |
| Samoa | 85 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 20,882 | 2,116 | 19,589 | 823 | 8,902 | Regression |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 74 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,410 | 1,483 | 1,079 | 152 | 831 | Regression |
| Saudi Arabia | 13,602 | 0.3 | 476 | 0.2 | 34,992 | 19,081 | 19,499 | 3,588 | 8,502 | Regression |
| Senegal | 5,155 | 0.1 | 14 | 0.0 | 2,757 | 1,525 | 1,364 | 132 | 1,168 | Regression |
| Serbia | 7,341 | 0.2 | 77 | 0.0 | 10,431 | 3,311 | 7,771 | 651 | 5,012 | Regression |
| Seychelles | 49 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 54,279 | 18,170 | 38,623 | 2,514 | 11,390 | Regression |
| Sierra Leone | 2,459 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 521 | 346 | 183 | 8 | 244 | Regression |
| Singapore | 3,244 | 0.1 | 508 | 0.3 | 156,541 | 100,884 | 87,940 | 32,284 | 61,510 | HBS |
| Slovakia | 4,103 | 0.1 | 83 | 0.0 | 20,132 | 7,948 | 17,241 | 5,057 | 15,331 | Regression |
| Slovenia | 1,602 | 0.0 | 98 | 0.1 | 61,127 | 25,902 | 41,804 | 6,580 | 42,847 | Regression |
| Solomon Islands | 239 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 4,923 | 1,461 | 3,613 | 150 | 2,202 | Regression |
| South Africa | 28,350 | 0.7 | 651 | 0.3 | 22,960 | 19,896 | 7,481 | 4,418 | 4,691 | HBS |
| Spain | 34,938 | 0.8 | 4,856 | 2.5 | 138,981 | 70,095 | 100,335 | 31,449 | 74,055 | Regression |
| Sri Lanka | 13,141 | 0.3 | 38 | 0.0 | 2,854 | 780 | 2,245 | 171 | 1,286 | Regression |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 30 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 17,167 | 9,277 | 10,114 | 2,224 | 6,433 | Regression |
| St. Lucia | 103 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 8,790 | 3,983 | 6,678 | 1,871 | 3,428 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2006), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 68 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 8,732 | 1,663 | 9,317 | 2,247 | 2,818 | Regression |
| Sudan | 19,355 | 0.5 | 49 | 0.0 | 2,542 | 996 | 1,620 | 74 | 1,286 | Regression |
| Suriname | 309 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 10,831 | 1,417 | 10,191 | 777 | 2,754 | Regression |
| Swaziland | 518 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 6,152 | 5,281 | 1,307 | 436 | 2,267 | Regression |
| Sweden | 6,941 | 0.2 | 1,547 | 0.8 | 222,876 | 112,282 | 155,247 | 44,653 | 42,033 | Regression |
| Switzerland | 5,849 | 0.1 | 1,985 | 1.0 | 339,475 | 262,997 | 160,758 | 84,280 | 61,946 | HBS |
| Syria | 10,335 | 0.3 | 58 | 0.0 | 5,585 | 1,047 | 4,690 | 152 | 2,613 | Regression |
| Taiwan | 17,831 | 0.4 | 2,155 | 1.1 | 120,860 | 88,574 | 57,243 | 24,957 | 54,468 | HBS |
| Tajikistan | 3,212 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.0 | 2,510 | 615 | 1,931 | 37 | 1,270 | Regression |
| Tanzania | 17,874 | 0.4 | 16 | 0.0 | 907 | 523 | 405 | 22 | 452 | Regression |
| Thailand | 46,127 | 1.1 | 204 | 0.1 | 4,424 | 1,872 | 3,449 | 897 | 1,245 | Regression |
| Togo | 2,951 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 1,860 | 735 | 1,176 | 52 | 906 | Regression |
| Tonga | 54 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 8,368 | 2,375 | 7,313 | 1,319 | 3,766 | Regression |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 908 | 0.0 | 12 | 0.0 | 13,314 | 7,479 | 6,991 | 1,156 | 5,410 | Regression |
| Tunisia | 6,444 | 0.2 | 129 | 0.1 | 19,980 | 6,866 | 14,234 | 1,120 | 8,219 | Regression |
| Turkey | 45,310 | 1.1 | 1,323 | 0.7 | 29,189 | 10,902 | 20,225 | 1,937 | 7,900 | Regression |
| Turkmenistan | 2,791 | 0.1 | 81 | 0.0 | 28,859 | 2,658 | 26,326 | 125 | 13,702 | Regression |
| Uganda | 11,744 | 0.3 | 9 | 0.0 | 746 | 457 | 308 | 19 | 302 | Regression |
| Ukraine | 36,444 | 0.9 | 155 | 0.1 | 4,244 | 1,521 | 3,145 | 422 | 770 | Regression |
| United Arab Emirates | 3,168 | 0.1 | 430 | 0.2 | 135,862 | 75,004 | 84,143 | 23,286 | 51,611 | Regression |
| United Kingdom | 45,794 | 1.1 | 13,688 | 7.0 | 298,906 | 167,806 | 191,744 | 60,644 | 141,034 | HBS |
| United States | 220,521 | 5.3 | 64,261 | 32.8 | 291,403 | 218,228 | 134,142 | 60,966 | 44,411 | HBS |
| Uruguay | 2,287 | 0.1 | 44 | 0.0 | 19,041 | 5,063 | 14,769 | 791 | 5,983 | Regression |
| Vanuatu | 109 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3,900 | 923 | 3,315 | 338 | 1,786 | Regression |
| Venezuela | 16,065 | 0.4 | 247 | 0.1 | 15,380 | 4,848 | 11,061 | 530 | 4,901 | Regression |
| Vietnam | 51,969 | 1.3 | 188 | 0.1 | 3,625 | 926 | 2,825 | 126 | 1,720 | Regression |
| West Bank and Gaza | 1,692 | 0.0 | 16 | 0.0 | 9,174 | 3,037 | 6,266 | 129 | 4,171 | Regression |
| Yemen | 9,265 | 0.2 | 31 | 0.0 | 3,354 | 1,201 | 2,185 | 33 | 1,619 | Regression |
| Zambia | 5,161 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.0 | 1,318 | 960 | 410 | 52 | 476 | Regression |
| Zimbabwe | 5,719 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 1,044 | 958 | 122 | 36 | 224 | Regression |
| Africa | 453,050 | 11.0 | 2,318 | 1.2 | 5,117 | 2,851 | 2,684 | 417 | 769 | |
| Asia-Pacific | 960,345 | 23.3 | 35,366 | 18.0 | 36,826 | 22,540 | 20,904 | 6,618 | 2,565 | |
| China | 898,543 | 21.8 | 11,425 | 5.8 | 12,715 | 6,271 | 6,919 | 476 | 5,315 | |
| Europe | 568,744 | 13.8 | 69,540 | 35.5 | 122,269 | 62,691 | 81,057 | 21,479 | 14,111 | |
| India | 657,415 | 15.9 | 2,574 | 1.3 | 3,915 | 568 | 3,522 | 175 | 953 | |
| Latin America | 344,527 | 8.3 | 5,712 | 2.9 | 16,579 | 6,676 | 11,514 | 1,611 | 4,161 | |
| North America | 245,400 | 5.9 | 69,006 | 35.2 | 281,196 | 209,569 | 130,365 | 58,738 | 46,356 | |
| World | 4,128,025 | 100.0 | 195,941 | 100.0 | 47,466 | 28,665 | 27,103 | 8,302 | 3,334 | |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2007)

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Albania | 2,038 | 0.0 | 30 | 0.0 | 14,821 | 3,164 | 12,537 | 880 | 6,694 | Regression |
| Algeria | 20,570 | 0.5 | 254 | 0.1 | 12,357 | 3,175 | 9,359 | 177 | 5,735 | Regression |
| Angola | 7,598 | 0.2 | 88 | 0.0 | 11,559 | 6,175 | 5,736 | 352 | 4,213 | Regression |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 59 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 24,843 | 7,348 | 21,539 | 4,044 | 9,018 | Regression |
| Argentina | 25,990 | 0.6 | 569 | 0.3 | 21,891 | 8,087 | 14,330 | 527 | 7,192 | Regression |
| Armenia | 2,125 | 0.1 | 19 | 0.0 | 8,941 | 1,535 | 7,681 | 275 | 4,215 | Regression |
| Australia | 15,391 | 0.4 | 4,669 | 2.1 | 303,337 | 136,097 | 235,197 | 67,957 | 161,457 | HBS |
| Austria | 6,521 | 0.2 | 1,297 | 0.6 | 198,939 | 94,664 | 136,570 | 32,295 | 53,581 | Regression |
| Azerbaijan | 5,524 | 0.1 | 49 | 0.0 | 8,905 | 1,655 | 7,381 | 131 | 4,519 | Regression |
| Bahamas | 216 | 0.0 | 11 | 0.0 | 51,828 | 23,626 | 36,893 | 8,691 | 19,489 | Regression |
| Bahrain | 489 | 0.0 | 34 | 0.0 | 70,413 | 49,652 | 36,027 | 15,265 | 32,774 | Regression |
| Bangladesh | 89,588 | 2.1 | 168 | 0.1 | 1,877 | 763 | 1,167 | 54 | 808 | Regression |
| Barbados | 190 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 24,971 | 13,861 | 14,463 | 3,354 | 7,866 | Regression |
| Belarus | 7,527 | 0.2 | 71 | 0.0 | 9,367 | 2,560 | 7,427 | 620 | 4,641 | Regression |
| Belgium | 8,116 | 0.2 | 2,283 | 1.0 | 281,250 | 157,924 | 152,396 | 29,069 | 161,459 | Regression |
| Belize | 155 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 12,781 | 3,923 | 9,848 | 990 | 3,825 | Regression |
| Benin | 3,867 | 0.1 | 15 | 0.0 | 3,800 | 1,891 | 2,039 | 130 | 1,814 | Regression |
| Bolivia | 4,971 | 0.1 | 16 | 0.0 | 3,205 | 774 | 2,817 | 385 | 970 | Regression |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2,909 | 0.1 | 40 | 0.0 | 13,612 | 3,157 | 12,020 | 1,564 | 6,219 | Regression |
| Botswana | 1,028 | 0.0 | 17 | 0.0 | 16,205 | 11,628 | 5,180 | 604 | 4,565 | Regression |
| Brazil | 122,317 | 2.9 | 2,092 | 1.0 | 17,106 | 9,084 | 11,803 | 3,781 | 4,083 | Regression |
| Brunei | 244 | 0.0 | 11 | 0.0 | 43,959 | 15,110 | 33,185 | 4,336 | 20,370 | Regression |
| Bulgaria | 6,141 | 0.1 | 113 | 0.1 | 18,454 | 8,139 | 12,248 | 1,933 | 8,341 | Regression |
| Burkina Faso | 6,359 | 0.2 | 9 | 0.0 | 1,426 | 910 | 583 | 67 | 659 | Regression |
| Burundi | 3,762 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 236 | 158 | 93 | 15 | 114 | Regression |
| Cambodia | 7,529 | 0.2 | 17 | 0.0 | 2,273 | 807 | 1,518 | 52 | 1,201 | Regression |
| Cameroon | 8,872 | 0.2 | 30 | 0.0 | 3,384 | 2,171 | 1,297 | 84 | 1,462 | Regression |
| Canada | 25,122 | 0.6 | 5,901 | 2.7 | 234,888 | 162,026 | 122,716 | 49,854 | 84,419 | HBS |
| Cape Verde | 246 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 18,387 | 5,417 | 14,086 | 1,115 | 5,459 | Regression |
| Central African Republic | 2,047 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 1,116 | 746 | 392 | 22 | 392 | Regression |
| Chad | 4,612 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.0 | 1,509 | 963 | 560 | 14 | 696 | Regression |
| Chile | 11,195 | 0.3 | 455 | 0.2 | 40,603 | 24,198 | 22,078 | 5,673 | 17,734 | Survey data |
| China | 914,596 | 21.7 | 15,356 | 7.0 | 16,790 | 8,663 | 8,720 | 593 | 6,824 | Regression |
| Colombia | 26,809 | 0.6 | 430 | 0.2 | 16,033 | 3,133 | 14,045 | 1,145 | 4,269 | Regression |
| Comoros | 332 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 3,564 | 1,351 | 2,272 | 59 | 804 | Regression |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 26,148 | 0.6 | 9 | 0.0 | 329 | 209 | 123 | 3 | 137 | Regression |
| Congo, Rep. | 1,706 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.0 | 3,647 | 2,071 | 1,601 | 25 | 1,310 | Regression |
| Costa Rica | 2,807 | 0.1 | 50 | 0.0 | 17,887 | 5,866 | 13,099 | 1,078 | 6,057 | Regression |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 9,718 | 0.2 | 40 | 0.0 | 4,085 | 2,543 | 1,643 | 100 | 1,488 | Regression |
| Croatia | 3,475 | 0.1 | 111 | 0.1 | 31,940 | 18,306 | 20,762 | 7,128 | 14,731 | Regression |
| Cyprus | 629 | 0.0 | 81 | 0.0 | 128,884 | 116,933 | 57,612 | 45,660 | 39,338 | Regression |
| Czech Republic | 8,150 | 0.2 | 288 | 0.1 | 35,396 | 18,046 | 23,477 | 6,127 | 13,520 | HBS |
| Denmark | 4,105 | 0.1 | 962 | 0.4 | 234,356 | 194,965 | 152,936 | 113,545 | 43,409 | HBS |
| Djibouti | 428 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 3,317 | 1,887 | 1,569 | 139 | 1,416 | Regression |
| Dominica | 46 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 16,464 | 4,913 | 12,843 | 1,291 | 6,191 | Regression |
| Ecuador | 7,763 | 0.2 | 97 | 0.0 | 12,500 | 2,062 | 11,279 | 841 | 4,008 | Regression |
| Egypt | 45,098 | 1.1 | 456 | 0.2 | 10,104 | 4,378 | 6,199 | 474 | 3,535 | Regression |
| El Salvador | 3,389 | 0.1 | 46 | 0.0 | 13,486 | 3,854 | 11,832 | 2,200 | 5,113 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2007), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 305 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 8,013 | 5,044 | 3,077 | 108 | 3,156 | Regression |
| Eritrea | 2,270 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 973 | 441 | 562 | 29 | 416 | Regression |
| Estonia | 1,045 | 0.0 | 43 | 0.0 | 40,927 | 30,196 | 23,242 | 12,511 | 17,759 | HBS |
| Ethiopia | 35,168 | 0.8 | 20 | 0.0 | 567 | 270 | 318 | 21 | 308 | Regression |
| Fiji | 486 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 7,964 | 2,993 | 5,682 | 710 | 3,399 | Regression |
| Finland | 4,059 | 0.1 | 744 | 0.3 | 183,417 | 73,457 | 144,340 | 34,380 | 82,213 | Regression |
| France | 46,528 | 1.1 | 14,053 | 6.4 | 302,027 | 117,550 | 222,257 | 37,780 | 139,752 | HBS |
| Gabon | 732 | 0.0 | 19 | 0.0 | 25,298 | 11,357 | 14,598 | 657 | 10,411 | Regression |
| Gambia | 764 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 1,207 | 593 | 654 | 39 | 439 | Regression |
| Georgia | 3,219 | 0.1 | 48 | 0.0 | 14,885 | 4,122 | 11,083 | 321 | 6,254 | Regression |
| Germany | 66,258 | 1.6 | 12,658 | 5.8 | 191,034 | 101,309 | 124,070 | 34,344 | 49,035 | HBS |
| Ghana | 11,468 | 0.3 | 28 | 0.0 | 2,447 | 1,468 | 1,066 | 87 | 1,106 | Regression |
| Greece | 8,951 | 0.2 | 1,224 | 0.6 | 136,751 | 55,108 | 102,159 | 20,516 | 78,620 | Regression |
| Grenada | 61 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 14,223 | 5,592 | 10,877 | 2,246 | 5,684 | Regression |
| Guinea | 4,444 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 1,418 | 568 | 873 | 23 | 654 | Regression |
| Guinea-Bissau | 732 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 491 | 333 | 166 | 7 | 229 | Regression |
| Guyana | 465 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,666 | 588 | 2,551 | 473 | 1,029 | Regression |
| Haiti | 5,023 | 0.1 | 18 | 0.0 | 3,576 | 255 | 3,394 | 73 | 962 | Regression |
| Hong Kong | 5,591 | 0.1 | 1,048 | 0.5 | 187,500 | 142,555 | 94,927 | 49,982 | 49,689 | Regression |
| Hungary | 7,891 | 0.2 | 267 | 0.1 | 33,872 | 18,055 | 21,824 | 6,007 | 16,865 | Regression |
| Iceland | 220 | 0.0 | 115 | 0.1 | 523,094 | 229,303 | 410,218 | 116,427 | 242,612 | Regression |
| India | 672,500 | 16.0 | 3,436 | 1.6 | 5,109 | 741 | 4,604 | 236 | 1,193 | Regression |
| Indonesia | 141,862 | 3.4 | 1,275 | 0.6 | 8,986 | 872 | 8,351 | 238 | 2,147 | Regression |
| Iran | 45,726 | 1.1 | 405 | 0.2 | 8,860 | 2,795 | 6,978 | 913 | 3,916 | Regression |
| Ireland | 3,173 | 0.1 | 707 | 0.3 | 222,823 | 145,795 | 166,098 | 89,071 | 85,449 | Regression |
| Israel | 4,447 | 0.1 | 637 | 0.3 | 143,173 | 124,306 | 41,632 | 22,765 | 45,332 | HBS |
| Italy | 48,012 | 1.1 | 12,491 | 5.7 | 260,171 | 114,283 | 170,792 | 24,904 | 155,705 | HBS |
| Jamaica | 1,605 | 0.0 | 27 | 0.0 | 16,643 | 4,937 | 13,513 | 1,807 | 5,005 | Regression |
| Japan | 103,829 | 2.5 | 18,384 | 8.4 | 177,062 | 123,554 | 85,612 | 32,104 | 88,037 | HBS |
| Jordan | 3,173 | 0.1 | 59 | 0.0 | 18,458 | 7,945 | 13,048 | 2,535 | 8,289 | Regression |
| Kazakhstan | 10,213 | 0.2 | 125 | 0.1 | 12,262 | 4,743 | 9,191 | 1,672 | 2,564 | Regression |
| Kenya | 17,342 | 0.4 | 39 | 0.0 | 2,238 | 1,503 | 835 | 100 | 870 | Regression |
| Korea | 36,124 | 0.9 | 3,002 | 1.4 | 83,110 | 50,867 | 55,728 | 23,485 | 36,697 | Regression |
| Kuwait | 1,985 | 0.0 | 276 | 0.1 | 138,898 | 87,540 | 69,510 | 18,152 | 51,366 | Regression |
| Kyrgyzstan | 3,138 | 0.1 | 17 | 0.0 | 5,393 | 1,358 | 4,106 | 71 | 2,514 | Regression |
| Laos | 3,009 | 0.1 | 11 | 0.0 | 3,512 | 1,040 | 2,497 | 25 | 1,776 | Regression |
| Latvia | 1,782 | 0.0 | 33 | 0.0 | 18,658 | 9,435 | 17,787 | 8,564 | 8,079 | Regression |
| Lebanon | 2,680 | 0.1 | 95 | 0.0 | 35,615 | 24,103 | 17,731 | 6,219 | 8,993 | Regression |
| Lesotho | 980 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 2,263 | 1,780 | 561 | 78 | 790 | Regression |
| Liberia | 1,677 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 2,542 | 1,179 | 1,414 | 50 | 1,162 | Regression |
| Libya | 3,752 | 0.1 | 153 | 0.1 | 40,814 | 9,014 | 32,138 | 338 | 11,289 | Regression |
| Lithuania | 2,568 | 0.1 | 55 | 0.0 | 21,227 | 10,183 | 16,495 | 5,450 | 9,451 | Regression |
| Luxembourg | 360 | 0.0 | 107 | 0.0 | 298,056 | 146,824 | 214,855 | 63,623 | 146,443 | Regression |
| Macedonia | 1,497 | 0.0 | 22 | 0.0 | 14,991 | 4,686 | 11,369 | 1,064 | 6,139 | Regression |
| Madagascar | 8,475 | 0.2 | 5 | 0.0 | 618 | 209 | 419 | 10 | 247 | Regression |
| Malawi | 6,178 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 604 | 425 | 190 | 10 | 271 | Regression |
| Malaysia | 15,893 | 0.4 | 366 | 0.2 | 23,017 | 14,118 | 13,201 | 4,303 | 4,925 | Regression |
| Maldives | 171 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 4,598 | 1,458 | 3,685 | 545 | 2,280 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2007), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Mali | 5,497 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 1,179 | 773 | 460 | 54 | 545 | Regression |
| Malta | 311 | 0.0 | 35 | 0.0 | 112,731 | 65,868 | 64,772 | 17,909 | 66,606 | Regression |
| Mauritania | 1,546 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 2,412 | 1,242 | 1,357 | 186 | 1,030 | Regression |
| Mauritius | 867 | 0.0 | 29 | 0.0 | 33,391 | 16,143 | 20,097 | 2,850 | 14,748 | Regression |
| Mexico | 65,437 | 1.6 | 2,124 | 1.0 | 32,462 | 13,674 | 20,069 | 1,282 | 10,288 | Regression |
| Moldova | 2,665 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 3,504 | 1,539 | 2,214 | 249 | 1,481 | Regression |
| Mongolia | 1,595 | 0.0 | 12 | 0.0 | 7,513 | 2,310 | 5,417 | 214 | 3,814 | Regression |
| Montenegro | 451 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.0 | 22,110 | 7,087 | 18,504 | 3,482 | 10,287 | Regression |
| Morocco | 18,841 | 0.4 | 248 | 0.1 | 13,185 | 5,678 | 8,249 | 742 | 3,534 | Regression |
| Mozambique | 9,932 | 0.2 | 9 | 0.0 | 900 | 612 | 319 | 31 | 361 | Regression |
| Myanmar | 31,033 | 0.7 | 31 | 0.0 | 996 | 10 | 993 | 6 | 623 | Regression |
| Namibia | 1,057 | 0.0 | 19 | 0.0 | 18,105 | 9,759 | 9,719 | 1,373 | 4,279 | Regression |
| Nepal | 14,498 | 0.3 | 28 | 0.0 | 1,947 | 762 | 1,229 | 44 | 786 | Regression |
| Netherlands | 12,472 | 0.3 | 2,527 | 1.1 | 202,622 | 194,174 | 88,665 | 80,217 | 90,548 | HBS |
| New Zealand | 2,999 | 0.1 | 498 | 0.2 | 166,123 | 51,617 | 158,380 | 43,874 | 60,418 | HBS |
| Nicaragua | 2,916 | 0.1 | 13 | 0.0 | 4,291 | 620 | 4,091 | 420 | 1,586 | Regression |
| Niger | 5,710 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 1,055 | 657 | 422 | 23 | 493 | Regression |
| Nigeria | 68,576 | 1.6 | 368 | 0.2 | 5,360 | 3,941 | 1,630 | 211 | 1,825 | Regression |
| Norway | 3,497 | 0.1 | 995 | 0.5 | 284,635 | 121,014 | 266,499 | 102,878 | 66,923 | Regression |
| Oman | 1,554 | 0.0 | 86 | 0.0 | 55,672 | 28,455 | 31,090 | 3,873 | 17,748 | Regression |
| Pakistan | 88,294 | 2.1 | 494 | 0.2 | 5,591 | 2,442 | 3,272 | 122 | 2,882 | Regression |
| Panama | 2,043 | 0.0 | 32 | 0.0 | 15,845 | 6,642 | 10,972 | 1,769 | 4,517 | Regression |
| Papua New Guinea | 3,171 | 0.1 | 13 | 0.0 | 4,083 | 2,136 | 2,017 | 70 | 1,365 | Regression |
| Paraguay | 3,332 | 0.1 | 24 | 0.0 | 7,101 | 884 | 6,641 | 424 | 2,210 | Regression |
| Peru | 16,765 | 0.4 | 226 | 0.1 | 13,510 | 2,807 | 11,493 | 791 | 3,119 | Regression |
| Philippines | 48,517 | 1.2 | 284 | 0.1 | 5,854 | 1,996 | 4,147 | 288 | 1,487 | Regression |
| Poland | 29,487 | 0.7 | 737 | 0.3 | 24,992 | 12,111 | 16,977 | 4,096 | 8,624 | Regression |
| Portugal | 8,422 | 0.2 | 856 | 0.4 | 101,671 | 66,194 | 65,295 | 29,819 | 45,792 | Regression |
| Qatar | 874 | 0.0 | 112 | 0.1 | 127,941 | 79,433 | 62,266 | 13,759 | 51,641 | Regression |
| Romania | 16,645 | 0.4 | 377 | 0.2 | 22,642 | 8,281 | 16,994 | 2,634 | 7,831 | Regression |
| Russia | 110,308 | 2.6 | 2,599 | 1.2 | 23,564 | 7,774 | 17,686 | 1,896 | 4,799 | Regression |
| Rwanda | 4,333 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 752 | 496 | 286 | 31 | 275 | Regression |
| Samoa | 86 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 23,964 | 2,572 | 22,229 | 836 | 9,319 | Regression |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 75 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,383 | 1,479 | 1,053 | 149 | 821 | Regression |
| Saudi Arabia | 14,023 | 0.3 | 671 | 0.3 | 47,829 | 28,902 | 23,636 | 4,709 | 11,587 | Regression |
| Senegal | 5,317 | 0.1 | 18 | 0.0 | 3,374 | 1,821 | 1,717 | 164 | 1,521 | Regression |
| Serbia | 7,372 | 0.2 | 102 | 0.0 | 13,804 | 4,234 | 10,618 | 1,048 | 6,602 | Regression |
| Seychelles | 50 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 72,560 | 26,717 | 49,464 | 3,621 | 16,596 | Regression |
| Sierra Leone | 2,526 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 700 | 477 | 235 | 12 | 308 | Regression |
| Singapore | 3,358 | 0.1 | 660 | 0.3 | 196,692 | 118,823 | 113,529 | 35,660 | 74,736 | HBS |
| Slovakia | 4,138 | 0.1 | 101 | 0.0 | 24,307 | 10,222 | 21,214 | 7,130 | 18,436 | Regression |
| Slovenia | 1,613 | 0.0 | 122 | 0.1 | 75,914 | 33,705 | 51,280 | 9,072 | 53,223 | Regression |
| Solomon Islands | 247 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 6,439 | 2,081 | 4,562 | 205 | 3,163 | Regression |
| South Africa | 28,868 | 0.7 | 746 | 0.3 | 25,842 | 22,586 | 8,702 | 5,446 | 5,342 | HBS |
| Spain | 35,340 | 0.8 | 5,636 | 2.6 | 159,468 | 79,521 | 118,487 | 38,541 | 85,489 | Regression |
| Sri Lanka | 13,340 | 0.3 | 46 | 0.0 | 3,441 | 1,025 | 2,614 | 197 | 1,479 | Regression |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 31 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 22,199 | 13,388 | 11,556 | 2,745 | 8,385 | Regression |
| St. Lucia | 105 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 10,202 | 4,986 | 7,630 | 2,414 | 4,417 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2007), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 68 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 10,452 | 2,241 | 10,910 | 2,699 | 3,769 | Regression |
| Sudan | 19,933 | 0.5 | 67 | 0.0 | 3,356 | 1,456 | 1,988 | 88 | 1,698 | Regression |
| Suriname | 315 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 12,712 | 1,789 | 11,839 | 916 | 3,594 | Regression |
| Swaziland | 531 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 7,070 | 6,095 | 1,472 | 497 | 2,339 | Regression |
| Sweden | 6,987 | 0.2 | 1,758 | 0.8 | 251,601 | 121,880 | 181,824 | 52,103 | 47,911 | Regression |
| Switzerland | 5,887 | 0.1 | 2,261 | 1.0 | 384,037 | 289,356 | 187,384 | 92,703 | 70,447 | HBS |
| Syria | 10,901 | 0.3 | 81 | 0.0 | 7,428 | 1,763 | 5,956 | 291 | 3,659 | Regression |
| Taiwan | 17,954 | 0.4 | 2,299 | 1.0 | 128,024 | 92,809 | 60,661 | 25,446 | 57,619 | HBS |
| Tajikistan | 3,311 | 0.1 | 12 | 0.0 | 3,647 | 910 | 2,828 | 92 | 1,952 | Regression |
| Tanzania | 18,406 | 0.4 | 24 | 0.0 | 1,331 | 859 | 508 | 36 | 633 | Regression |
| Thailand | 46,700 | 1.1 | 248 | 0.1 | 5,313 | 2,463 | 4,050 | 1,200 | 1,533 | Regression |
| Togo | 3,051 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.0 | 2,605 | 1,210 | 1,480 | 86 | 1,197 | Regression |
| Tonga | 54 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 10,159 | 3,049 | 8,584 | 1,474 | 4,571 | Regression |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 923 | 0.0 | 16 | 0.0 | 17,282 | 10,148 | 8,428 | 1,293 | 6,371 | Regression |
| Tunisia | 6,597 | 0.2 | 153 | 0.1 | 23,127 | 8,015 | 16,380 | 1,268 | 9,011 | Regression |
| Turkey | 46,225 | 1.1 | 1,689 | 0.8 | 36,542 | 13,715 | 25,474 | 2,647 | 9,695 | Regression |
| Turkmenistan | 2,869 | 0.1 | 93 | 0.0 | 32,558 | 3,469 | 29,246 | 157 | 14,571 | Regression |
| Uganda | 12,156 | 0.3 | 13 | 0.0 | 1,074 | 690 | 408 | 24 | 455 | Regression |
| Ukraine | 36,444 | 0.9 | 220 | 0.1 | 6,035 | 2,420 | 4,384 | 770 | 1,092 | Regression |
| United Arab Emirates | 3,285 | 0.1 | 567 | 0.3 | 172,673 | 103,528 | 100,257 | 31,112 | 65,292 | Regression |
| United Kingdom | 46,136 | 1.1 | 14,961 | 6.8 | 324,276 | 176,656 | 213,702 | 66,082 | 152,740 | HBS |
| United States | 223,089 | 5.3 | 64,530 | 29.3 | 289,255 | 227,205 | 126,446 | 64,396 | 44,040 | HBS |
| Uruguay | 2,300 | 0.1 | 54 | 0.0 | 23,457 | 6,331 | 18,052 | 926 | 7,461 | Regression |
| Vanuatu | 113 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 4,811 | 1,132 | 4,089 | 410 | 2,203 | Regression |
| Venezuela | 16,486 | 0.4 | 337 | 0.2 | 20,468 | 5,623 | 15,904 | 1,059 | 6,727 | Regression |
| Vietnam | 53,386 | 1.3 | 242 | 0.1 | 4,525 | 1,323 | 3,393 | 191 | 2,063 | Regression |
| West Bank and Gaza | 1,759 | 0.0 | 21 | 0.0 | 11,850 | 3,911 | 8,116 | 177 | 5,757 | Regression |
| Yemen | 9,640 | 0.2 | 43 | 0.0 | 4,431 | 1,713 | 2,762 | 45 | 2,036 | Regression |
| Zambia | 5,282 | 0.1 | 13 | 0.0 | 2,398 | 1,962 | 503 | 67 | 866 | Regression |
| Zimbabwe | 5,742 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 1,494 | 1,411 | 138 | 54 | 337 | Regression |
| Africa | 466,119 | 11.1 | 3,006 | 1.4 | 6,448 | 3,733 | 3,239 | 525 | 1,019 | |
| Asia-Pacific | 981,217 | 23.3 | 39,505 | 18.0 | 40,261 | 24,002 | 23,408 | 7,149 | 3,220 | |
| China | 914,596 | 21.7 | 15,356 | 7.0 | 16,790 | 8,663 | 8,720 | 593 | 6,824 | |
| Europe | 571,847 | 13.6 | 81,203 | 36.9 | 142,001 | 71,491 | 95,734 | 25,224 | 18,280 | |
| India | 672,500 | 16.0 | 3,436 | 1.6 | 5,109 | 741 | 4,604 | 236 | 1,193 | |
| Latin America | 351,435 | 8.4 | 7,082 | 3.2 | 20,151 | 8,390 | 13,937 | 2,177 | 5,222 | |
| North America | 248,299 | 5.9 | 70,457 | 32.0 | 283,757 | 220,612 | 126,071 | 62,925 | 46,979 | |
| World | 4,206,012 | 100.0 | 220,043 | 100.0 | 52,316 | 31,460 | 30,075 | 9,219 | 4,215 | |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2008)

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Albania | 2,070 | 0.0 | 25 | 0.0 | 12,050 | 2,178 | 10,697 | 826 | 5,356 | Regression |
| Algeria | 21,155 | 0.5 | 205 | 0.1 | 9,702 | 1,874 | 7,970 | 142 | 4,494 | Regression |
| Angola | 7,850 | 0.2 | 96 | 0.1 | 12,181 | 5,426 | 7,256 | 501 | 4,235 | Regression |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 60 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 19,254 | 6,590 | 16,436 | 3,772 | 7,025 | Regression |
| Argentina | 26,364 | 0.6 | 501 | 0.3 | 18,986 | 5,774 | 13,677 | 465 | 6,596 | Regression |
| Armenia | 2,151 | 0.1 | 19 | 0.0 | 8,855 | 1,568 | 7,606 | 319 | 4,490 | Regression |
| Australia | 15,594 | 0.4 | 3,699 | 1.9 | 237,192 | 102,469 | 192,264 | 57,541 | 126,473 | HBS |
| Austria | 6,565 | 0.2 | 1,154 | 0.6 | 175,800 | 88,734 | 117,986 | 30,920 | 51,205 | Regression |
| Azerbaijan | 5,655 | 0.1 | 63 | 0.0 | 11,116 | 2,146 | 9,148 | 178 | 5,355 | Regression |
| Bahamas | 220 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.0 | 37,157 | 14,753 | 28,273 | 5,869 | 15,001 | Regression |
| Bahrain | 500 | 0.0 | 24 | 0.0 | 48,207 | 31,992 | 29,578 | 13,363 | 22,422 | Regression |
| Bangladesh | 92,047 | 2.1 | 143 | 0.1 | 1,552 | 542 | 1,057 | 46 | 668 | Regression |
| Barbados | 192 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 17,104 | 8,282 | 11,113 | 2,291 | 6,006 | Regression |
| Belarus | 7,549 | 0.2 | 70 | 0.0 | 9,241 | 2,001 | 7,959 | 718 | 4,559 | Regression |
| Belgium | 8,168 | 0.2 | 1,961 | 1.0 | 240,038 | 135,577 | 134,001 | 29,539 | 138,931 | Regression |
| Belize | 160 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 9,347 | 2,413 | 7,643 | 708 | 2,609 | Regression |
| Benin | 4,004 | 0.1 | 13 | 0.0 | 3,323 | 1,383 | 2,096 | 156 | 1,585 | Regression |
| Bolivia | 5,098 | 0.1 | 15 | 0.0 | 2,920 | 534 | 2,707 | 321 | 967 | Regression |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2,931 | 0.1 | 35 | 0.0 | 12,090 | 2,484 | 11,043 | 1,437 | 5,524 | Regression |
| Botswana | 1,056 | 0.0 | 13 | 0.0 | 11,886 | 7,717 | 4,679 | 510 | 3,334 | Regression |
| Brazil | 124,660 | 2.9 | 1,813 | 1.0 | 14,543 | 6,781 | 11,153 | 3,391 | 3,480 | Regression |
| Brunei | 251 | 0.0 | 11 | 0.0 | 42,804 | 14,482 | 32,674 | 4,352 | 21,215 | Regression |
| Bulgaria | 6,126 | 0.1 | 100 | 0.1 | 16,391 | 7,112 | 12,125 | 2,845 | 7,410 | Regression |
| Burkina Faso | 6,566 | 0.2 | 8 | 0.0 | 1,185 | 666 | 599 | 80 | 520 | Regression |
| Burundi | 3,956 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 186 | 111 | 91 | 17 | 95 | Regression |
| Cambodia | 7,782 | 0.2 | 17 | 0.0 | 2,204 | 660 | 1,596 | 52 | 1,164 | Regression |
| Cameroon | 9,120 | 0.2 | 26 | 0.0 | 2,821 | 1,588 | 1,333 | 100 | 1,280 | Regression |
| Canada | 25,451 | 0.6 | 4,489 | 2.4 | 176,375 | 117,291 | 102,251 | 43,167 | 62,509 | HBS |
| Cape Verde | 254 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 15,968 | 4,589 | 12,411 | 1,032 | 5,225 | Regression |
| Central African Republic | 2,098 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 853 | 524 | 347 | 18 | 320 | Regression |
| Chad | 4,746 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 1,138 | 649 | 503 | 15 | 497 | Regression |
| Chile | 11,407 | 0.3 | 346 | 0.2 | 30,342 | 15,866 | 19,155 | 4,679 | 13,496 | Regression |
| China | 931,039 | 21.7 | 12,872 | 6.8 | 13,825 | 5,835 | 8,520 | 530 | 5,387 | Regression |
| Colombia | 27,407 | 0.6 | 405 | 0.2 | 14,794 | 3,409 | 12,521 | 1,137 | 3,984 | Regression |
| Comoros | 341 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,854 | 952 | 1,955 | 53 | 643 | Regression |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 27,008 | 0.6 | 7 | 0.0 | 249 | 146 | 108 | 5 | 99 | Regression |
| Congo, Rep. | 1,744 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.0 | 3,617 | 1,577 | 2,084 | 44 | 1,298 | Regression |
| Costa Rica | 2,883 | 0.1 | 49 | 0.0 | 16,865 | 5,053 | 12,987 | 1,174 | 5,371 | Regression |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 9,979 | 0.2 | 30 | 0.0 | 3,047 | 1,663 | 1,466 | 82 | 1,109 | Regression |
| Croatia | 3,482 | 0.1 | 102 | 0.1 | 29,176 | 18,058 | 18,875 | 7,757 | 13,460 | Regression |
| Cyprus | 639 | 0.0 | 90 | 0.0 | 140,244 | 95,860 | 93,577 | 49,193 | 50,617 | Regression |
| Czech Republic | 8,218 | 0.2 | 282 | 0.1 | 34,348 | 17,994 | 23,236 | 6,882 | 13,327 | HBS |
| Denmark | 4,114 | 0.1 | 835 | 0.4 | 203,063 | 165,005 | 153,004 | 114,945 | 45,014 | HBS |
| Djibouti | 440 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,710 | 1,350 | 1,482 | 121 | 1,277 | Regression |
| Dominica | 47 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 16,478 | 3,245 | 14,203 | 970 | 6,239 | Regression |
| Ecuador | 7,909 | 0.2 | 87 | 0.0 | 11,049 | 1,401 | 10,406 | 759 | 3,757 | Regression |
| Egypt | 46,532 | 1.1 | 393 | 0.2 | 8,439 | 2,980 | 5,825 | 366 | 2,750 | Regression |
| El Salvador | 3,436 | 0.1 | 38 | 0.0 | 10,941 | 2,544 | 10,061 | 1,664 | 3,934 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2008), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 315 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.0 | 18,904 | 10,929 | 8,476 | 501 | 7,405 | Regression |
| Eritrea | 2,350 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 915 | 341 | 611 | 37 | 368 | Regression |
| Estonia | 1,050 | 0.0 | 36 | 0.0 | 34,600 | 28,227 | 20,724 | 14,351 | 14,555 | HBS |
| Ethiopia | 36,282 | 0.8 | 20 | 0.0 | 554 | 226 | 350 | 22 | 287 | Regression |
| Fiji | 492 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 6,429 | 2,227 | 4,793 | 591 | 2,481 | Regression |
| Finland | 4,081 | 0.1 | 637 | 0.3 | 156,105 | 63,669 | 127,692 | 35,256 | 66,616 | Regression |
| France | 46,833 | 1.1 | 12,813 | 6.7 | 273,597 | 104,459 | 205,833 | 36,696 | 134,449 | HBS |
| Gabon | 753 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.0 | 20,281 | 7,665 | 13,024 | 408 | 8,302 | Regression |
| Gambia | 786 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 1,113 | 506 | 647 | 41 | 405 | Regression |
| Georgia | 3,205 | 0.1 | 53 | 0.0 | 16,654 | 3,782 | 13,318 | 446 | 7,413 | Regression |
| Germany | 66,485 | 1.6 | 12,115 | 6.4 | 182,219 | 92,802 | 121,464 | 32,047 | 46,983 | HBS |
| Ghana | 11,788 | 0.3 | 25 | 0.0 | 2,081 | 1,230 | 939 | 88 | 941 | Regression |
| Greece | 8,984 | 0.2 | 1,015 | 0.5 | 112,996 | 42,614 | 92,576 | 22,194 | 64,980 | Regression |
| Grenada | 62 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 11,363 | 3,831 | 9,413 | 1,881 | 4,215 | Regression |
| Guinea | 4,560 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 1,025 | 457 | 591 | 24 | 449 | Regression |
| Guinea-Bissau | 747 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 370 | 226 | 154 | 9 | 173 | Regression |
| Guyana | 466 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,635 | 536 | 2,536 | 437 | 931 | Regression |
| Haiti | 5,153 | 0.1 | 17 | 0.0 | 3,338 | 227 | 3,157 | 45 | 900 | Regression |
| Hong Kong | 5,651 | 0.1 | 713 | 0.4 | 126,177 | 88,075 | 74,802 | 36,700 | 34,734 | Regression |
| Hungary | 7,896 | 0.2 | 237 | 0.1 | 30,026 | 17,326 | 19,695 | 6,996 | 14,954 | Regression |
| Iceland | 226 | 0.0 | 67 | 0.0 | 295,983 | 111,280 | 240,067 | 55,364 | 143,398 | Regression |
| India | 687,785 | 16.1 | 2,618 | 1.4 | 3,807 | 495 | 3,489 | 177 | 843 | Regression |
| Indonesia | 144,622 | 3.4 | 1,129 | 0.6 | 7,803 | 580 | 7,431 | 207 | 1,871 | Regression |
| Iran | 47,196 | 1.1 | 355 | 0.2 | 7,517 | 1,430 | 6,727 | 639 | 3,168 | Regression |
| Ireland | 3,238 | 0.1 | 610 | 0.3 | 188,249 | 123,374 | 153,464 | 88,588 | 72,324 | Regression |
| Israel | 4,532 | 0.1 | 576 | 0.3 | 127,131 | 110,001 | 42,500 | 25,370 | 41,974 | HBS |
| Italy | 48,258 | 1.1 | 11,555 | 6.1 | 239,436 | 98,748 | 164,805 | 24,117 | 141,059 | HBS |
| Jamaica | 1,621 | 0.0 | 23 | 0.0 | 13,938 | 4,096 | 11,325 | 1,482 | 3,917 | Regression |
| Japan | 103,993 | 2.4 | 22,335 | 11.8 | 214,771 | 148,864 | 105,934 | 40,027 | 107,271 | HBS |
| Jordan | 3,327 | 0.1 | 48 | 0.0 | 14,306 | 4,823 | 11,369 | 1,887 | 6,423 | Regression |
| Kazakhstan | 10,355 | 0.2 | 85 | 0.0 | 8,238 | 2,556 | 6,611 | 929 | 1,744 | Regression |
| Kenya | 17,896 | 0.4 | 32 | 0.0 | 1,797 | 1,149 | 736 | 89 | 698 | Regression |
| Korea | 36,471 | 0.9 | 2,076 | 1.1 | 56,924 | 36,711 | 38,910 | 18,697 | 24,891 | Regression |
| Kuwait | 2,036 | 0.0 | 270 | 0.1 | 132,503 | 82,891 | 67,613 | 18,001 | 47,272 | Regression |
| Kyrgyzstan | 3,211 | 0.1 | 17 | 0.0 | 5,335 | 1,145 | 4,255 | 65 | 2,624 | Regression |
| Laos | 3,104 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 3,133 | 743 | 2,420 | 30 | 1,495 | Regression |
| Latvia | 1,789 | 0.0 | 29 | 0.0 | 16,405 | 9,071 | 16,229 | 8,895 | 7,106 | Regression |
| Lebanon | 2,724 | 0.1 | 74 | 0.0 | 27,289 | 16,580 | 16,136 | 5,427 | 6,577 | Regression |
| Lesotho | 997 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 1,789 | 1,387 | 469 | 67 | 623 | Regression |
| Liberia | 1,761 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,702 | 663 | 1,080 | 40 | 831 | Regression |
| Libya | 3,848 | 0.1 | 123 | 0.1 | 32,012 | 6,092 | 26,197 | 277 | 9,252 | Regression |
| Lithuania | 2,563 | 0.1 | 58 | 0.0 | 22,605 | 12,162 | 16,929 | 6,486 | 10,216 | Regression |
| Luxembourg | 365 | 0.0 | 108 | 0.1 | 296,726 | 171,068 | 197,642 | 71,984 | 146,658 | Regression |
| Macedonia | 1,509 | 0.0 | 20 | 0.0 | 13,176 | 3,374 | 10,933 | 1,130 | 5,396 | Regression |
| Madagascar | 8,757 | 0.2 | 5 | 0.0 | 515 | 156 | 368 | 9 | 216 | Regression |
| Malawi | 6,348 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 401 | 243 | 167 | 8 | 171 | Regression |
| Malaysia | 16,303 | 0.4 | 244 | 0.1 | 14,952 | 7,379 | 10,942 | 3,370 | 3,260 | Regression |
| Maldives | 177 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 4,146 | 789 | 3,760 | 404 | 1,881 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2008), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Mali | 5,644 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 973 | 565 | 473 | 65 | 426 | Regression |
| Malta | 315 | 0.0 | 33 | 0.0 | 103,517 | 62,673 | 59,845 | 19,001 | 58,617 | Regression |
| Mauritania | 1,594 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 2,127 | 929 | 1,427 | 228 | 908 | Regression |
| Mauritius | 878 | 0.0 | 25 | 0.0 | 28,841 | 11,724 | 20,290 | 3,174 | 11,519 | Regression |
| Mexico | 66,698 | 1.6 | 1,725 | 0.9 | 25,860 | 10,284 | 16,467 | 891 | 7,994 | Regression |
| Moldova | 2,674 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 3,567 | 1,441 | 2,379 | 253 | 1,529 | Regression |
| Mongolia | 1,643 | 0.0 | 12 | 0.0 | 7,066 | 1,699 | 5,572 | 206 | 3,586 | Regression |
| Montenegro | 456 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.0 | 21,200 | 6,624 | 17,970 | 3,394 | 9,865 | Regression |
| Morocco | 19,274 | 0.4 | 215 | 0.1 | 11,134 | 4,103 | 7,747 | 717 | 3,128 | Regression |
| Mozambique | 10,168 | 0.2 | 7 | 0.0 | 702 | 434 | 303 | 36 | 281 | Regression |
| Myanmar | 31,536 | 0.7 | 38 | 0.0 | 1,208 | 9 | 1,204 | 6 | 756 | Regression |
| Namibia | 1,089 | 0.0 | 16 | 0.0 | 14,727 | 7,460 | 8,289 | 1,023 | 3,455 | Regression |
| Nepal | 14,929 | 0.3 | 24 | 0.0 | 1,635 | 529 | 1,149 | 43 | 660 | Regression |
| Netherlands | 12,547 | 0.3 | 2,123 | 1.1 | 169,219 | 160,662 | 88,359 | 79,803 | 77,672 | HBS |
| New Zealand | 3,037 | 0.1 | 339 | 0.2 | 111,753 | 37,143 | 108,134 | 33,524 | 43,237 | HBS |
| Nicaragua | 2,989 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 3,214 | 359 | 3,125 | 270 | 1,156 | Regression |
| Niger | 5,905 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 885 | 480 | 433 | 28 | 393 | Regression |
| Nigeria | 70,453 | 1.6 | 273 | 0.1 | 3,880 | 2,523 | 1,614 | 257 | 1,117 | Regression |
| Norway | 3,536 | 0.1 | 830 | 0.4 | 234,642 | 91,755 | 227,242 | 84,355 | 56,798 | Regression |
| Oman | 1,608 | 0.0 | 63 | 0.0 | 39,402 | 15,582 | 26,998 | 3,178 | 12,535 | Regression |
| Pakistan | 91,227 | 2.1 | 431 | 0.2 | 4,724 | 1,677 | 3,143 | 96 | 2,550 | Regression |
| Panama | 2,090 | 0.0 | 31 | 0.0 | 14,878 | 5,459 | 11,100 | 1,682 | 4,273 | Regression |
| Papua New Guinea | 3,261 | 0.1 | 13 | 0.0 | 3,884 | 1,888 | 2,072 | 76 | 1,372 | Regression |
| Paraguay | 3,426 | 0.1 | 24 | 0.0 | 7,044 | 824 | 6,704 | 484 | 2,201 | Regression |
| Peru | 17,096 | 0.4 | 206 | 0.1 | 12,024 | 1,932 | 10,909 | 817 | 2,681 | Regression |
| Philippines | 49,830 | 1.2 | 255 | 0.1 | 5,121 | 1,502 | 3,805 | 186 | 1,409 | Regression |
| Poland | 29,670 | 0.7 | 661 | 0.3 | 22,271 | 10,108 | 16,894 | 4,731 | 7,911 | Regression |
| Portugal | 8,467 | 0.2 | 761 | 0.4 | 89,852 | 62,019 | 56,960 | 29,128 | 40,276 | Regression |
| Qatar | 990 | 0.0 | 122 | 0.1 | 123,459 | 76,028 | 61,222 | 13,791 | 49,680 | Regression |
| Romania | 16,709 | 0.4 | 272 | 0.1 | 16,277 | 6,196 | 13,241 | 3,159 | 5,446 | Regression |
| Russia | 110,755 | 2.6 | 2,186 | 1.2 | 19,735 | 2,739 | 18,376 | 1,380 | 4,056 | Regression |
| Rwanda | 4,517 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 602 | 364 | 277 | 38 | 220 | Regression |
| Samoa | 86 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 19,013 | 2,132 | 17,547 | 667 | 8,092 | Regression |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 77 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,111 | 1,167 | 1,078 | 134 | 802 | Regression |
| Saudi Arabia | 14,439 | 0.3 | 458 | 0.2 | 31,753 | 15,184 | 20,375 | 3,805 | 7,728 | Regression |
| Senegal | 5,485 | 0.1 | 15 | 0.0 | 2,813 | 1,402 | 1,557 | 147 | 1,190 | Regression |
| Serbia | 7,408 | 0.2 | 92 | 0.0 | 12,420 | 3,499 | 9,911 | 991 | 5,967 | Regression |
| Seychelles | 51 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 45,379 | 17,555 | 30,457 | 2,633 | 10,223 | Regression |
| Sierra Leone | 2,587 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 583 | 371 | 225 | 13 | 257 | Regression |
| Singapore | 3,481 | 0.1 | 663 | 0.3 | 190,389 | 110,412 | 115,784 | 35,807 | 78,546 | HBS |
| Slovakia | 4,171 | 0.1 | 96 | 0.1 | 23,057 | 11,430 | 19,791 | 8,164 | 17,559 | Regression |
| Slovenia | 1,623 | 0.0 | 112 | 0.1 | 69,102 | 31,213 | 47,380 | 9,491 | 48,456 | Regression |
| Solomon Islands | 254 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 6,146 | 1,664 | 4,683 | 201 | 2,749 | Regression |
| South Africa | 29,360 | 0.7 | 505 | 0.3 | 17,202 | 14,909 | 6,536 | 4,243 | 3,586 | HBS |
| Spain | 35,697 | 0.8 | 4,629 | 2.4 | 129,675 | 65,869 | 101,142 | 37,336 | 68,387 | Regression |
| Sri Lanka | 13,535 | 0.3 | 43 | 0.0 | 3,169 | 719 | 2,621 | 171 | 1,361 | Regression |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 31 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 19,572 | 9,099 | 12,780 | 2,308 | 7,442 | Regression |
| St. Lucia | 107 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 9,675 | 2,909 | 8,438 | 1,673 | 3,796 | Regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2008), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 69 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 8,183 | 1,504 | 8,491 | 1,812 | 2,960 | Regression |
| Sudan | 20,538 | 0.5 | 55 | 0.0 | 2,677 | 1,046 | 1,692 | 61 | 1,354 | Regression |
| Suriname | 320 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 12,141 | 1,691 | 11,306 | 856 | 3,132 | Regression |
| Swaziland | 547 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 3,999 | 3,191 | 1,155 | 347 | 1,470 | Regression |
| Sweden | 7,034 | 0.2 | 1,371 | 0.7 | 194,935 | 91,150 | 149,048 | 45,262 | 37,256 | Regression |
| Switzerland | 5,920 | 0.1 | 2,259 | 1.2 | 381,661 | 272,771 | 208,795 | 99,905 | 70,308 | HBS |
| Syria | 11,468 | 0.3 | 73 | 0.0 | 6,336 | 1,130 | 5,459 | 253 | 2,964 | Regression |
| Taiwan | 18,071 | 0.4 | 2,547 | 1.3 | 140,940 | 105,950 | 59,712 | 24,723 | 60,376 | Updated HBS |
| Tajikistan | 3,420 | 0.1 | 13 | 0.0 | 3,762 | 771 | 3,085 | 94 | 2,014 | Regression |
| Tanzania | 18,962 | 0.4 | 20 | 0.0 | 1,036 | 587 | 488 | 40 | 492 | Regression |
| Thailand | 47,211 | 1.1 | 208 | 0.1 | 4,400 | 1,827 | 3,553 | 981 | 1,302 | Regression |
| Togo | 3,153 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.0 | 2,304 | 885 | 1,522 | 103 | 1,059 | Regression |
| Tonga | 54 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 9,023 | 2,477 | 7,822 | 1,276 | 3,706 | Regression |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 938 | 0.0 | 11 | 0.0 | 11,474 | 5,547 | 6,778 | 851 | 4,244 | Regression |
| Tunisia | 6,751 | 0.2 | 128 | 0.1 | 18,989 | 5,822 | 14,242 | 1,074 | 7,740 | Regression |
| Turkey | 47,118 | 1.1 | 1,182 | 0.6 | 25,080 | 4,596 | 21,924 | 1,440 | 6,518 | Regression |
| Turkmenistan | 2,948 | 0.1 | 69 | 0.0 | 23,262 | 3,740 | 19,639 | 116 | 11,030 | Regression |
| Uganda | 12,589 | 0.3 | 10 | 0.0 | 830 | 465 | 392 | 27 | 336 | Regression |
| Ukraine | 36,432 | 0.9 | 144 | 0.1 | 3,948 | 1,372 | 3,270 | 694 | 695 | Regression |
| United Arab Emirates | 3,389 | 0.1 | 564 | 0.3 | 166,480 | 99,090 | 98,576 | 31,186 | 64,642 | Regression |
| United Kingdom | 46,485 | 1.1 | 9,621 | 5.1 | 206,982 | 115,507 | 139,893 | 48,418 | 96,508 | HBS |
| United States | 225,685 | 5.3 | 52,217 | 27.5 | 231,372 | 184,631 | 109,949 | 63,208 | 34,842 | HBS |
| Uruguay | 2,314 | 0.1 | 53 | 0.0 | 23,003 | 5,163 | 18,938 | 1,098 | 7,393 | Regression |
| Vanuatu | 117 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 3,974 | 543 | 3,700 | 269 | 1,819 | Regression |
| Venezuela | 16,911 | 0.4 | 352 | 0.2 | 20,808 | 5,194 | 16,620 | 1,005 | 7,021 | Regression |
| Vietnam | 54,818 | 1.3 | 238 | 0.1 | 4,344 | 943 | 3,594 | 194 | 1,980 | Regression |
| West Bank and Gaza | 1,829 | 0.0 | 19 | 0.0 | 10,458 | 2,156 | 8,435 | 134 | 4,754 | Regression |
| Yemen | 10,029 | 0.2 | 43 | 0.0 | 4,332 | 1,425 | 2,952 | 46 | 2,092 | Regression |
| Zambia | 5,413 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 1,643 | 1,207 | 512 | 76 | 593 | Regression |
| Zimbabwe | 5,785 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.0 | 1,173 | 1,091 | 150 | 68 | 251 | Regression |
| Africa | 479,505 | 11.2 | 2,392 | 1.3 | 4,988 | 2,534 | 2,892 | 439 | 792 | |
| Asia-Pacific | 1,002,110 | 23.4 | 39,915 | 21.0 | 39,831 | 23,895 | 23,234 | 7,299 | 2,800 | |
| China | 931,039 | 21.7 | 12,872 | 6.8 | 13,825 | 5,835 | 8,520 | 530 | 5,387 | |
| Europe | 574,777 | 13.4 | 69,247 | 36.5 | 120,477 | 58,590 | 85,094 | 23,207 | 15,981 | |
| India | 687,785 | 16.1 | 2,618 | 1.4 | 3,807 | 495 | 3,489 | 177 | 843 | |
| Latin America | 358,331 | 8.4 | 6,105 | 3.2 | 17,037 | 6,311 | 12,621 | 1,896 | 4,550 | |
| North America | 251,224 | 5.9 | 56,728 | 29.9 | 225,806 | 177,812 | 109,173 | 61,179 | 37,366 | |
| World | 4,284,770 | 100.0 | 189,877 | 100.0 | 44,314 | 26,032 | 27,040 | 8,758 | 3,369 | |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2009)

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Albania | 2,103 | 0.0 | 22 | 0.0 | 10,323 | 1,866 | 9,164 | 707 | 4,588 | Updated regression |
| Algeria | 21,735 | 0.5 | 168 | 0.1 | 7,741 | 1,495 | 6,359 | 113 | 3,723 | Updated regression |
| Angola | 8,111 | 0.2 | 78 | 0.0 | 9,572 | 4,264 | 5,702 | 394 | 3,405 | Updated regression |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 60 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 18,322 | 6,271 | 15,641 | 3,590 | 6,612 | Updated regression |
| Argentina | 26,743 | 0.6 | 431 | 0.2 | 16,115 | 4,901 | 11,609 | 394 | 5,343 | Updated regression |
| Armenia | 2,177 | 0.0 | 11 | 0.0 | 5,204 | 922 | 4,469 | 187 | 2,453 | Updated regression |
| Australia | 15,797 | 0.4 | 4,575 | 2.2 | 289,592 | 127,079 | 240,287 | 77,773 | 154,201 | HBS |
| Austria | 6,607 | 0.2 | 1,248 | 0.6 | 188,958 | 95,929 | 126,439 | 33,410 | 54,821 | Updated regression |
| Azerbaijan | 5,786 | 0.1 | 61 | 0.0 | 10,478 | 2,023 | 8,624 | 168 | 5,313 | Updated regression |
| Bahamas | 224 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.0 | 35,777 | 14,205 | 27,224 | 5,651 | 13,340 | Updated regression |
| Bahrain | 513 | 0.0 | 18 | 0.0 | 34,420 | 22,843 | 21,119 | 9,541 | 17,107 | Updated regression |
| Bangladesh | 94,497 | 2.2 | 160 | 0.1 | 1,696 | 592 | 1,154 | 50 | 730 | Updated regression |
| Barbados | 194 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 16,704 | 8,088 | 10,854 | 2,238 | 5,229 | Updated regression |
| Belarus | 7,565 | 0.2 | 45 | 0.0 | 5,884 | 1,274 | 5,067 | 457 | 2,915 | Updated regression |
| Belgium | 8,218 | 0.2 | 2,202 | 1.1 | 267,980 | 157,761 | 142,571 | 32,352 | 154,921 | Updated regression |
| Belize | 165 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 8,917 | 2,302 | 7,291 | 676 | 2,656 | Updated regression |
| Benin | 4,144 | 0.1 | 14 | 0.0 | 3,323 | 1,383 | 2,096 | 156 | 1,581 | Updated regression |
| Bolivia | 5,229 | 0.1 | 16 | 0.0 | 3,039 | 555 | 2,818 | 334 | 918 | Updated regression |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2,949 | 0.1 | 34 | 0.0 | 11,550 | 2,373 | 10,550 | 1,372 | 5,341 | Updated regression |
| Botswana | 1,083 | 0.0 | 12 | 0.0 | 11,363 | 7,378 | 4,473 | 488 | 3,127 | Updated regression |
| Brazil | 126,935 | 2.9 | 2,893 | 1.4 | 22,791 | 10,459 | 17,529 | 5,197 | 5,333 | Updated regression |
| Brunei | 257 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.0 | 31,481 | 10,651 | 24,031 | 3,201 | 15,574 | Updated regression |
| Bulgaria | 6,108 | 0.1 | 103 | 0.1 | 16,847 | 8,769 | 12,195 | 4,118 | 7,660 | Updated regression |
| Burkina Faso | 6,779 | 0.2 | 8 | 0.0 | 1,171 | 658 | 592 | 79 | 514 | Updated regression |
| Burundi | 4,143 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 207 | 124 | 102 | 19 | 100 | Updated regression |
| Cambodia | 8,040 | 0.2 | 16 | 0.0 | 2,026 | 607 | 1,467 | 48 | 972 | Updated regression |
| Cameroon | 9,374 | 0.2 | 25 | 0.0 | 2,659 | 1,497 | 1,257 | 95 | 1,203 | Updated regression |
| Canada | 25,783 | 0.6 | 5,633 | 2.7 | 218,454 | 150,528 | 121,031 | 53,105 | 79,601 | HBS |
| Cape Verde | 262 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 16,415 | 4,718 | 12,758 | 1,061 | 5,230 | Updated regression |
| Central African Republic | 2,151 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 863 | 530 | 351 | 19 | 303 | Updated regression |
| Chad | 4,883 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 938 | 535 | 415 | 12 | 410 | Updated regression |
| Chile | 11,619 | 0.3 | 470 | 0.2 | 40,424 | 21,890 | 24,508 | 5,973 | 17,449 | Updated regression |
| China | 946,999 | 21.7 | 16,078 | 7.8 | 16,978 | 8,529 | 9,054 | 606 | 6,489 | Updated regression |
| Colombia | 28,010 | 0.6 | 492 | 0.2 | 17,565 | 4,676 | 14,517 | 1,629 | 4,752 | Updated regression |
| Comoros | 351 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,889 | 964 | 1,979 | 53 | 716 | Updated regression |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 27,903 | 0.6 | 6 | 0.0 | 232 | 136 | 100 | 4 | 96 | Updated regression |
| Congo, Rep. | 1,786 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 2,928 | 1,277 | 1,687 | 36 | 1,116 | Updated regression |
| Costa Rica | 2,958 | 0.1 | 47 | 0.0 | 15,976 | 4,786 | 12,302 | 1,112 | 5,362 | Updated regression |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 10,256 | 0.2 | 31 | 0.0 | 2,992 | 1,528 | 1,547 | 82 | 1,137 | Updated regression |
| Croatia | 3,487 | 0.1 | 98 | 0.0 | 28,241 | 17,059 | 18,860 | 7,679 | 13,021 | Updated regression |
| Cyprus | 650 | 0.0 | 96 | 0.0 | 147,609 | 105,424 | 94,685 | 52,500 | 51,232 | Updated regression |
| Czech Republic | 8,281 | 0.2 | 315 | 0.2 | 38,062 | 21,123 | 25,048 | 8,108 | 14,185 | HBS |
| Denmark | 4,125 | 0.1 | 903 | 0.4 | 218,794 | 182,950 | 157,669 | 121,825 | 48,343 | HBS |
| Djibouti | 453 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,822 | 1,406 | 1,543 | 126 | 1,325 | Updated regression |
| Dominica | 47 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 16,380 | 3,226 | 14,119 | 964 | 6,111 | Updated regression |
| Ecuador | 8,059 | 0.2 | 92 | 0.0 | 11,417 | 1,448 | 10,754 | 784 | 3,848 | Updated regression |
| Egypt | 47,928 | 1.1 | 461 | 0.2 | 9,623 | 3,398 | 6,642 | 418 | 3,015 | Updated regression |
| El Salvador | 3,488 | 0.1 | 36 | 0.0 | 10,371 | 2,412 | 9,537 | 1,577 | 3,703 | Updated regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2009), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 325 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 12,615 | 7,293 | 5,656 | 334 | 4,824 | Updated regression |
| Eritrea | 2,431 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,204 | 449 | 804 | 48 | 484 | Updated regression |
| Estonia | 1,054 | 0.0 | 35 | 0.0 | 32,776 | 28,817 | 18,302 | 14,342 | 14,214 | HBS |
| Ethiopia | 37,455 | 0.9 | 19 | 0.0 | 515 | 210 | 325 | 20 | 280 | Updated regression |
| Fiji | 498 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 4,999 | 1,732 | 3,727 | 460 | 2,134 | Updated regression |
| Finland | 4,104 | 0.1 | 713 | 0.3 | 173,668 | 70,555 | 142,938 | 39,825 | 77,844 | Updated regression |
| France | 47,122 | 1.1 | 13,311 | 6.5 | 282,486 | 117,141 | 205,841 | 40,497 | 130,799 | HBS |
| Gabon | 774 | 0.0 | 12 | 0.0 | 15,675 | 5,925 | 10,066 | 316 | 5,673 | Updated regression |
| Gambia | 808 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 958 | 436 | 557 | 35 | 348 | Updated regression |
| Georgia | 3,193 | 0.1 | 44 | 0.0 | 13,728 | 3,118 | 10,979 | 368 | 5,760 | Updated regression |
| Germany | 66,683 | 1.5 | 12,703 | 6.2 | 190,495 | 100,926 | 122,667 | 33,098 | 49,067 | HBS |
| Ghana | 12,115 | 0.3 | 20 | 0.0 | 1,617 | 956 | 730 | 69 | 731 | Updated regression |
| Greece | 9,012 | 0.2 | 1,064 | 0.5 | 118,006 | 45,952 | 95,477 | 23,423 | 67,178 | Updated regression |
| Grenada | 63 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 10,297 | 3,471 | 8,530 | 1,704 | 3,785 | Updated regression |
| Guinea | 4,685 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 966 | 431 | 557 | 23 | 445 | Updated regression |
| Guinea-Bissau | 762 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 426 | 260 | 177 | 10 | 199 | Updated regression |
| Guyana | 467 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,802 | 570 | 2,697 | 464 | 1,080 | Updated regression |
| Haiti | 5,284 | 0.1 | 16 | 0.0 | 3,100 | 211 | 2,932 | 42 | 871 | Updated regression |
| Hong Kong | 5,716 | 0.1 | 700 | 0.3 | 122,529 | 85,529 | 72,640 | 35,639 | 32,468 | Updated regression |
| Hungary | 7,902 | 0.2 | 238 | 0.1 | 30,095 | 18,141 | 19,005 | 7,050 | 15,042 | Updated regression |
| Iceland | 233 | 0.0 | 65 | 0.0 | 277,862 | 109,508 | 223,964 | 55,610 | 133,263 | Updated regression |
| India | 703,301 | 16.1 | 3,090 | 1.5 | 4,394 | 723 | 3,866 | 195 | 968 | Updated regression |
| Indonesia | 147,346 | 3.4 | 1,449 | 0.7 | 9,831 | 1,176 | 8,920 | 265 | 2,314 | Updated regression |
| Iran | 48,612 | 1.1 | 351 | 0.2 | 7,214 | 1,372 | 6,455 | 613 | 3,188 | Updated regression |
| Ireland | 3,298 | 0.1 | 632 | 0.3 | 191,521 | 134,233 | 145,312 | 88,024 | 72,729 | Updated regression |
| Israel | 4,618 | 0.1 | 747 | 0.4 | 161,722 | 142,752 | 43,746 | 24,776 | 50,054 | HBS |
| Italy | 48,481 | 1.1 | 12,508 | 6.1 | 258,004 | 106,811 | 174,820 | 23,626 | 154,169 | HBS |
| Jamaica | 1,637 | 0.0 | 17 | 0.0 | 10,570 | 3,106 | 8,588 | 1,124 | 2,946 | Updated regression |
| Japan | 104,112 | 2.4 | 22,133 | 10.8 | 212,586 | 151,643 | 99,129 | 38,187 | 106,899 | HBS |
| Jordan | 3,472 | 0.1 | 52 | 0.0 | 15,092 | 5,088 | 11,994 | 1,990 | 7,169 | Updated regression |
| Kazakhstan | 10,492 | 0.2 | 57 | 0.0 | 5,398 | 1,675 | 4,332 | 609 | 1,088 | Updated regression |
| Kenya | 18,457 | 0.4 | 36 | 0.0 | 1,954 | 1,250 | 801 | 97 | 757 | Updated regression |
| Korea | 36,819 | 0.8 | 2,480 | 1.2 | 67,368 | 45,603 | 43,065 | 21,300 | 28,711 | Updated regression |
| Kuwait | 2,086 | 0.0 | 182 | 0.1 | 87,373 | 54,659 | 44,585 | 11,870 | 32,070 | Updated regression |
| Kyrgyzstan | 3,285 | 0.1 | 14 | 0.0 | 4,201 | 902 | 3,351 | 51 | 2,067 | Updated regression |
| Laos | 3,202 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 3,237 | 768 | 2,501 | 31 | 1,637 | Updated regression |
| Latvia | 1,794 | 0.0 | 28 | 0.0 | 15,402 | 9,536 | 13,900 | 8,034 | 6,518 | Updated regression |
| Lebanon | 2,768 | 0.1 | 85 | 0.0 | 30,684 | 18,643 | 18,143 | 6,102 | 7,248 | Updated regression |
| Lesotho | 1,014 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 2,240 | 1,737 | 587 | 84 | 707 | Updated regression |
| Liberia | 1,844 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,520 | 592 | 964 | 36 | 741 | Updated regression |
| Libya | 3,940 | 0.1 | 85 | 0.0 | 21,445 | 4,081 | 17,549 | 185 | 5,634 | Updated regression |
| Lithuania | 2,557 | 0.1 | 50 | 0.0 | 19,573 | 12,098 | 13,740 | 6,264 | 8,842 | Updated regression |
| Luxembourg | 370 | 0.0 | 111 | 0.1 | 300,151 | 180,484 | 192,169 | 72,503 | 146,705 | Updated regression |
| Macedonia | 1,520 | 0.0 | 19 | 0.0 | 12,318 | 2,686 | 10,799 | 1,168 | 5,167 | Updated regression |
| Madagascar | 9,053 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.0 | 432 | 130 | 309 | 7 | 181 | Updated regression |
| Malawi | 6,530 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 441 | 267 | 183 | 9 | 188 | Updated regression |
| Malaysia | 16,716 | 0.4 | 332 | 0.2 | 19,889 | 11,287 | 11,627 | 3,025 | 4,387 | Updated regression |
| Maldives | 184 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 4,463 | 849 | 4,048 | 434 | 2,213 | Updated regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2009), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Mali | 5,796 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 1,008 | 585 | 490 | 67 | 441 | Updated regression |
| Malta | 318 | 0.0 | 34 | 0.0 | 107,367 | 67,277 | 60,987 | 20,897 | 60,646 | Updated regression |
| Mauritania | 1,641 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,774 | 775 | 1,190 | 190 | 818 | Updated regression |
| Mauritius | 888 | 0.0 | 25 | 0.0 | 28,206 | 11,466 | 19,844 | 3,104 | 10,912 | Updated regression |
| Mexico | 67,980 | 1.6 | 2,050 | 1.0 | 30,163 | 13,286 | 17,777 | 900 | 9,646 | Updated regression |
| Moldova | 2,683 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.0 | 2,695 | 1,089 | 1,797 | 191 | 1,139 | Updated regression |
| Mongolia | 1,690 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.0 | 4,993 | 1,201 | 3,937 | 145 | 2,533 | Updated regression |
| Montenegro | 460 | 0.0 | 9 | 0.0 | 19,216 | 6,004 | 16,288 | 3,076 | 9,319 | Updated regression |
| Morocco | 19,702 | 0.5 | 223 | 0.1 | 11,344 | 4,274 | 7,858 | 789 | 3,041 | Updated regression |
| Mozambique | 10,410 | 0.2 | 7 | 0.0 | 714 | 442 | 308 | 37 | 273 | Updated regression |
| Myanmar | 32,048 | 0.7 | 38 | 0.0 | 1,178 | 9 | 1,174 | 5 | 701 | Updated regression |
| Namibia | 1,121 | 0.0 | 22 | 0.0 | 19,630 | 9,945 | 11,049 | 1,364 | 4,845 | Updated regression |
| Nepal | 15,373 | 0.4 | 26 | 0.0 | 1,688 | 546 | 1,186 | 45 | 681 | Updated regression |
| Netherlands | 12,623 | 0.3 | 2,397 | 1.2 | 189,870 | 185,206 | 89,816 | 85,152 | 86,639 | Updated HBS |
| New Zealand | 3,075 | 0.1 | 458 | 0.2 | 148,782 | 49,750 | 141,507 | 42,476 | 58,716 | HBS |
| Nicaragua | 3,066 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 2,946 | 329 | 2,865 | 247 | 1,058 | Updated regression |
| Niger | 6,108 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 867 | 470 | 424 | 28 | 385 | Updated regression |
| Nigeria | 72,368 | 1.7 | 203 | 0.1 | 2,802 | 1,822 | 1,165 | 185 | 822 | Updated regression |
| Norway | 3,576 | 0.1 | 1,103 | 0.5 | 308,416 | 117,408 | 297,846 | 106,838 | 72,679 | Updated regression |
| Oman | 1,664 | 0.0 | 57 | 0.0 | 33,980 | 13,438 | 23,283 | 2,741 | 11,471 | Updated regression |
| Pakistan | 94,215 | 2.2 | 415 | 0.2 | 4,410 | 1,566 | 2,934 | 90 | 2,380 | Updated regression |
| Panama | 2,137 | 0.0 | 33 | 0.0 | 15,577 | 5,716 | 11,622 | 1,761 | 4,710 | Updated regression |
| Papua New Guinea | 3,354 | 0.1 | 12 | 0.0 | 3,713 | 1,805 | 1,981 | 73 | 1,241 | Updated regression |
| Paraguay | 3,522 | 0.1 | 23 | 0.0 | 6,427 | 752 | 6,117 | 442 | 2,120 | Updated regression |
| Peru | 17,433 | 0.4 | 249 | 0.1 | 14,256 | 3,076 | 12,095 | 915 | 3,178 | Updated regression |
| Philippines | 51,169 | 1.2 | 286 | 0.1 | 5,588 | 2,019 | 3,757 | 189 | 1,416 | Updated regression |
| Poland | 29,830 | 0.7 | 768 | 0.4 | 25,741 | 11,999 | 18,962 | 5,220 | 9,040 | Updated regression |
| Portugal | 8,506 | 0.2 | 809 | 0.4 | 95,071 | 66,020 | 59,968 | 30,918 | 42,310 | Updated regression |
| Qatar | 1,094 | 0.0 | 102 | 0.0 | 92,950 | 57,240 | 46,093 | 10,383 | 35,229 | Updated regression |
| Romania | 16,758 | 0.4 | 291 | 0.1 | 17,359 | 7,912 | 12,604 | 3,157 | 5,861 | Updated regression |
| Russia | 111,075 | 2.5 | 2,165 | 1.1 | 19,494 | 3,303 | 17,407 | 1,216 | 3,736 | Updated regression |
| Rwanda | 4,697 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 645 | 389 | 296 | 40 | 223 | Updated regression |
| Samoa | 87 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 24,318 | 2,727 | 22,444 | 853 | 9,430 | Updated regression |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 78 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,055 | 1,136 | 1,049 | 131 | 777 | Updated regression |
| Saudi Arabia | 14,862 | 0.3 | 358 | 0.2 | 24,073 | 11,511 | 15,446 | 2,885 | 6,438 | Updated regression |
| Senegal | 5,659 | 0.1 | 15 | 0.0 | 2,720 | 1,356 | 1,505 | 142 | 1,222 | Updated regression |
| Serbia | 7,445 | 0.2 | 67 | 0.0 | 8,989 | 2,533 | 7,174 | 717 | 4,319 | Updated regression |
| Seychelles | 51 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 55,462 | 21,456 | 37,224 | 3,218 | 11,669 | Updated regression |
| Sierra Leone | 2,647 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 431 | 274 | 167 | 10 | 190 | Updated regression |
| Singapore | 3,603 | 0.1 | 777 | 0.4 | 215,737 | 133,159 | 120,252 | 37,673 | 87,833 | HBS |
| Slovakia | 4,202 | 0.1 | 95 | 0.0 | 22,557 | 12,551 | 19,584 | 9,578 | 17,108 | Updated regression |
| Slovenia | 1,632 | 0.0 | 118 | 0.1 | 72,434 | 34,652 | 48,051 | 10,269 | 47,601 | Updated regression |
| Solomon Islands | 263 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 6,035 | 1,633 | 4,598 | 197 | 2,964 | Updated regression |
| South Africa | 29,806 | 0.7 | 707 | 0.3 | 23,735 | 20,556 | 8,567 | 5,388 | 4,893 | HBS |
| Spain | 36,027 | 0.8 | 4,861 | 2.4 | 134,912 | 70,172 | 102,760 | 38,020 | 70,277 | Updated regression |
| Sri Lanka | 13,719 | 0.3 | 45 | 0.0 | 3,245 | 736 | 2,684 | 175 | 1,394 | Updated regression |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 31 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 18,756 | 8,720 | 12,248 | 2,211 | 7,031 | Updated regression |
| St. Lucia | 110 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 9,359 | 2,814 | 8,163 | 1,618 | 4,039 | Updated regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2009), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 69 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 7,964 | 1,464 | 8,264 | 1,763 | 2,862 | Updated regression |
| Sudan | 21,163 | 0.5 | 51 | 0.0 | 2,393 | 935 | 1,512 | 55 | 1,154 | Updated regression |
| Suriname | 326 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 11,625 | 1,619 | 10,826 | 820 | 3,262 | Updated regression |
| Swaziland | 563 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 5,276 | 4,210 | 1,523 | 458 | 1,731 | Updated regression |
| Sweden | 7,084 | 0.2 | 1,665 | 0.8 | 234,967 | 114,128 | 174,086 | 53,247 | 44,630 | Updated regression |
| Switzerland | 5,953 | 0.1 | 2,518 | 1.2 | 423,036 | 306,988 | 222,318 | 106,269 | 77,925 | HBS |
| Syria | 11,993 | 0.3 | 74 | 0.0 | 6,179 | 1,102 | 5,324 | 246 | 3,043 | Updated regression |
| Taiwan | 18,125 | 0.4 | 2,995 | 1.5 | 165,253 | 123,290 | 67,241 | 25,278 | 72,553 | Updated HBS |
| Tajikistan | 3,536 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 2,865 | 587 | 2,349 | 72 | 1,450 | Updated regression |
| Tanzania | 19,538 | 0.4 | 21 | 0.0 | 1,060 | 601 | 500 | 41 | 528 | Updated regression |
| Thailand | 47,697 | 1.1 | 280 | 0.1 | 5,872 | 2,665 | 4,244 | 1,036 | 1,680 | Updated regression |
| Togo | 3,257 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.0 | 2,289 | 879 | 1,511 | 102 | 1,112 | Updated regression |
| Tonga | 54 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 9,384 | 2,576 | 8,135 | 1,327 | 4,219 | Updated regression |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 951 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.0 | 8,893 | 4,299 | 5,253 | 660 | 3,266 | Updated regression |
| Tunisia | 6,903 | 0.2 | 127 | 0.1 | 18,388 | 5,637 | 13,791 | 1,040 | 7,328 | Updated regression |
| Turkey | 48,009 | 1.1 | 1,025 | 0.5 | 21,351 | 3,912 | 18,664 | 1,226 | 5,592 | Updated regression |
| Turkmenistan | 3,029 | 0.1 | 63 | 0.0 | 20,915 | 3,362 | 17,658 | 105 | 9,339 | Updated regression |
| Uganda | 13,044 | 0.3 | 12 | 0.0 | 894 | 501 | 423 | 29 | 361 | Updated regression |
| Ukraine | 36,396 | 0.8 | 90 | 0.0 | 2,465 | 857 | 2,042 | 433 | 394 | Updated regression |
| United Arab Emirates | 3,483 | 0.1 | 481 | 0.2 | 138,084 | 81,027 | 88,790 | 31,732 | 53,722 | Updated regression |
| United Kingdom | 46,837 | 1.1 | 11,745 | 5.7 | 250,758 | 143,440 | 159,842 | 52,525 | 116,079 | HBS |
| United States | 228,321 | 5.2 | 53,502 | 26.0 | 234,329 | 194,945 | 101,001 | 61,617 | 35,694 | HBS |
| Uruguay | 2,330 | 0.1 | 67 | 0.0 | 28,765 | 6,457 | 23,682 | 1,374 | 9,041 | Updated regression |
| Vanuatu | 121 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 4,565 | 624 | 4,250 | 309 | 1,908 | Updated regression |
| Venezuela | 17,335 | 0.4 | 373 | 0.2 | 21,540 | 5,376 | 17,204 | 1,041 | 6,941 | Updated regression |
| Vietnam | 56,249 | 1.3 | 235 | 0.1 | 4,180 | 908 | 3,458 | 186 | 1,905 | Updated regression |
| West Bank and Gaza | 1,901 | 0.0 | 17 | 0.0 | 9,191 | 1,895 | 7,414 | 118 | 4,177 | Updated regression |
| Yemen | 10,433 | 0.2 | 40 | 0.0 | 3,788 | 1,246 | 2,581 | 40 | 1,741 | Updated regression |
| Zambia | 5,550 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.0 | 1,485 | 1,091 | 463 | 69 | 510 | Updated regression |
| Zimbabwe | 5,866 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.0 | 1,312 | 1,221 | 167 | 76 | 292 | Updated regression |
| Africa | 493,150 | 11.3 | 2,501 | 1.2 | 5,072 | 2,736 | 2,832 | 497 | 731 | |
| Asia-Pacific | 1,022,897 | 23.4 | 41,780 | 20.3 | 40,845 | 25,040 | 23,211 | 7,406 | 2,869 | |
| China | 946,999 | 21.7 | 16,078 | 7.8 | 16,978 | 8,529 | 9,054 | 606 | 6,489 | |
| Europe | 577,369 | 13.2 | 75,358 | 36.6 | 130,520 | 66,229 | 88,928 | 24,636 | 16,115 | |
| India | 703,301 | 16.1 | 3,090 | 1.5 | 4,394 | 723 | 3,866 | 195 | 968 | |
| Latin America | 365,223 | 8.4 | 7,695 | 3.7 | 21,070 | 8,429 | 15,239 | 2,597 | 5,395 | |
| North America | 254,192 | 5.8 | 59,154 | 28.8 | 232,712 | 190,433 | 103,030 | 60,751 | 38,492 | |
| World | 4,363,132 | 100.0 | 205,656 | 100.0 | 47,135 | 28,711 | 27,396 | 8,972 | 3,708 | |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2010)

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Albania | 2,136 | 0.0 | 20 | 0.0 | 9,204 | 1,663 | 8,171 | 631 | 4,090 | Updated regression |
| Algeria | 22,308 | 0.5 | 188 | 0.1 | 8,412 | 1,625 | 6,911 | 123 | 3,823 | Updated regression |
| Angola | 8,385 | 0.2 | 90 | 0.0 | 10,792 | 4,807 | 6,428 | 444 | 3,756 | Updated regression |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 60 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 16,995 | 5,817 | 14,508 | 3,330 | 6,056 | Updated regression |
| Argentina | 27,122 | 0.6 | 505 | 0.2 | 18,628 | 5,665 | 13,419 | 456 | 5,857 | Updated regression |
| Armenia | 2,201 | 0.0 | 12 | 0.0 | 5,451 | 965 | 4,682 | 196 | 2,764 | Updated regression |
| Australia | 16,001 | 0.4 | 5,389 | 2.5 | 336,808 | 138,767 | 283,614 | 85,574 | 177,078 | HBS |
| Austria | 6,648 | 0.1 | 1,217 | 0.6 | 183,110 | 92,307 | 123,067 | 32,263 | 48,891 | Updated regression |
| Azerbaijan | 5,915 | 0.1 | 77 | 0.0 | 13,097 | 2,528 | 10,778 | 210 | 6,637 | Updated regression |
| Bahamas | 228 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.0 | 36,358 | 14,436 | 27,666 | 5,743 | 13,309 | Updated regression |
| Bahrain | 526 | 0.0 | 19 | 0.0 | 36,224 | 24,040 | 22,226 | 10,041 | 16,788 | Updated regression |
| Bangladesh | 96,933 | 2.2 | 183 | 0.1 | 1,885 | 658 | 1,283 | 56 | 778 | Updated regression |
| Barbados | 195 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 18,404 | 8,911 | 11,958 | 2,466 | 6,302 | Updated regression |
| Belarus | 7,573 | 0.2 | 48 | 0.0 | 6,388 | 1,383 | 5,501 | 496 | 3,151 | Updated regression |
| Belgium | 8,266 | 0.2 | 2,115 | 1.0 | 255,886 | 149,845 | 137,695 | 31,654 | 147,751 | Updated regression |
| Belize | 170 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 9,167 | 2,366 | 7,495 | 694 | 2,703 | Updated regression |
| Benin | 4,286 | 0.1 | 13 | 0.0 | 2,978 | 1,239 | 1,878 | 140 | 1,412 | Updated regression |
| Bolivia | 5,365 | 0.1 | 18 | 0.0 | 3,277 | 599 | 3,038 | 360 | 1,076 | Updated regression |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2,963 | 0.1 | 32 | 0.0 | 10,775 | 2,214 | 9,842 | 1,280 | 4,982 | Updated regression |
| Botswana | 1,110 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.0 | 13,269 | 8,616 | 5,223 | 570 | 3,252 | Updated regression |
| Brazil | 129,146 | 2.9 | 3,181 | 1.5 | 24,630 | 11,304 | 18,944 | 5,617 | 5,808 | Updated regression |
| Brunei | 264 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.0 | 38,317 | 12,964 | 29,249 | 3,896 | 18,918 | Updated regression |
| Bulgaria | 6,085 | 0.1 | 99 | 0.0 | 16,340 | 7,833 | 11,148 | 2,641 | 7,381 | Updated regression |
| Burkina Faso | 7,001 | 0.2 | 8 | 0.0 | 1,147 | 644 | 580 | 77 | 502 | Updated regression |
| Burundi | 4,315 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 229 | 137 | 113 | 21 | 117 | Updated regression |
| Cambodia | 8,308 | 0.2 | 18 | 0.0 | 2,119 | 635 | 1,535 | 50 | 1,016 | Updated regression |
| Cameroon | 9,634 | 0.2 | 23 | 0.0 | 2,426 | 1,366 | 1,146 | 86 | 1,095 | Updated regression |
| Canada | 26,123 | 0.6 | 6,212 | 2.9 | 237,795 | 164,919 | 130,607 | 57,731 | 86,885 | HBS |
| Cape Verde | 270 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 13,903 | 3,996 | 10,806 | 899 | 4,301 | Updated regression |
| Central African Republic | 2,205 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 777 | 477 | 317 | 17 | 291 | Updated regression |
| Chad | 5,025 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 969 | 553 | 429 | 12 | 446 | Updated regression |
| Chile | 11,832 | 0.3 | 506 | 0.2 | 42,768 | 23,702 | 25,346 | 6,280 | 17,768 | Updated regression |
| China | 961,832 | 21.7 | 17,791 | 8.2 | 18,497 | 9,678 | 9,585 | 766 | 6,850 | Updated regression |
| Colombia | 28,618 | 0.6 | 522 | 0.2 | 18,244 | 5,129 | 15,690 | 2,575 | 4,957 | Updated regression |
| Comoros | 360 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,683 | 895 | 1,838 | 50 | 657 | Updated regression |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 28,835 | 0.6 | 7 | 0.0 | 252 | 148 | 109 | 5 | 100 | Updated regression |
| Congo, Rep. | 1,835 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.0 | 3,182 | 1,387 | 1,833 | 39 | 1,128 | Updated regression |
| Costa Rica | 3,032 | 0.1 | 66 | 0.0 | 21,844 | 6,544 | 16,820 | 1,521 | 6,713 | Updated regression |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 10,545 | 0.2 | 31 | 0.0 | 2,940 | 1,554 | 1,465 | 79 | 1,111 | Updated regression |
| Croatia | 3,492 | 0.1 | 96 | 0.0 | 27,563 | 17,964 | 16,872 | 7,273 | 12,701 | Updated regression |
| Cyprus | 661 | 0.0 | 83 | 0.0 | 126,126 | 93,690 | 86,184 | 53,748 | 38,583 | Updated regression |
| Czech Republic | 8,335 | 0.2 | 348 | 0.2 | 41,732 | 21,011 | 28,703 | 7,983 | 14,926 | HBS |
| Denmark | 4,139 | 0.1 | 923 | 0.4 | 223,010 | 188,205 | 149,888 | 115,083 | 41,107 | Updated HBS |
| Djibouti | 467 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,993 | 1,491 | 1,636 | 134 | 1,268 | Updated regression |
| Dominica | 47 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 17,104 | 3,368 | 14,743 | 1,007 | 6,274 | Updated regression |
| Ecuador | 8,216 | 0.2 | 92 | 0.0 | 11,205 | 1,421 | 10,554 | 769 | 3,737 | Updated regression |
| Egypt | 49,246 | 1.1 | 510 | 0.2 | 10,353 | 3,656 | 7,146 | 449 | 3,104 | Updated regression |
| El Salvador | 3,544 | 0.1 | 38 | 0.0 | 10,593 | 2,463 | 9,741 | 1,611 | 3,967 | Updated regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2010), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 336 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 13,429 | 7,764 | 6,021 | 356 | 5,000 | Updated regression |
| Eritrea | 2,514 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,320 | 492 | 881 | 53 | 529 | Updated regression |
| Estonia | 1,057 | 0.0 | 35 | 0.0 | 33,269 | 27,779 | 18,315 | 12,825 | 13,958 | Updated HBS |
| Ethiopia | 38,689 | 0.9 | 17 | 0.0 | 439 | 179 | 277 | 17 | 239 | Updated regression |
| Fiji | 504 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 5,051 | 1,749 | 3,766 | 465 | 2,155 | Updated regression |
| Finland | 4,126 | 0.1 | 709 | 0.3 | 171,888 | 71,835 | 138,666 | 38,613 | 73,350 | Updated regression |
| France | 47,397 | 1.1 | 13,441 | 6.2 | 283,589 | 110,290 | 208,163 | 34,864 | 130,688 | HBS |
| Gabon | 796 | 0.0 | 13 | 0.0 | 16,925 | 6,397 | 10,869 | 341 | 6,588 | Updated regression |
| Gambia | 832 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 1,274 | 580 | 741 | 46 | 463 | Updated regression |
| Georgia | 3,183 | 0.1 | 45 | 0.0 | 14,165 | 3,217 | 11,327 | 379 | 6,293 | Updated regression |
| Germany | 66,842 | 1.5 | 12,303 | 5.7 | 184,060 | 98,276 | 116,385 | 30,601 | 47,356 | HBS |
| Ghana | 12,449 | 0.3 | 39 | 0.0 | 3,162 | 1,869 | 1,427 | 134 | 1,428 | Updated regression |
| Greece | 9,039 | 0.2 | 940 | 0.4 | 104,015 | 39,896 | 86,137 | 22,017 | 57,525 | Updated regression |
| Grenada | 65 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 11,286 | 3,805 | 9,349 | 1,868 | 4,106 | Updated regression |
| Guinea | 4,822 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 1,046 | 467 | 604 | 24 | 482 | Updated regression |
| Guinea-Bissau | 779 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 391 | 238 | 162 | 9 | 182 | Updated regression |
| Guyana | 468 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 3,060 | 622 | 2,945 | 507 | 1,177 | Updated regression |
| Haiti | 5,416 | 0.1 | 15 | 0.0 | 2,845 | 193 | 2,691 | 39 | 795 | Updated regression |
| Hong Kong | 5,788 | 0.1 | 750 | 0.3 | 129,631 | 90,485 | 76,849 | 37,704 | 31,056 | Updated regression |
| Hungary | 7,906 | 0.2 | 230 | 0.1 | 29,033 | 18,045 | 18,097 | 7,109 | 14,501 | Updated regression |
| Iceland | 239 | 0.0 | 66 | 0.0 | 275,552 | 107,116 | 220,693 | 52,256 | 125,786 | Updated regression |
| India | 719,062 | 16.2 | 3,883 | 1.8 | 5,400 | 935 | 4,732 | 267 | 1,197 | Updated regression |
| Indonesia | 150,034 | 3.4 | 1,693 | 0.8 | 11,281 | 2,013 | 9,649 | 381 | 2,533 | Updated regression |
| Iran | 49,931 | 1.1 | 379 | 0.2 | 7,600 | 1,445 | 6,800 | 646 | 3,202 | Updated regression |
| Ireland | 3,353 | 0.1 | 598 | 0.3 | 178,276 | 116,598 | 138,892 | 77,214 | 67,631 | Updated regression |
| Israel | 4,701 | 0.1 | 666 | 0.3 | 141,587 | 120,658 | 45,916 | 24,987 | 43,251 | HBS |
| Italy | 48,679 | 1.1 | 11,619 | 5.4 | 238,683 | 99,877 | 161,343 | 22,537 | 140,787 | HBS |
| Jamaica | 1,655 | 0.0 | 20 | 0.0 | 12,112 | 3,559 | 9,841 | 1,288 | 3,591 | Updated regression |
| Japan | 104,202 | 2.3 | 23,474 | 10.9 | 225,274 | 151,785 | 110,283 | 36,794 | 113,110 | HBS |
| Jordan | 3,598 | 0.1 | 64 | 0.0 | 17,738 | 5,980 | 14,097 | 2,339 | 7,958 | Updated regression |
| Kazakhstan | 10,623 | 0.2 | 74 | 0.0 | 6,926 | 2,149 | 5,558 | 781 | 1,274 | Updated regression |
| Kenya | 19,023 | 0.4 | 32 | 0.0 | 1,700 | 1,088 | 697 | 84 | 641 | Updated regression |
| Korea | 37,182 | 0.8 | 2,782 | 1.3 | 74,834 | 52,666 | 46,197 | 24,029 | 30,951 | Updated regression |
| Kuwait | 2,136 | 0.0 | 214 | 0.1 | 100,320 | 62,757 | 51,191 | 13,629 | 35,102 | Updated regression |
| Kyrgyzstan | 3,358 | 0.1 | 14 | 0.0 | 4,127 | 886 | 3,292 | 50 | 2,030 | Updated regression |
| Laos | 3,303 | 0.1 | 12 | 0.0 | 3,629 | 861 | 2,803 | 35 | 1,835 | Updated regression |
| Latvia | 1,797 | 0.0 | 37 | 0.0 | 20,384 | 14,023 | 13,137 | 6,776 | 8,820 | Updated regression |
| Lebanon | 2,812 | 0.1 | 100 | 0.0 | 35,398 | 21,506 | 20,930 | 7,039 | 8,179 | Updated regression |
| Lesotho | 1,030 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 2,941 | 2,280 | 770 | 110 | 922 | Updated regression |
| Liberia | 1,921 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,438 | 560 | 912 | 34 | 656 | Updated regression |
| Libya | 4,031 | 0.1 | 99 | 0.0 | 24,658 | 4,693 | 20,179 | 213 | 6,522 | Updated regression |
| Lithuania | 2,551 | 0.1 | 47 | 0.0 | 18,260 | 11,424 | 12,473 | 5,636 | 8,244 | Updated regression |
| Luxembourg | 375 | 0.0 | 119 | 0.1 | 317,511 | 195,239 | 199,597 | 77,324 | 165,925 | Updated regression |
| Macedonia | 1,531 | 0.0 | 17 | 0.0 | 11,005 | 1,746 | 10,376 | 1,117 | 4,616 | Updated regression |
| Madagascar | 9,362 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.0 | 392 | 119 | 280 | 7 | 156 | Updated regression |
| Malawi | 6,727 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.0 | 419 | 253 | 174 | 8 | 188 | Updated regression |
| Malaysia | 17,131 | 0.4 | 444 | 0.2 | 25,930 | 16,808 | 13,336 | 4,214 | 6,064 | Updated regression |
| Maldives | 191 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 6,630 | 1,262 | 6,013 | 645 | 3,287 | Updated regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2010), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Mali | 5,954 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 982 | 570 | 477 | 65 | 454 | Updated regression |
| Malta | 321 | 0.0 | 33 | 0.0 | 101,362 | 64,343 | 56,770 | 19,750 | 59,653 | Updated regression |
| Mauritania | 1,689 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 2,150 | 939 | 1,442 | 231 | 990 | Updated regression |
| Mauritius | 899 | 0.0 | 28 | 0.0 | 30,757 | 12,503 | 21,638 | 3,384 | 12,618 | Updated regression |
| Mexico | 69,288 | 1.6 | 2,374 | 1.1 | 34,262 | 15,927 | 19,521 | 1,185 | 10,458 | Updated regression |
| Moldova | 2,690 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.0 | 2,834 | 1,145 | 1,890 | 201 | 1,215 | Updated regression |
| Mongolia | 1,735 | 0.0 | 13 | 0.0 | 7,521 | 1,809 | 5,931 | 219 | 3,559 | Updated regression |
| Montenegro | 463 | 0.0 | 9 | 0.0 | 18,871 | 5,896 | 15,996 | 3,021 | 8,775 | Updated regression |
| Morocco | 20,125 | 0.5 | 230 | 0.1 | 11,430 | 4,653 | 7,676 | 900 | 3,063 | Updated regression |
| Mozambique | 10,657 | 0.2 | 8 | 0.0 | 713 | 442 | 308 | 36 | 285 | Updated regression |
| Myanmar | 32,568 | 0.7 | 57 | 0.0 | 1,741 | 14 | 1,735 | 8 | 1,037 | Updated regression |
| Namibia | 1,154 | 0.0 | 28 | 0.0 | 24,588 | 12,456 | 13,840 | 1,708 | 5,383 | Updated regression |
| Nepal | 15,829 | 0.4 | 35 | 0.0 | 2,198 | 712 | 1,545 | 58 | 931 | Updated regression |
| Netherlands | 12,698 | 0.3 | 2,370 | 1.1 | 186,613 | 185,399 | 83,853 | 82,639 | 84,620 | Updated HBS |
| New Zealand | 3,114 | 0.1 | 455 | 0.2 | 146,096 | 49,552 | 139,349 | 42,805 | 55,530 | HBS |
| Nicaragua | 3,148 | 0.1 | 11 | 0.0 | 3,361 | 375 | 3,268 | 282 | 1,205 | Updated regression |
| Niger | 6,320 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 824 | 447 | 403 | 26 | 385 | Updated regression |
| Nigeria | 74,325 | 1.7 | 252 | 0.1 | 3,385 | 2,201 | 1,408 | 224 | 928 | Updated regression |
| Norway | 3,616 | 0.1 | 1,158 | 0.5 | 320,301 | 121,315 | 309,208 | 110,222 | 77,586 | Updated regression |
| Oman | 1,718 | 0.0 | 60 | 0.0 | 35,195 | 13,918 | 24,115 | 2,838 | 11,817 | Updated regression |
| Pakistan | 97,227 | 2.2 | 444 | 0.2 | 4,567 | 1,622 | 3,039 | 93 | 2,354 | Updated regression |
| Panama | 2,184 | 0.0 | 36 | 0.0 | 16,582 | 6,084 | 12,371 | 1,874 | 4,921 | Updated regression |
| Papua New Guinea | 3,449 | 0.1 | 15 | 0.0 | 4,370 | 2,124 | 2,331 | 86 | 1,460 | Updated regression |
| Paraguay | 3,618 | 0.1 | 28 | 0.0 | 7,741 | 905 | 7,368 | 532 | 2,527 | Updated regression |
| Peru | 17,778 | 0.4 | 304 | 0.1 | 17,109 | 4,611 | 13,671 | 1,173 | 3,950 | Updated regression |
| Philippines | 52,530 | 1.2 | 392 | 0.2 | 7,465 | 3,796 | 3,908 | 239 | 1,814 | Updated regression |
| Poland | 29,970 | 0.7 | 766 | 0.4 | 25,563 | 12,827 | 18,582 | 5,846 | 8,860 | Updated regression |
| Portugal | 8,540 | 0.2 | 766 | 0.4 | 89,688 | 61,690 | 56,611 | 28,613 | 39,939 | Updated regression |
| Qatar | 1,176 | 0.0 | 121 | 0.1 | 102,797 | 63,304 | 50,976 | 11,483 | 40,726 | Updated regression |
| Romania | 16,782 | 0.4 | 343 | 0.2 | 20,429 | 11,932 | 11,163 | 2,666 | 6,976 | Updated regression |
| Russia | 111,199 | 2.5 | 2,587 | 1.2 | 23,269 | 5,092 | 19,778 | 1,601 | 4,112 | Updated regression |
| Rwanda | 4,865 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 675 | 408 | 310 | 42 | 246 | Updated regression |
| Samoa | 88 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 25,837 | 2,897 | 23,846 | 906 | 9,998 | Updated regression |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 80 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1,902 | 1,051 | 971 | 121 | 648 | Updated regression |
| Saudi Arabia | 15,298 | 0.3 | 432 | 0.2 | 28,243 | 13,505 | 18,122 | 3,384 | 7,898 | Updated regression |
| Senegal | 5,839 | 0.1 | 14 | 0.0 | 2,482 | 1,237 | 1,374 | 129 | 1,112 | Updated regression |
| Serbia | 7,475 | 0.2 | 51 | 0.0 | 6,855 | 1,931 | 5,470 | 547 | 3,278 | Updated regression |
| Seychelles | 51 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 63,211 | 24,454 | 42,425 | 3,668 | 12,339 | Updated regression |
| Sierra Leone | 2,708 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 450 | 286 | 174 | 10 | 198 | Updated regression |
| Singapore | 3,711 | 0.1 | 888 | 0.4 | 239,153 | 136,740 | 144,237 | 41,823 | 90,410 | HBS |
| Slovakia | 4,230 | 0.1 | 91 | 0.0 | 21,420 | 12,567 | 18,204 | 9,350 | 16,246 | Updated regression |
| Slovenia | 1,640 | 0.0 | 113 | 0.1 | 68,867 | 33,484 | 45,429 | 10,046 | 48,257 | Updated regression |
| Solomon Islands | 271 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 6,614 | 1,790 | 5,039 | 216 | 2,957 | Updated regression |
| South Africa | 30,197 | 0.7 | 725 | 0.3 | 24,017 | 20,805 | 8,891 | 5,679 | 4,882 | HBS |
| Spain | 36,344 | 0.8 | 4,510 | 2.1 | 124,102 | 64,945 | 94,244 | 35,087 | 63,771 | Updated regression |
| Sri Lanka | 13,891 | 0.3 | 54 | 0.0 | 3,884 | 881 | 3,213 | 210 | 1,669 | Updated regression |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 31 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 17,521 | 8,146 | 11,441 | 2,066 | 6,460 | Updated regression |
| St. Lucia | 112 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 9,353 | 2,812 | 8,158 | 1,617 | 4,009 | Updated regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2010), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 70 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 7,870 | 1,447 | 8,166 | 1,743 | 2,520 | Updated regression |
| Sudan | 21,804 | 0.5 | 64 | 0.0 | 2,919 | 1,141 | 1,845 | 67 | 1,408 | Updated regression |
| Suriname | 331 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 14,288 | 1,990 | 13,305 | 1,007 | 3,576 | Updated regression |
| Swaziland | 579 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 5,593 | 4,464 | 1,615 | 486 | 2,027 | Updated regression |
| Sweden | 7,136 | 0.2 | 1,799 | 0.8 | 252,081 | 129,186 | 178,761 | 55,866 | 48,130 | Updated regression |
| Switzerland | 5,987 | 0.1 | 2,498 | 1.2 | 417,170 | 303,591 | 219,310 | 105,731 | 77,761 | HBS |
| Syria | 12,445 | 0.3 | 84 | 0.0 | 6,710 | 1,196 | 5,782 | 268 | 3,305 | Updated regression |
| Taiwan | 18,180 | 0.4 | 3,116 | 1.4 | 171,384 | 125,534 | 71,407 | 25,556 | 69,833 | Updated HBS |
| Tajikistan | 3,654 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 2,770 | 568 | 2,271 | 69 | 1,401 | Updated regression |
| Tanzania | 20,133 | 0.5 | 21 | 0.0 | 1,056 | 599 | 498 | 41 | 526 | Updated regression |
| Thailand | 48,182 | 1.1 | 351 | 0.2 | 7,285 | 4,305 | 4,424 | 1,443 | 1,999 | Updated regression |
| Togo | 3,364 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.0 | 2,301 | 884 | 1,519 | 102 | 1,053 | Updated regression |
| Tonga | 54 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 10,888 | 2,989 | 9,439 | 1,540 | 4,467 | Updated regression |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 963 | 0.0 | 9 | 0.0 | 9,387 | 4,538 | 5,545 | 696 | 3,418 | Updated regression |
| Tunisia | 7,049 | 0.2 | 130 | 0.1 | 18,504 | 5,673 | 13,878 | 1,047 | 6,841 | Updated regression |
| Turkey | 48,912 | 1.1 | 1,256 | 0.6 | 25,683 | 4,706 | 22,452 | 1,475 | 6,412 | Updated regression |
| Turkmenistan | 3,110 | 0.1 | 79 | 0.0 | 25,412 | 4,085 | 21,454 | 127 | 12,010 | Updated regression |
| Uganda | 13,524 | 0.3 | 11 | 0.0 | 847 | 474 | 400 | 28 | 358 | Updated regression |
| Ukraine | 36,327 | 0.8 | 106 | 0.0 | 2,931 | 1,018 | 2,427 | 515 | 427 | Updated regression |
| United Arab Emirates | 3,568 | 0.1 | 431 | 0.2 | 120,825 | 77,351 | 79,065 | 35,590 | 47,090 | Updated regression |
| United Kingdom | 47,188 | 1.1 | 11,827 | 5.5 | 250,633 | 142,292 | 158,557 | 50,215 | 115,165 | HBS |
| United States | 231,001 | 5.2 | 57,114 | 26.4 | 247,247 | 206,418 | 101,211 | 60,382 | 37,347 | HBS |
| Uruguay | 2,347 | 0.1 | 88 | 0.0 | 37,430 | 8,402 | 30,816 | 1,787 | 12,109 | Updated regression |
| Vanuatu | 125 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 4,980 | 681 | 4,637 | 338 | 2,280 | Updated regression |
| Venezuela | 17,756 | 0.4 | 268 | 0.1 | 15,069 | 3,761 | 12,036 | 728 | 4,361 | Updated regression |
| Vietnam | 57,663 | 1.3 | 267 | 0.1 | 4,628 | 1,005 | 3,829 | 206 | 2,195 | Updated regression |
| West Bank and Gaza | 1,974 | 0.0 | 20 | 0.0 | 10,354 | 2,135 | 8,352 | 133 | 5,027 | Updated regression |
| Yemen | 10,852 | 0.2 | 50 | 0.0 | 4,576 | 1,506 | 3,118 | 48 | 2,103 | Updated regression |
| Zambia | 5,692 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 1,634 | 1,200 | 509 | 76 | 560 | Updated regression |
| Zimbabwe | 5,997 | 0.1 | 12 | 0.0 | 2,081 | 1,937 | 265 | 121 | 434 | Updated regression |
| Africa | 507,016 | 11.4 | 2,721 | 1.3 | 5,367 | 2,887 | 3,007 | 527 | 763 | |
| Asia-Pacific | 1,043,590 | 23.5 | 45,606 | 21.1 | 43,701 | 25,644 | 25,586 | 7,529 | 3,205 | |
| China | 961,832 | 21.7 | 17,791 | 8.2 | 18,497 | 9,678 | 9,585 | 766 | 6,850 | |
| Europe | 579,538 | 13.1 | 74,255 | 34.4 | 128,128 | 64,782 | 86,681 | 23,336 | 16,520 | |
| India | 719,062 | 16.2 | 3,883 | 1.8 | 5,400 | 935 | 4,732 | 267 | 1,197 | |
| Latin America | 372,122 | 8.4 | 8,482 | 3.9 | 22,795 | 9,421 | 16,285 | 2,912 | 5,675 | |
| North America | 257,211 | 5.8 | 63,346 | 29.3 | 246,279 | 202,196 | 104,194 | 60,111 | 40,784 | |
| World | 4,440,372 | 100.0 | 216,084 | 100.0 | 48,664 | 29,561 | 27,913 | 8,811 | 4,021 | |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2011)

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Albania | 2,170 | 0.0 | 21 | 0.0 | 9,600 | 1,735 | 8,523 | 658 | 4,335 | Updated regression |
| Algeria | 22,877 | 0.5 | 223 | 0.1 | 9,750 | 1,883 | 8,010 | 143 | 4,383 | Updated regression |
| Angola | 8,670 | 0.2 | 107 | 0.0 | 12,398 | 5,523 | 7,385 | 510 | 4,036 | Updated regression |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 61 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 17,926 | 6,136 | 15,303 | 3,512 | 6,297 | Updated regression |
| Argentina | 27,502 | 0.6 | 520 | 0.2 | 18,902 | 7,164 | 12,322 | 583 | 5,575 | Updated regression |
| Armenia | 2,224 | 0.0 | 13 | 0.0 | 5,795 | 1,026 | 4,978 | 209 | 2,938 | Updated regression |
| Australia | 16,206 | 0.4 | 6,229 | 2.8 | 384,365 | 167,680 | 317,759 | 101,074 | 204,073 | HBS |
| Austria | 6,687 | 0.1 | 1,287 | 0.6 | 192,440 | 98,449 | 126,322 | 32,330 | 55,269 | Updated regression |
| Azerbaijan | 6,040 | 0.1 | 92 | 0.0 | 15,153 | 2,925 | 12,470 | 243 | 7,287 | Updated regression |
| Bahamas | 233 | 0.0 | 9 | 0.0 | 38,513 | 15,291 | 29,305 | 6,083 | 13,811 | Updated regression |
| Bahrain | 540 | 0.0 | 26 | 0.0 | 47,482 | 32,122 | 30,568 | 15,208 | 23,508 | Updated regression |
| Bangladesh | 99,352 | 2.2 | 168 | 0.1 | 1,696 | 592 | 1,154 | 50 | 730 | Updated regression |
| Barbados | 197 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 17,941 | 8,088 | 12,664 | 2,811 | 5,458 | Updated regression |
| Belarus | 7,572 | 0.2 | 17 | 0.0 | 2,297 | 497 | 1,978 | 179 | 1,138 | Updated regression |
| Belgium | 8,309 | 0.2 | 2,091 | 0.9 | 251,669 | 145,452 | 137,967 | 31,751 | 145,140 | Updated regression |
| Belize | 176 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 9,588 | 2,475 | 7,839 | 726 | 2,795 | Updated regression |
| Benin | 4,432 | 0.1 | 14 | 0.0 | 3,093 | 1,287 | 1,951 | 145 | 1,385 | Updated regression |
| Bolivia | 5,506 | 0.1 | 23 | 0.0 | 4,147 | 758 | 3,845 | 456 | 1,240 | Updated regression |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2,973 | 0.1 | 33 | 0.0 | 11,197 | 2,300 | 10,227 | 1,330 | 5,176 | Updated regression |
| Botswana | 1,135 | 0.0 | 13 | 0.0 | 11,561 | 7,090 | 5,226 | 755 | 2,769 | Updated regression |
| Brazil | 131,285 | 2.9 | 3,558 | 1.6 | 27,100 | 12,437 | 20,843 | 6,180 | 6,199 | Updated regression |
| Brunei | 271 | 0.0 | 13 | 0.0 | 47,202 | 15,970 | 36,031 | 4,799 | 21,726 | Updated regression |
| Bulgaria | 6,058 | 0.1 | 102 | 0.0 | 16,791 | 8,799 | 10,649 | 2,657 | 7,581 | Updated regression |
| Burkina Faso | 7,232 | 0.2 | 9 | 0.0 | 1,238 | 696 | 626 | 83 | 542 | Updated regression |
| Burundi | 4,468 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 321 | 192 | 158 | 29 | 163 | Updated regression |
| Cambodia | 8,585 | 0.2 | 20 | 0.0 | 2,296 | 688 | 1,662 | 54 | 1,213 | Updated regression |
| Cameroon | 9,903 | 0.2 | 26 | 0.0 | 2,635 | 1,484 | 1,245 | 94 | 1,128 | Updated regression |
| Canada | 26,470 | 0.6 | 6,211 | 2.8 | 234,652 | 160,497 | 133,993 | 59,839 | 85,944 | HBS |
| Cape Verde | 278 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 15,668 | 4,503 | 12,178 | 1,013 | 4,235 | Updated regression |
| Central African Republic | 2,259 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 791 | 486 | 322 | 17 | 277 | Updated regression |
| Chad | 5,172 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 1,094 | 624 | 484 | 14 | 477 | Updated regression |
| Chile | 12,044 | 0.3 | 533 | 0.2 | 44,284 | 24,471 | 26,744 | 6,932 | 17,698 | Updated regression |
| China | 975,239 | 21.6 | 19,523 | 8.7 | 20,018 | 10,474 | 10,635 | 1,091 | 7,236 | Updated regression |
| Colombia | 29,231 | 0.6 | 579 | 0.3 | 19,797 | 5,584 | 16,993 | 2,780 | 5,402 | Updated regression |
| Comoros | 369 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,933 | 978 | 2,009 | 54 | 638 | Updated regression |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 29,805 | 0.7 | 9 | 0.0 | 292 | 171 | 126 | 5 | 116 | Updated regression |
| Congo, Rep. | 1,892 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.0 | 3,848 | 1,678 | 2,217 | 47 | 1,355 | Updated regression |
| Costa Rica | 3,105 | 0.1 | 77 | 0.0 | 24,681 | 7,395 | 19,005 | 1,719 | 7,425 | Updated regression |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 10,849 | 0.2 | 31 | 0.0 | 2,831 | 1,450 | 1,463 | 83 | 1,014 | Updated regression |
| Croatia | 3,495 | 0.1 | 91 | 0.0 | 25,979 | 16,715 | 16,170 | 6,906 | 11,963 | Updated regression |
| Cyprus | 672 | 0.0 | 78 | 0.0 | 116,052 | 88,318 | 81,389 | 53,655 | 36,311 | Updated regression |
| Czech Republic | 8,379 | 0.2 | 360 | 0.2 | 42,913 | 22,443 | 28,386 | 7,916 | 14,654 | HBS |
| Denmark | 4,154 | 0.1 | 915 | 0.4 | 220,192 | 191,094 | 143,269 | 114,170 | 37,900 | Updated HBS |
| Djibouti | 480 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 3,174 | 1,581 | 1,735 | 142 | 1,480 | Updated regression |
| Dominica | 48 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 22,868 | 4,503 | 19,711 | 1,346 | 8,230 | Updated regression |
| Ecuador | 8,379 | 0.2 | 98 | 0.0 | 11,656 | 1,291 | 11,370 | 1,005 | 3,638 | Updated regression |
| Egypt | 50,473 | 1.1 | 417 | 0.2 | 8,261 | 2,794 | 6,014 | 547 | 2,367 | Updated regression |
| El Salvador | 3,604 | 0.1 | 40 | 0.0 | 11,035 | 2,566 | 10,147 | 1,678 | 3,870 | Updated regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2011), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 346 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.0 | 17,340 | 10,025 | 7,775 | 460 | 6,274 | Updated regression |
| Eritrea | 2,601 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 1,616 | 602 | 1,079 | 65 | 646 | Updated regression |
| Estonia | 1,058 | 0.0 | 30 | 0.0 | 28,457 | 19,825 | 19,221 | 10,589 | 11,921 | Updated HBS |
| Ethiopia | 39,985 | 0.9 | 14 | 0.0 | 349 | 142 | 220 | 14 | 190 | Updated regression |
| Fiji | 510 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 6,061 | 2,099 | 4,519 | 558 | 2,586 | Updated regression |
| Finland | 4,150 | 0.1 | 689 | 0.3 | 165,980 | 67,325 | 137,943 | 39,288 | 70,829 | Updated regression |
| France | 47,655 | 1.1 | 13,390 | 6.0 | 280,988 | 108,652 | 207,901 | 35,564 | 136,105 | HBS |
| Gabon | 820 | 0.0 | 16 | 0.0 | 20,085 | 7,591 | 12,898 | 404 | 7,597 | Updated regression |
| Gambia | 856 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 1,052 | 479 | 612 | 38 | 382 | Updated regression |
| Georgia | 3,177 | 0.1 | 58 | 0.0 | 18,168 | 4,126 | 14,529 | 487 | 7,608 | Updated regression |
| Germany | 66,958 | 1.5 | 12,031 | 5.4 | 179,683 | 91,020 | 118,638 | 29,976 | 45,836 | HBS |
| Ghana | 12,792 | 0.3 | 27 | 0.0 | 2,103 | 1,360 | 915 | 171 | 905 | Updated regression |
| Greece | 9,063 | 0.2 | 872 | 0.4 | 96,231 | 35,578 | 81,053 | 20,400 | 51,571 | Updated regression |
| Grenada | 66 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 13,589 | 4,581 | 11,257 | 2,249 | 4,887 | Updated regression |
| Guinea | 4,971 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 875 | 390 | 505 | 20 | 383 | Updated regression |
| Guinea-Bissau | 797 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 430 | 262 | 178 | 10 | 201 | Updated regression |
| Guyana | 470 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 3,404 | 692 | 3,276 | 564 | 1,193 | Updated regression |
| Haiti | 5,548 | 0.1 | 18 | 0.0 | 3,199 | 217 | 3,025 | 43 | 851 | Updated regression |
| Hong Kong | 5,870 | 0.1 | 820 | 0.4 | 139,700 | 97,514 | 82,819 | 40,633 | 33,659 | Updated regression |
| Hungary | 7,910 | 0.2 | 186 | 0.1 | 23,464 | 14,291 | 14,996 | 5,823 | 11,711 | Updated regression |
| Iceland | 244 | 0.0 | 75 | 0.0 | 307,431 | 116,395 | 244,083 | 53,047 | 138,668 | Updated regression |
| India | 735,072 | 16.3 | 3,470 | 1.5 | 4,720 | 741 | 4,238 | 259 | 1,044 | Updated regression |
| Indonesia | 152,683 | 3.4 | 1,766 | 0.8 | 11,565 | 2,019 | 10,013 | 467 | 2,482 | Updated regression |
| Iran | 51,143 | 1.1 | 459 | 0.2 | 8,977 | 3,186 | 6,718 | 927 | 3,782 | Updated regression |
| Ireland | 3,403 | 0.1 | 602 | 0.3 | 176,881 | 114,017 | 133,064 | 70,200 | 67,031 | Updated regression |
| Israel | 4,784 | 0.1 | 660 | 0.3 | 137,997 | 117,640 | 46,918 | 26,561 | 43,696 | HBS |
| Italy | 48,852 | 1.1 | 11,154 | 5.0 | 228,332 | 94,781 | 158,329 | 24,778 | 132,778 | HBS |
| Jamaica | 1,675 | 0.0 | 22 | 0.0 | 12,963 | 3,258 | 11,380 | 1,674 | 3,802 | Updated regression |
| Japan | 104,266 | 2.3 | 28,098 | 12.5 | 269,485 | 185,042 | 128,851 | 44,409 | 135,701 | HBS |
| Jordan | 3,701 | 0.1 | 53 | 0.0 | 14,270 | 4,459 | 12,686 | 2,875 | 6,399 | Updated regression |
| Kazakhstan | 10,745 | 0.2 | 78 | 0.0 | 7,277 | 2,899 | 6,007 | 1,629 | 1,349 | Updated regression |
| Kenya | 19,594 | 0.4 | 37 | 0.0 | 1,908 | 1,281 | 721 | 94 | 735 | Updated regression |
| Korea | 37,563 | 0.8 | 2,814 | 1.3 | 74,904 | 53,238 | 47,170 | 25,505 | 30,026 | Updated regression |
| Kuwait | 2,187 | 0.0 | 265 | 0.1 | 120,988 | 67,924 | 74,585 | 21,521 | 41,888 | Updated regression |
| Kyrgyzstan | 3,429 | 0.1 | 17 | 0.0 | 5,011 | 1,075 | 3,997 | 61 | 2,335 | Updated regression |
| Laos | 3,406 | 0.1 | 16 | 0.0 | 4,693 | 1,113 | 3,625 | 45 | 2,373 | Updated regression |
| Latvia | 1,796 | 0.0 | 32 | 0.0 | 17,613 | 10,517 | 13,254 | 6,157 | 7,445 | Updated regression |
| Lebanon | 2,858 | 0.1 | 91 | 0.0 | 31,685 | 21,863 | 17,995 | 8,172 | 6,724 | Updated regression |
| Lesotho | 1,047 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 3,998 | 3,100 | 1,047 | 149 | 1,367 | Updated regression |
| Liberia | 1,991 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 1,842 | 717 | 1,168 | 44 | 839 | Updated regression |
| Libya | 4,119 | 0.1 | 52 | 0.0 | 12,543 | 2,387 | 10,264 | 108 | 3,155 | Updated regression |
| Lithuania | 2,547 | 0.1 | 51 | 0.0 | 20,017 | 12,753 | 12,598 | 5,333 | 9,031 | Updated regression |
| Luxembourg | 380 | 0.0 | 115 | 0.1 | 303,094 | 186,325 | 194,377 | 77,608 | 144,428 | Updated regression |
| Macedonia | 1,542 | 0.0 | 16 | 0.0 | 10,574 | 1,679 | 10,203 | 1,309 | 4,328 | Updated regression |
| Madagascar | 9,682 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.0 | 418 | 126 | 299 | 7 | 167 | Updated regression |
| Malawi | 6,942 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.0 | 420 | 254 | 175 | 8 | 188 | Updated regression |
| Malaysia | 17,548 | 0.4 | 459 | 0.2 | 26,152 | 16,818 | 14,501 | 5,167 | 6,185 | Updated regression |
| Maldives | 197 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 5,631 | 1,072 | 5,107 | 548 | 2,792 | Updated regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2011), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Mali | 6,118 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 923 | 536 | 449 | 62 | 404 | Updated regression |
| Malta | 324 | 0.0 | 33 | 0.0 | 100,719 | 64,451 | 56,560 | 20,292 | 59,094 | Updated regression |
| Mauritania | 1,736 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 2,131 | 930 | 1,429 | 228 | 979 | Updated regression |
| Mauritius | 911 | 0.0 | 35 | 0.0 | 38,689 | 19,266 | 24,273 | 4,850 | 15,288 | Updated regression |
| Mexico | 70,630 | 1.6 | 2,128 | 0.9 | 30,124 | 13,121 | 18,178 | 1,175 | 9,495 | Updated regression |
| Moldova | 2,693 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 3,679 | 1,486 | 2,453 | 261 | 1,555 | Updated regression |
| Mongolia | 1,777 | 0.0 | 18 | 0.0 | 10,059 | 2,419 | 7,933 | 293 | 4,759 | Updated regression |
| Montenegro | 465 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.0 | 20,750 | 6,483 | 17,588 | 3,322 | 10,055 | Updated regression |
| Morocco | 20,543 | 0.5 | 232 | 0.1 | 11,272 | 4,420 | 7,718 | 866 | 3,021 | Updated regression |
| Mozambique | 10,911 | 0.2 | 9 | 0.0 | 798 | 494 | 345 | 41 | 304 | Updated regression |
| Myanmar | 33,098 | 0.7 | 69 | 0.0 | 2,089 | 16 | 2,082 | 10 | 1,307 | Updated regression |
| Namibia | 1,188 | 0.0 | 26 | 0.0 | 21,573 | 12,773 | 10,680 | 1,880 | 4,542 | Updated regression |
| Nepal | 16,299 | 0.4 | 37 | 0.0 | 2,254 | 730 | 1,584 | 60 | 954 | Updated regression |
| Netherlands | 12,771 | 0.3 | 2,354 | 1.0 | 184,317 | 185,621 | 80,797 | 82,101 | 83,047 | Updated HBS |
| New Zealand | 3,154 | 0.1 | 499 | 0.2 | 158,266 | 53,435 | 150,295 | 45,464 | 61,262 | HBS |
| Nicaragua | 3,236 | 0.1 | 11 | 0.0 | 3,408 | 380 | 3,313 | 286 | 1,254 | Updated regression |
| Niger | 6,541 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 839 | 455 | 410 | 27 | 372 | Updated regression |
| Nigeria | 76,325 | 1.7 | 244 | 0.1 | 3,193 | 1,990 | 1,471 | 267 | 889 | Updated regression |
| Norway | 3,656 | 0.1 | 1,230 | 0.5 | 336,450 | 125,588 | 321,914 | 111,051 | 79,327 | Updated regression |
| Oman | 1,770 | 0.0 | 83 | 0.0 | 47,036 | 21,623 | 29,576 | 4,163 | 15,700 | Updated regression |
| Pakistan | 100,255 | 2.2 | 446 | 0.2 | 4,450 | 1,527 | 3,040 | 117 | 2,293 | Updated regression |
| Panama | 2,230 | 0.0 | 47 | 0.0 | 21,285 | 11,438 | 12,330 | 2,483 | 5,782 | Updated regression |
| Papua New Guinea | 3,547 | 0.1 | 25 | 0.0 | 7,132 | 3,467 | 3,805 | 140 | 2,381 | Updated regression |
| Paraguay | 3,715 | 0.1 | 34 | 0.0 | 9,286 | 1,086 | 8,839 | 639 | 2,814 | Updated regression |
| Peru | 18,133 | 0.4 | 354 | 0.2 | 19,508 | 4,714 | 16,257 | 1,463 | 4,504 | Updated regression |
| Philippines | 53,913 | 1.2 | 415 | 0.2 | 7,694 | 3,846 | 4,133 | 285 | 1,779 | Updated regression |
| Poland | 30,087 | 0.7 | 685 | 0.3 | 22,762 | 12,325 | 15,885 | 5,448 | 7,778 | Updated regression |
| Portugal | 8,569 | 0.2 | 755 | 0.3 | 88,077 | 59,282 | 55,595 | 26,800 | 38,534 | Updated regression |
| Qatar | 1,231 | 0.0 | 184 | 0.1 | 149,041 | 97,493 | 68,184 | 16,636 | 55,557 | Updated regression |
| Romania | 16,775 | 0.4 | 227 | 0.1 | 13,550 | 6,620 | 9,560 | 2,629 | 4,657 | Updated regression |
| Russia | 111,103 | 2.5 | 2,067 | 0.9 | 18,605 | 4,492 | 16,042 | 1,928 | 3,015 | Updated regression |
| Rwanda | 5,021 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.0 | 689 | 416 | 317 | 43 | 238 | Updated regression |
| Samoa | 89 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 30,586 | 3,429 | 28,229 | 1,072 | 12,934 | Updated regression |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 82 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,289 | 1,266 | 1,169 | 146 | 775 | Updated regression |
| Saudi Arabia | 15,752 | 0.3 | 582 | 0.3 | 36,970 | 19,472 | 22,273 | 4,775 | 10,341 | Updated regression |
| Senegal | 6,027 | 0.1 | 16 | 0.0 | 2,645 | 1,319 | 1,464 | 138 | 1,110 | Updated regression |
| Serbia | 7,498 | 0.2 | 58 | 0.0 | 7,702 | 2,170 | 6,147 | 614 | 3,683 | Updated regression |
| Seychelles | 52 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 56,616 | 21,902 | 37,999 | 3,285 | 10,200 | Updated regression |
| Sierra Leone | 2,770 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 447 | 284 | 173 | 10 | 197 | Updated regression |
| Singapore | 3,805 | 0.1 | 980 | 0.4 | 257,582 | 151,877 | 153,596 | 47,890 | 101,696 | HBS |
| Slovakia | 4,257 | 0.1 | 109 | 0.0 | 25,562 | 13,999 | 17,677 | 6,114 | 19,388 | Updated regression |
| Slovenia | 1,646 | 0.0 | 110 | 0.0 | 66,577 | 31,877 | 44,421 | 9,721 | 43,717 | Updated regression |
| Solomon Islands | 280 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 8,402 | 2,274 | 6,402 | 274 | 4,125 | Updated regression |
| South Africa | 30,525 | 0.7 | 682 | 0.3 | 22,332 | 19,528 | 8,255 | 5,451 | 4,468 | HBS |
| Spain | 36,648 | 0.8 | 4,285 | 1.9 | 116,933 | 60,594 | 89,256 | 32,917 | 59,218 | Updated regression |
| Sri Lanka | 14,049 | 0.3 | 77 | 0.0 | 5,490 | 2,815 | 2,971 | 295 | 2,473 | Updated regression |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 32 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 23,144 | 10,760 | 15,113 | 2,729 | 8,377 | Updated regression |
| St. Lucia | 114 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 12,269 | 3,689 | 10,701 | 2,121 | 5,219 | Updated regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2011), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 70 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 9,547 | 1,755 | 9,905 | 2,114 | 3,030 | Updated regression |
| Sudan | 22,458 | 0.5 | 64 | 0.0 | 2,836 | 1,108 | 1,792 | 65 | 1,434 | Updated regression |
| Suriname | 335 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 12,090 | 1,684 | 11,259 | 852 | 2,971 | Updated regression |
| Swaziland | 595 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 5,523 | 4,408 | 1,595 | 480 | 1,785 | Updated regression |
| Sweden | 7,190 | 0.2 | 1,858 | 0.8 | 258,412 | 132,272 | 186,978 | 60,837 | 49,310 | Updated regression |
| Switzerland | 6,024 | 0.1 | 3,000 | 1.3 | 497,933 | 349,594 | 272,901 | 124,562 | 92,825 | HBS |
| Syria | 12,812 | 0.3 | 84 | 0.0 | 6,554 | 1,168 | 5,647 | 261 | 3,228 | Updated regression |
| Taiwan | 18,239 | 0.4 | 2,849 | 1.3 | 156,229 | 111,854 | 67,628 | 23,253 | 61,774 | Updated HBS |
| Tajikistan | 3,775 | 0.1 | 11 | 0.0 | 2,852 | 585 | 2,338 | 71 | 1,443 | Updated regression |
| Tanzania | 20,747 | 0.5 | 19 | 0.0 | 899 | 510 | 424 | 35 | 447 | Updated regression |
| Thailand | 48,674 | 1.1 | 374 | 0.2 | 7,679 | 4,362 | 4,995 | 1,678 | 2,018 | Updated regression |
| Togo | 3,471 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 2,465 | 947 | 1,628 | 110 | 1,126 | Updated regression |
| Tonga | 54 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 14,412 | 3,956 | 12,494 | 2,038 | 6,473 | Updated regression |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 973 | 0.0 | 14 | 0.0 | 14,658 | 8,474 | 7,090 | 906 | 5,851 | Updated regression |
| Tunisia | 7,189 | 0.2 | 165 | 0.1 | 22,904 | 10,574 | 13,543 | 1,213 | 8,242 | Updated regression |
| Turkey | 49,828 | 1.1 | 1,075 | 0.5 | 21,565 | 4,243 | 19,023 | 1,701 | 4,893 | Updated regression |
| Turkmenistan | 3,191 | 0.1 | 96 | 0.0 | 30,053 | 4,831 | 25,372 | 150 | 14,177 | Updated regression |
| Uganda | 14,028 | 0.3 | 10 | 0.0 | 688 | 386 | 325 | 23 | 278 | Updated regression |
| Ukraine | 36,223 | 0.8 | 125 | 0.1 | 3,462 | 788 | 3,388 | 714 | 453 | Updated regression |
| United Arab Emirates | 3,645 | 0.1 | 424 | 0.2 | 116,265 | 76,595 | 78,244 | 38,574 | 45,382 | Updated regression |
| United Kingdom | 47,538 | 1.1 | 10,892 | 4.9 | 229,113 | 139,321 | 139,919 | 50,128 | 105,397 | HBS |
| United States | 233,731 | 5.2 | 60,037 | 26.8 | 256,864 | 214,902 | 99,640 | 57,677 | 38,857 | HBS |
| Uruguay | 2,364 | 0.1 | 99 | 0.0 | 41,886 | 9,402 | 34,484 | 2,000 | 13,170 | Updated regression |
| Vanuatu | 129 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 5,505 | 753 | 5,125 | 373 | 2,520 | Updated regression |
| Venezuela | 18,172 | 0.4 | 176 | 0.1 | 9,705 | 2,422 | 7,751 | 469 | 2,641 | Updated regression |
| Vietnam | 59,058 | 1.3 | 276 | 0.1 | 4,676 | 1,606 | 3,318 | 249 | 2,218 | Updated regression |
| West Bank and Gaza | 2,049 | 0.0 | 22 | 0.0 | 10,832 | 2,234 | 8,737 | 139 | 4,920 | Updated regression |
| Yemen | 11,285 | 0.2 | 52 | 0.0 | 4,639 | 1,526 | 3,161 | 49 | 2,240 | Updated regression |
| Zambia | 5,839 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 1,789 | 1,354 | 530 | 96 | 611 | Updated regression |
| Zimbabwe | 6,184 | 0.1 | 16 | 0.0 | 2,596 | 2,416 | 331 | 151 | 561 | Updated regression |
| Africa | 521,095 | 11.5 | 2,633 | 1.2 | 5,053 | 2,756 | 2,830 | 532 | 717 | |
| Asia-Pacific | 1,064,170 | 23.6 | 51,573 | 23.0 | 48,463 | 29,206 | 27,899 | 8,642 | 3,239 | |
| China | 975,239 | 21.6 | 19,523 | 8.7 | 20,018 | 10,474 | 10,635 | 1,091 | 7,236 | |
| Europe | 581,245 | 12.9 | 72,133 | 32.1 | 124,101 | 63,075 | 84,615 | 23,588 | 14,636 | |
| India | 735,072 | 16.3 | 3,470 | 1.5 | 4,720 | 741 | 4,238 | 259 | 1,044 | |
| Latin America | 379,030 | 8.4 | 8,780 | 3.9 | 23,163 | 9,471 | 16,876 | 3,184 | 5,586 | |
| North America | 260,291 | 5.8 | 66,270 | 29.5 | 254,602 | 209,365 | 103,133 | 57,896 | 42,259 | |
| World | 4,516,141 | 100.0 | 224,382 | 100.0 | 49,684 | 30,562 | 28,138 | 9,016 | 3,936 | |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2012)

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Albania | 2,204 | 0.0 | 21 | 0.0 | 9,512 | 1,719 | 8,445 | 652 | 4,294 | Updated regression |
| Algeria | 23,438 | 0.5 | 237 | 0.1 | 10,129 | 1,957 | 8,321 | 148 | 4,493 | Updated regression |
| Angola | 8,968 | 0.2 | 130 | 0.1 | 14,483 | 6,452 | 8,627 | 596 | 4,581 | Updated regression |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 62 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 18,895 | 6,467 | 16,130 | 3,702 | 6,535 | Updated regression |
| Argentina | 27,884 | 0.6 | 463 | 0.2 | 16,608 | 6,063 | 11,108 | 564 | 4,338 | Updated regression |
| Armenia | 2,244 | 0.0 | 13 | 0.0 | 5,705 | 1,010 | 4,900 | 205 | 2,689 | Updated regression |
| Australia | 16,412 | 0.4 | 6,828 | 2.9 | 416,036 | 210,302 | 312,394 | 106,660 | 218,088 | HBS |
| Austria | 6,725 | 0.1 | 1,395 | 0.6 | 207,457 | 102,799 | 137,743 | 33,085 | 54,747 | Updated regression |
| Azerbaijan | 6,161 | 0.1 | 109 | 0.0 | 17,634 | 3,404 | 14,513 | 283 | 8,475 | Updated regression |
| Bahamas | 237 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.0 | 40,347 | 16,019 | 30,700 | 6,373 | 14,149 | Updated regression |
| Bahrain | 556 | 0.0 | 26 | 0.0 | 47,398 | 31,887 | 31,698 | 16,187 | 21,880 | Updated regression |
| Bangladesh | 101,751 | 2.2 | 183 | 0.1 | 1,796 | 627 | 1,223 | 53 | 741 | Updated regression |
| Barbados | 198 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 18,658 | 8,503 | 13,150 | 2,995 | 5,583 | Updated regression |
| Belarus | 7,561 | 0.2 | 18 | 0.0 | 2,354 | 510 | 2,027 | 183 | 1,161 | Updated regression |
| Belgium | 8,350 | 0.2 | 2,268 | 1.0 | 271,561 | 161,138 | 144,130 | 33,707 | 155,384 | Updated regression |
| Belize | 182 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 9,877 | 2,549 | 8,075 | 748 | 2,843 | Updated regression |
| Benin | 4,581 | 0.1 | 15 | 0.0 | 3,168 | 1,319 | 1,998 | 149 | 1,412 | Updated regression |
| Bolivia | 5,652 | 0.1 | 25 | 0.0 | 4,466 | 816 | 4,141 | 491 | 1,328 | Updated regression |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2,980 | 0.1 | 33 | 0.0 | 11,096 | 2,280 | 10,135 | 1,318 | 5,066 | Updated regression |
| Botswana | 1,159 | 0.0 | 13 | 0.0 | 11,386 | 6,979 | 5,127 | 719 | 2,653 | Updated regression |
| Brazil | 133,355 | 2.9 | 3,205 | 1.3 | 24,035 | 11,030 | 18,485 | 5,481 | 5,334 | Updated regression |
| Brunei | 278 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.0 | 53,982 | 18,264 | 41,207 | 5,489 | 26,540 | Updated regression |
| Bulgaria | 6,026 | 0.1 | 108 | 0.0 | 17,842 | 9,670 | 10,906 | 2,735 | 8,052 | Updated regression |
| Burkina Faso | 7,472 | 0.2 | 9 | 0.0 | 1,262 | 709 | 638 | 85 | 580 | Updated regression |
| Burundi | 4,605 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 288 | 172 | 142 | 26 | 139 | Updated regression |
| Cambodia | 8,867 | 0.2 | 23 | 0.0 | 2,538 | 760 | 1,838 | 60 | 1,217 | Updated regression |
| Cameroon | 10,178 | 0.2 | 26 | 0.0 | 2,599 | 1,463 | 1,228 | 93 | 1,108 | Updated regression |
| Canada | 26,822 | 0.6 | 7,096 | 3.0 | 264,559 | 176,535 | 152,178 | 64,154 | 94,799 | HBS |
| Cape Verde | 286 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 16,070 | 4,619 | 12,490 | 1,039 | 4,638 | Updated regression |
| Central African Republic | 2,314 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 796 | 489 | 324 | 17 | 298 | Updated regression |
| Chad | 5,326 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 1,152 | 657 | 510 | 15 | 530 | Updated regression |
| Chile | 12,255 | 0.3 | 623 | 0.3 | 50,822 | 28,717 | 30,200 | 8,095 | 19,405 | Updated regression |
| China | 987,080 | 21.5 | 20,077 | 8.4 | 20,339 | 10,759 | 10,840 | 1,259 | 7,086 | Updated regression |
| Colombia | 29,847 | 0.7 | 824 | 0.3 | 27,606 | 7,787 | 23,696 | 3,876 | 7,903 | Updated regression |
| Comoros | 378 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,842 | 948 | 1,946 | 53 | 609 | Updated regression |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 30,811 | 0.7 | 10 | 0.0 | 313 | 184 | 135 | 6 | 130 | Updated regression |
| Congo, Rep. | 1,956 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.0 | 3,879 | 1,692 | 2,235 | 47 | 1,355 | Updated regression |
| Costa Rica | 3,176 | 0.1 | 85 | 0.0 | 26,604 | 7,971 | 20,486 | 1,852 | 7,819 | Updated regression |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 11,169 | 0.2 | 33 | 0.0 | 2,973 | 1,529 | 1,534 | 91 | 1,057 | Updated regression |
| Croatia | 3,497 | 0.1 | 92 | 0.0 | 26,445 | 17,461 | 15,847 | 6,863 | 12,290 | Updated regression |
| Cyprus | 683 | 0.0 | 85 | 0.0 | 124,200 | 93,019 | 85,976 | 54,795 | 36,447 | Updated regression |
| Czech Republic | 8,413 | 0.2 | 392 | 0.2 | 46,652 | 25,336 | 29,908 | 8,593 | 15,178 | HBS |
| Denmark | 4,171 | 0.1 | 1,010 | 0.4 | 242,028 | 209,557 | 148,580 | 116,110 | 48,371 | Updated HBS |
| Djibouti | 494 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 3,383 | 1,685 | 1,849 | 151 | 1,422 | Updated regression |
| Dominica | 49 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 23,672 | 4,662 | 20,404 | 1,394 | 8,344 | Updated regression |
| Ecuador | 8,548 | 0.2 | 102 | 0.0 | 11,929 | 1,299 | 11,772 | 1,143 | 3,882 | Updated regression |
| Egypt | 51,619 | 1.1 | 418 | 0.2 | 8,093 | 2,753 | 5,918 | 578 | 2,311 | Updated regression |
| El Salvador | 3,670 | 0.1 | 43 | 0.0 | 11,758 | 2,734 | 10,812 | 1,788 | 4,318 | Updated regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2012), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 355 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.0 | 19,329 | 11,175 | 8,666 | 512 | 6,118 | Updated regression |
| Eritrea | 2,691 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 1,868 | 696 | 1,247 | 75 | 745 | Updated regression |
| Estonia | 1,057 | 0.0 | 35 | 0.0 | 33,514 | 23,597 | 20,703 | 10,787 | 14,466 | Updated HBS |
| Ethiopia | 41,342 | 0.9 | 16 | 0.0 | 398 | 162 | 251 | 16 | 206 | Updated regression |
| Fiji | 516 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 6,358 | 2,202 | 4,741 | 585 | 2,713 | Updated regression |
| Finland | 4,173 | 0.1 | 726 | 0.3 | 173,982 | 69,625 | 146,276 | 41,920 | 77,985 | Updated regression |
| France | 47,896 | 1.0 | 13,925 | 5.8 | 290,726 | 116,469 | 212,691 | 38,435 | 132,302 | HBS |
| Gabon | 844 | 0.0 | 19 | 0.0 | 22,420 | 8,474 | 14,397 | 451 | 8,199 | Updated regression |
| Gambia | 882 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 879 | 400 | 511 | 32 | 353 | Updated regression |
| Georgia | 3,174 | 0.1 | 65 | 0.0 | 20,523 | 4,660 | 16,412 | 550 | 9,099 | Updated regression |
| Germany | 67,031 | 1.5 | 12,905 | 5.4 | 192,529 | 97,218 | 126,140 | 30,829 | 49,061 | HBS |
| Ghana | 13,144 | 0.3 | 23 | 0.0 | 1,765 | 1,145 | 784 | 165 | 759 | Updated regression |
| Greece | 9,085 | 0.2 | 868 | 0.4 | 95,596 | 37,484 | 77,958 | 19,846 | 48,809 | Updated regression |
| Grenada | 66 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 14,164 | 4,775 | 11,733 | 2,345 | 5,030 | Updated regression |
| Guinea | 5,132 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 872 | 389 | 503 | 20 | 381 | Updated regression |
| Guinea-Bissau | 816 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 422 | 257 | 175 | 10 | 217 | Updated regression |
| Guyana | 472 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 3,657 | 744 | 3,519 | 606 | 1,277 | Updated regression |
| Haiti | 5,680 | 0.1 | 19 | 0.0 | 3,424 | 233 | 3,238 | 47 | 905 | Updated regression |
| Hong Kong | 5,959 | 0.1 | 887 | 0.4 | 148,866 | 103,912 | 88,253 | 43,299 | 33,784 | Updated regression |
| Hungary | 7,913 | 0.2 | 212 | 0.1 | 26,754 | 16,230 | 16,044 | 5,520 | 13,288 | Updated regression |
| Iceland | 249 | 0.0 | 77 | 0.0 | 308,087 | 118,267 | 242,044 | 52,224 | 137,129 | Updated regression |
| India | 751,287 | 16.4 | 3,679 | 1.5 | 4,897 | 745 | 4,431 | 279 | 1,079 | Updated regression |
| Indonesia | 155,294 | 3.4 | 1,777 | 0.7 | 11,442 | 1,922 | 10,020 | 501 | 2,348 | Updated regression |
| Iran | 52,257 | 1.1 | 431 | 0.2 | 8,239 | 2,867 | 6,274 | 902 | 3,471 | Updated regression |
| Ireland | 3,447 | 0.1 | 653 | 0.3 | 189,472 | 122,649 | 136,967 | 70,145 | 71,722 | Updated regression |
| Israel | 4,865 | 0.1 | 720 | 0.3 | 147,916 | 124,337 | 51,720 | 28,141 | 46,106 | HBS |
| Italy | 48,998 | 1.1 | 11,320 | 4.8 | 231,022 | 96,981 | 159,014 | 24,973 | 129,224 | HBS |
| Jamaica | 1,696 | 0.0 | 21 | 0.0 | 12,178 | 2,960 | 10,945 | 1,727 | 3,285 | Updated regression |
| Japan | 104,303 | 2.3 | 25,667 | 10.8 | 246,081 | 171,041 | 114,199 | 39,159 | 124,730 | HBS |
| Jordan | 3,785 | 0.1 | 54 | 0.0 | 14,354 | 4,461 | 13,086 | 3,193 | 6,435 | Updated regression |
| Kazakhstan | 10,857 | 0.2 | 78 | 0.0 | 7,188 | 2,921 | 6,159 | 1,892 | 1,269 | Updated regression |
| Kenya | 20,172 | 0.4 | 40 | 0.0 | 1,982 | 1,348 | 750 | 117 | 742 | Updated regression |
| Korea | 37,955 | 0.8 | 3,195 | 1.3 | 84,191 | 61,165 | 51,544 | 28,518 | 32,469 | Updated regression |
| Kuwait | 2,239 | 0.0 | 274 | 0.1 | 122,444 | 67,298 | 78,200 | 23,055 | 41,946 | Updated regression |
| Kyrgyzstan | 3,499 | 0.1 | 19 | 0.0 | 5,294 | 1,136 | 4,222 | 64 | 2,467 | Updated regression |
| Laos | 3,511 | 0.1 | 18 | 0.0 | 5,218 | 1,238 | 4,031 | 50 | 2,638 | Updated regression |
| Latvia | 1,793 | 0.0 | 39 | 0.0 | 21,828 | 13,222 | 14,352 | 5,746 | 9,432 | Updated regression |
| Lebanon | 2,905 | 0.1 | 91 | 0.0 | 31,310 | 21,857 | 18,578 | 9,125 | 6,514 | Updated regression |
| Lesotho | 1,063 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 4,104 | 3,182 | 1,075 | 153 | 1,268 | Updated regression |
| Liberia | 2,056 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 2,105 | 820 | 1,335 | 50 | 957 | Updated regression |
| Libya | 4,206 | 0.1 | 112 | 0.0 | 26,604 | 5,063 | 21,772 | 230 | 6,311 | Updated regression |
| Lithuania | 2,542 | 0.1 | 55 | 0.0 | 21,766 | 14,050 | 12,617 | 4,901 | 9,813 | Updated regression |
| Luxembourg | 385 | 0.0 | 123 | 0.1 | 319,940 | 197,154 | 205,919 | 83,133 | 162,641 | Updated regression |
| Macedonia | 1,552 | 0.0 | 17 | 0.0 | 10,661 | 1,702 | 10,323 | 1,364 | 4,362 | Updated regression |
| Madagascar | 10,014 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.0 | 425 | 128 | 303 | 7 | 178 | Updated regression |
| Malawi | 7,172 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.0 | 202 | 122 | 84 | 4 | 90 | Updated regression |
| Malaysia | 17,965 | 0.4 | 506 | 0.2 | 28,166 | 17,878 | 16,412 | 6,124 | 6,737 | Updated regression |
| Maldives | 204 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 5,890 | 1,121 | 5,342 | 573 | 2,673 | Updated regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2012), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Mali | 6,288 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 952 | 553 | 463 | 64 | 416 | Updated regression |
| Malta | 327 | 0.0 | 35 | 0.0 | 106,484 | 67,294 | 60,048 | 20,859 | 62,259 | Updated regression |
| Mauritania | 1,784 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 1,953 | 853 | 1,310 | 209 | 827 | Updated regression |
| Mauritius | 923 | 0.0 | 34 | 0.0 | 37,267 | 18,290 | 23,814 | 4,838 | 12,834 | Updated regression |
| Mexico | 71,999 | 1.6 | 2,490 | 1.0 | 34,585 | 15,758 | 20,208 | 1,381 | 10,396 | Updated regression |
| Moldova | 2,694 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 3,861 | 1,560 | 2,575 | 274 | 1,655 | Updated regression |
| Mongolia | 1,817 | 0.0 | 23 | 0.0 | 12,762 | 3,069 | 10,064 | 372 | 6,472 | Updated regression |
| Montenegro | 467 | 0.0 | 9 | 0.0 | 19,761 | 6,174 | 16,750 | 3,164 | 9,181 | Updated regression |
| Morocco | 20,953 | 0.5 | 243 | 0.1 | 11,620 | 4,423 | 8,126 | 929 | 3,114 | Updated regression |
| Mozambique | 11,172 | 0.2 | 9 | 0.0 | 799 | 495 | 345 | 41 | 319 | Updated regression |
| Myanmar | 33,638 | 0.7 | 62 | 0.0 | 1,848 | 14 | 1,842 | 8 | 1,101 | Updated regression |
| Namibia | 1,222 | 0.0 | 26 | 0.0 | 21,024 | 12,457 | 10,489 | 1,922 | 4,227 | Updated regression |
| Nepal | 16,780 | 0.4 | 33 | 0.0 | 1,981 | 641 | 1,392 | 53 | 838 | Updated regression |
| Netherlands | 12,844 | 0.3 | 2,549 | 1.1 | 198,483 | 203,786 | 80,280 | 85,584 | 86,914 | Updated HBS |
| New Zealand | 3,194 | 0.1 | 577 | 0.2 | 180,609 | 61,466 | 168,313 | 49,171 | 75,305 | HBS |
| Nicaragua | 3,329 | 0.1 | 11 | 0.0 | 3,380 | 377 | 3,286 | 284 | 1,240 | Updated regression |
| Niger | 6,772 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 934 | 507 | 457 | 30 | 414 | Updated regression |
| Nigeria | 78,370 | 1.7 | 265 | 0.1 | 3,376 | 2,137 | 1,561 | 321 | 913 | Updated regression |
| Norway | 3,695 | 0.1 | 1,418 | 0.6 | 383,915 | 147,503 | 365,061 | 128,649 | 93,053 | Updated regression |
| Oman | 1,821 | 0.0 | 87 | 0.0 | 47,841 | 21,954 | 30,567 | 4,680 | 14,886 | Updated regression |
| Pakistan | 103,302 | 2.3 | 442 | 0.2 | 4,277 | 1,481 | 2,920 | 124 | 2,308 | Updated regression |
| Panama | 2,276 | 0.0 | 50 | 0.0 | 21,965 | 12,050 | 12,831 | 2,916 | 5,832 | Updated regression |
| Papua New Guinea | 3,648 | 0.1 | 31 | 0.0 | 8,626 | 4,194 | 4,602 | 169 | 2,879 | Updated regression |
| Paraguay | 3,812 | 0.1 | 38 | 0.0 | 9,925 | 1,161 | 9,447 | 683 | 2,969 | Updated regression |
| Peru | 18,496 | 0.4 | 423 | 0.2 | 22,853 | 5,145 | 19,423 | 1,715 | 5,093 | Updated regression |
| Philippines | 55,315 | 1.2 | 477 | 0.2 | 8,619 | 4,339 | 4,616 | 336 | 1,966 | Updated regression |
| Poland | 30,182 | 0.7 | 798 | 0.3 | 26,423 | 14,784 | 17,694 | 6,055 | 8,910 | Updated regression |
| Portugal | 8,593 | 0.2 | 780 | 0.3 | 90,721 | 59,557 | 56,646 | 25,482 | 39,304 | Updated regression |
| Qatar | 1,263 | 0.0 | 191 | 0.1 | 151,218 | 97,567 | 71,517 | 17,866 | 58,903 | Updated regression |
| Romania | 16,743 | 0.4 | 242 | 0.1 | 14,447 | 7,774 | 9,579 | 2,906 | 5,026 | Updated regression |
| Russia | 110,813 | 2.4 | 2,381 | 1.0 | 21,488 | 4,782 | 19,077 | 2,371 | 3,116 | Updated regression |
| Rwanda | 5,166 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 710 | 429 | 326 | 45 | 245 | Updated regression |
| Samoa | 90 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 34,299 | 3,846 | 31,656 | 1,203 | 14,473 | Updated regression |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 84 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,512 | 1,389 | 1,283 | 160 | 845 | Updated regression |
| Saudi Arabia | 16,218 | 0.4 | 605 | 0.3 | 37,313 | 19,732 | 23,160 | 5,579 | 11,324 | Updated regression |
| Senegal | 6,222 | 0.1 | 16 | 0.0 | 2,577 | 1,285 | 1,426 | 134 | 1,078 | Updated regression |
| Serbia | 7,515 | 0.2 | 53 | 0.0 | 7,067 | 1,991 | 5,639 | 564 | 3,379 | Updated regression |
| Seychelles | 53 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 55,157 | 21,338 | 37,020 | 3,200 | 9,065 | Updated regression |
| Sierra Leone | 2,833 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 654 | 416 | 253 | 14 | 305 | Updated regression |
| Singapore | 3,885 | 0.1 | 1,128 | 0.5 | 290,370 | 174,610 | 171,067 | 55,307 | 106,152 | HBS |
| Slovakia | 4,281 | 0.1 | 113 | 0.0 | 26,420 | 15,350 | 18,086 | 7,015 | 20,120 | Updated regression |
| Slovenia | 1,651 | 0.0 | 106 | 0.0 | 64,291 | 30,037 | 44,038 | 9,783 | 45,007 | Updated regression |
| Solomon Islands | 289 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 9,589 | 2,596 | 7,307 | 313 | 4,707 | Updated regression |
| South Africa | 30,800 | 0.7 | 736 | 0.3 | 23,901 | 21,407 | 8,200 | 5,706 | 4,498 | HBS |
| Spain | 36,936 | 0.8 | 4,386 | 1.8 | 118,748 | 63,632 | 87,382 | 32,265 | 60,472 | Updated regression |
| Sri Lanka | 14,194 | 0.3 | 70 | 0.0 | 4,935 | 2,479 | 2,761 | 305 | 2,120 | Updated regression |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 33 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 23,418 | 10,887 | 15,292 | 2,761 | 7,677 | Updated regression |
| St. Lucia | 116 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 12,821 | 3,855 | 11,182 | 2,217 | 5,408 | Updated regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (end-2012), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 71 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 9,996 | 1,838 | 10,372 | 2,213 | 3,143 | Updated regression |
| Sudan | 23,127 | 0.5 | 32 | 0.0 | 1,376 | 538 | 869 | 31 | 695 | Updated regression |
| Suriname | 340 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 13,507 | 1,882 | 12,578 | 952 | 3,591 | Updated regression |
| Swaziland | 612 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 5,238 | 4,181 | 1,513 | 455 | 1,677 | Updated regression |
| Sweden | 7,245 | 0.2 | 2,134 | 0.9 | 294,540 | 157,246 | 203,858 | 66,564 | 56,173 | Updated regression |
| Switzerland | 6,062 | 0.1 | 3,278 | 1.4 | 540,735 | 375,706 | 297,468 | 132,439 | 99,568 | HBS |
| Syria | 13,106 | 0.3 | 67 | 0.0 | 5,078 | 905 | 4,375 | 203 | 2,375 | Updated regression |
| Taiwan | 18,298 | 0.4 | 2,920 | 1.2 | 159,558 | 112,459 | 69,798 | 22,699 | 60,901 | Updated HBS |
| Tajikistan | 3,898 | 0.1 | 12 | 0.0 | 3,098 | 635 | 2,540 | 77 | 1,658 | Updated regression |
| Tanzania | 21,383 | 0.5 | 20 | 0.0 | 939 | 533 | 443 | 36 | 467 | Updated regression |
| Thailand | 49,163 | 1.1 | 396 | 0.2 | 8,054 | 4,772 | 5,274 | 1,992 | 2,024 | Updated regression |
| Togo | 3,581 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 2,462 | 946 | 1,626 | 110 | 1,189 | Updated regression |
| Tonga | 54 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 15,479 | 4,249 | 13,419 | 2,189 | 6,344 | Updated regression |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 981 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.0 | 14,919 | 8,624 | 7,326 | 1,031 | 5,326 | Updated regression |
| Tunisia | 7,324 | 0.2 | 163 | 0.1 | 22,248 | 10,094 | 13,370 | 1,216 | 7,753 | Updated regression |
| Turkey | 50,754 | 1.1 | 1,193 | 0.5 | 23,500 | 4,673 | 20,805 | 1,979 | 5,036 | Updated regression |
| Turkmenistan | 3,272 | 0.1 | 113 | 0.0 | 34,391 | 5,529 | 29,034 | 172 | 15,275 | Updated regression |
| Uganda | 14,556 | 0.3 | 10 | 0.0 | 711 | 398 | 336 | 23 | 287 | Updated regression |
| Ukraine | 36,084 | 0.8 | 124 | 0.1 | 3,426 | 742 | 3,528 | 843 | 395 | Updated regression |
| United Arab Emirates | 3,713 | 0.1 | 423 | 0.2 | 113,901 | 77,510 | 77,431 | 41,040 | 44,524 | Updated regression |
| United Kingdom | 47,883 | 1.0 | 12,010 | 5.0 | 250,812 | 149,825 | 151,958 | 50,971 | 113,465 | HBS |
| United States | 236,502 | 5.2 | 67,346 | 28.3 | 284,760 | 235,073 | 106,506 | 56,819 | 43,142 | HBS |
| Uruguay | 2,382 | 0.1 | 114 | 0.0 | 47,814 | 10,733 | 39,365 | 2,283 | 14,574 | Updated regression |
| Vanuatu | 134 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 5,846 | 799 | 5,443 | 396 | 2,677 | Updated regression |
| Venezuela | 18,584 | 0.4 | 189 | 0.1 | 10,165 | 2,537 | 8,119 | 491 | 2,714 | Updated regression |
| Vietnam | 60,431 | 1.3 | 290 | 0.1 | 4,799 | 1,675 | 3,408 | 284 | 2,276 | Updated regression |
| West Bank and Gaza | 2,125 | 0.0 | 24 | 0.0 | 11,269 | 2,324 | 9,089 | 144 | 5,468 | Updated regression |
| Yemen | 11,732 | 0.3 | 57 | 0.0 | 4,883 | 1,607 | 3,328 | 51 | 2,244 | Updated regression |
| Zambia | 5,991 | 0.1 | 11 | 0.0 | 1,819 | 1,380 | 542 | 104 | 620 | Updated regression |
| Zimbabwe | 6,420 | 0.1 | 18 | 0.0 | 2,824 | 2,628 | 360 | 164 | 571 | Updated regression |
| Africa | 535,399 | 11.7 | 2,803 | 1.2 | 5,236 | 2,872 | 2,921 | 556 | 701 | |
| Asia-Pacific | 1,084,602 | 23.6 | 50,962 | 21.4 | 46,986 | 28,658 | 26,695 | 8,367 | 3,170 | |
| China | 987,080 | 21.5 | 20,077 | 8.4 | 20,339 | 10,759 | 10,840 | 1,259 | 7,086 | |
| Europe | 582,506 | 12.7 | 76,897 | 32.3 | 132,010 | 67,807 | 88,770 | 24,567 | 15,616 | |
| India | 751,287 | 16.4 | 3,679 | 1.5 | 4,897 | 745 | 4,431 | 279 | 1,079 | |
| Latin America | 385,936 | 8.4 | 9,207 | 3.9 | 23,856 | 9,747 | 17,236 | 3,127 | 5,639 | |
| North America | 263,416 | 5.7 | 74,465 | 31.3 | 282,691 | 229,101 | 111,154 | 57,563 | 46,999 | |
| World | 4,590,225 | 100.0 | 238,089 | 100.0 | 51,869 | 32,113 | 28,797 | 9,042 | 3,893 | |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (mid-2013)

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Albania | 2,221 | 0.0 | 21 | 0.0 | 9,450 | 1,708 | 8,390 | 647 | 4,266 | Updated regression |
| Algeria | 23,710 | 0.5 | 239 | 0.1 | 10,100 | 1,951 | 8,297 | 148 | 4,449 | Updated regression |
| Angola | 9,121 | 0.2 | 135 | 0.1 | 14,748 | 6,570 | 8,785 | 607 | 4,799 | Updated regression |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 63 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 19,365 | 6,628 | 16,531 | 3,794 | 6,643 | Updated regression |
| Argentina | 28,074 | 0.6 | 437 | 0.2 | 15,577 | 5,633 | 10,497 | 553 | 4,087 | Updated regression |
| Armenia | 2,253 | 0.0 | 13 | 0.0 | 5,613 | 994 | 4,821 | 202 | 2,846 | Updated regression |
| Australia | 16,515 | 0.4 | 6,773 | 2.8 | 410,128 | 205,895 | 308,038 | 103,804 | 214,852 | HBS |
| Austria | 6,743 | 0.1 | 1,403 | 0.6 | 208,116 | 102,102 | 138,113 | 32,099 | 59,222 | Updated regression |
| Azerbaijan | 6,219 | 0.1 | 116 | 0.0 | 18,734 | 3,617 | 15,417 | 300 | 9,480 | Updated regression |
| Bahamas | 240 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.0 | 41,106 | 16,321 | 31,278 | 6,493 | 14,248 | Updated regression |
| Bahrain | 563 | 0.0 | 27 | 0.0 | 47,847 | 32,357 | 32,132 | 16,642 | 23,621 | Updated regression |
| Bangladesh | 102,943 | 2.2 | 195 | 0.1 | 1,894 | 661 | 1,289 | 56 | 816 | Updated regression |
| Barbados | 199 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 18,790 | 8,478 | 13,405 | 3,093 | 5,574 | Updated regression |
| Belarus | 7,552 | 0.2 | 18 | 0.0 | 2,407 | 521 | 2,073 | 187 | 1,187 | Updated regression |
| Belgium | 8,369 | 0.2 | 2,254 | 0.9 | 269,349 | 159,338 | 144,206 | 34,195 | 154,024 | Updated regression |
| Belize | 185 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 9,998 | 2,581 | 8,175 | 757 | 2,860 | Updated regression |
| Benin | 4,657 | 0.1 | 15 | 0.0 | 3,206 | 1,334 | 2,022 | 151 | 1,505 | Updated regression |
| Bolivia | 5,726 | 0.1 | 26 | 0.0 | 4,604 | 841 | 4,269 | 506 | 1,492 | Updated regression |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2,983 | 0.1 | 33 | 0.0 | 11,173 | 2,295 | 10,205 | 1,327 | 5,163 | Updated regression |
| Botswana | 1,170 | 0.0 | 12 | 0.0 | 10,345 | 6,346 | 4,679 | 680 | 2,377 | Updated regression |
| Brazil | 134,370 | 2.9 | 3,128 | 1.3 | 23,278 | 10,683 | 17,903 | 5,308 | 4,914 | Updated regression |
| Brunei | 282 | 0.0 | 14 | 0.0 | 51,373 | 17,381 | 39,216 | 5,224 | 25,234 | Updated regression |
| Bulgaria | 6,008 | 0.1 | 107 | 0.0 | 17,777 | 9,709 | 10,949 | 2,881 | 8,069 | Updated regression |
| Burkina Faso | 7,597 | 0.2 | 10 | 0.0 | 1,282 | 720 | 648 | 86 | 560 | Updated regression |
| Burundi | 4,667 | 0.1 | 1 | 0.0 | 296 | 177 | 146 | 27 | 142 | Updated regression |
| Cambodia | 9,009 | 0.2 | 24 | 0.0 | 2,646 | 793 | 1,916 | 63 | 1,398 | Updated regression |
| Cameroon | 10,318 | 0.2 | 27 | 0.0 | 2,625 | 1,478 | 1,241 | 93 | 1,117 | Updated regression |
| Canada | 26,997 | 0.6 | 7,025 | 2.9 | 260,214 | 172,816 | 149,608 | 62,211 | 95,695 | HBS |
| Cape Verde | 291 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 16,313 | 4,689 | 12,679 | 1,055 | 4,619 | Updated regression |
| Central African Republic | 2,342 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 800 | 491 | 326 | 17 | 280 | Updated regression |
| Chad | 5,405 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 1,131 | 645 | 500 | 15 | 520 | Updated regression |
| Chile | 12,358 | 0.3 | 619 | 0.3 | 50,099 | 28,348 | 29,809 | 8,058 | 18,679 | Updated regression |
| China | 992,667 | 21.5 | 20,689 | 8.5 | 20,842 | 10,981 | 11,240 | 1,380 | 7,173 | Updated regression |
| Colombia | 30,156 | 0.7 | 791 | 0.3 | 26,222 | 7,396 | 22,508 | 3,682 | 7,521 | Updated regression |
| Comoros | 383 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 2,872 | 958 | 1,967 | 53 | 611 | Updated regression |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 31,333 | 0.7 | 10 | 0.0 | 321 | 188 | 139 | 6 | 127 | Updated regression |
| Congo, Rep. | 1,990 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.0 | 3,892 | 1,697 | 2,242 | 48 | 1,446 | Updated regression |
| Costa Rica | 3,211 | 0.1 | 90 | 0.0 | 28,124 | 8,426 | 21,657 | 1,958 | 8,750 | Updated regression |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 11,335 | 0.2 | 34 | 0.0 | 2,979 | 1,537 | 1,536 | 94 | 1,055 | Updated regression |
| Croatia | 3,497 | 0.1 | 91 | 0.0 | 25,896 | 17,214 | 15,712 | 7,031 | 11,910 | Updated regression |
| Cyprus | 689 | 0.0 | 83 | 0.0 | 120,385 | 90,101 | 85,719 | 55,434 | 34,084 | Updated regression |
| Czech Republic | 8,425 | 0.2 | 382 | 0.2 | 45,392 | 24,425 | 29,248 | 8,281 | 14,311 | HBS |
| Denmark | 4,181 | 0.1 | 1,055 | 0.4 | 252,288 | 217,698 | 148,622 | 114,032 | 49,669 | Updated HBS |
| Djibouti | 501 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 3,465 | 1,726 | 1,894 | 155 | 1,453 | Updated regression |
| Dominica | 49 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 24,086 | 4,743 | 20,761 | 1,418 | 8,398 | Updated regression |
| Ecuador | 8,636 | 0.2 | 104 | 0.0 | 12,061 | 1,306 | 11,970 | 1,214 | 3,898 | Updated regression |
| Egypt | 52,164 | 1.1 | 382 | 0.2 | 7,331 | 2,430 | 5,436 | 535 | 1,947 | Updated regression |
| El Salvador | 3,704 | 0.1 | 45 | 0.0 | 12,039 | 2,799 | 11,071 | 1,831 | 4,397 | Updated regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (mid-2013), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 360 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.0 | 19,525 | 11,288 | 8,754 | 517 | 6,711 | Updated regression |
| Eritrea | 2,736 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.0 | 2,673 | 995 | 1,784 | 107 | 1,130 | Updated regression |
| Estonia | 1,056 | 0.0 | 39 | 0.0 | 36,646 | 26,599 | 20,741 | 10,695 | 15,310 | Updated HBS |
| Ethiopia | 42,046 | 0.9 | 17 | 0.0 | 411 | 167 | 259 | 16 | 213 | Updated regression |
| Fiji | 520 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 6,473 | 2,242 | 4,827 | 596 | 2,762 | Updated regression |
| Finland | 4,184 | 0.1 | 749 | 0.3 | 178,913 | 73,954 | 146,692 | 41,733 | 80,195 | Updated regression |
| France | 48,010 | 1.0 | 13,969 | 5.7 | 290,957 | 117,256 | 212,841 | 39,139 | 138,796 | HBS |
| Gabon | 856 | 0.0 | 19 | 0.0 | 21,860 | 8,262 | 14,038 | 440 | 7,117 | Updated regression |
| Gambia | 895 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 864 | 393 | 502 | 31 | 347 | Updated regression |
| Georgia | 3,173 | 0.1 | 69 | 0.0 | 21,640 | 4,914 | 17,306 | 580 | 9,048 | Updated regression |
| Germany | 67,049 | 1.4 | 12,968 | 5.3 | 193,411 | 97,480 | 126,392 | 30,461 | 49,625 | HBS |
| Ghana | 13,322 | 0.3 | 24 | 0.0 | 1,823 | 1,209 | 790 | 175 | 784 | Updated regression |
| Greece | 9,095 | 0.2 | 879 | 0.4 | 96,646 | 37,597 | 77,689 | 18,640 | 49,066 | Updated regression |
| Grenada | 67 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 14,473 | 4,879 | 11,990 | 2,396 | 5,525 | Updated regression |
| Guinea | 5,217 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 882 | 394 | 509 | 21 | 406 | Updated regression |
| Guinea-Bissau | 826 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 424 | 259 | 176 | 10 | 198 | Updated regression |
| Guyana | 473 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 3,801 | 773 | 3,658 | 630 | 1,450 | Updated regression |
| Haiti | 5,747 | 0.1 | 20 | 0.0 | 3,523 | 239 | 3,332 | 48 | 929 | Updated regression |
| Hong Kong | 6,006 | 0.1 | 921 | 0.4 | 153,312 | 107,016 | 90,888 | 44,592 | 33,637 | Updated regression |
| Hungary | 7,914 | 0.2 | 230 | 0.1 | 29,042 | 18,390 | 15,848 | 5,197 | 14,477 | Updated regression |
| Iceland | 251 | 0.0 | 82 | 0.0 | 325,016 | 122,783 | 258,823 | 56,590 | 143,667 | Updated regression |
| India | 759,449 | 16.4 | 3,640 | 1.5 | 4,793 | 708 | 4,375 | 290 | 1,041 | Updated regression |
| Indonesia | 156,581 | 3.4 | 1,812 | 0.7 | 11,575 | 1,944 | 10,175 | 544 | 2,272 | Updated regression |
| Iran | 52,763 | 1.1 | 437 | 0.2 | 8,287 | 2,866 | 6,361 | 940 | 3,491 | Updated regression |
| Ireland | 3,468 | 0.1 | 669 | 0.3 | 193,068 | 122,767 | 137,477 | 67,175 | 73,043 | Updated regression |
| Israel | 4,906 | 0.1 | 742 | 0.3 | 151,199 | 127,331 | 53,231 | 29,364 | 46,752 | HBS |
| Italy | 49,057 | 1.1 | 11,481 | 4.7 | 234,030 | 99,686 | 158,743 | 24,399 | 129,797 | HBS |
| Jamaica | 1,708 | 0.0 | 19 | 0.0 | 11,394 | 2,705 | 10,360 | 1,671 | 3,281 | Updated regression |
| Japan | 104,309 | 2.3 | 22,706 | 9.3 | 217,682 | 152,033 | 99,245 | 33,596 | 109,987 | HBS |
| Jordan | 3,822 | 0.1 | 55 | 0.0 | 14,367 | 4,437 | 13,281 | 3,351 | 6,815 | Updated regression |
| Kazakhstan | 10,907 | 0.2 | 78 | 0.0 | 7,166 | 2,951 | 6,254 | 2,040 | 1,233 | Updated regression |
| Kenya | 20,464 | 0.4 | 42 | 0.0 | 2,052 | 1,407 | 775 | 130 | 767 | Updated regression |
| Korea | 38,152 | 0.8 | 3,116 | 1.3 | 81,678 | 58,894 | 49,967 | 27,183 | 30,947 | Updated regression |
| Kuwait | 2,265 | 0.0 | 273 | 0.1 | 120,573 | 66,397 | 77,343 | 23,168 | 42,680 | Updated regression |
| Kyrgyzstan | 3,534 | 0.1 | 19 | 0.0 | 5,385 | 1,156 | 4,295 | 66 | 2,649 | Updated regression |
| Laos | 3,564 | 0.1 | 19 | 0.0 | 5,393 | 1,279 | 4,165 | 52 | 2,574 | Updated regression |
| Latvia | 1,790 | 0.0 | 46 | 0.0 | 25,419 | 19,378 | 14,280 | 8,239 | 10,980 | Updated regression |
| Lebanon | 2,929 | 0.1 | 91 | 0.0 | 30,968 | 21,758 | 18,883 | 9,673 | 6,829 | Updated regression |
| Lesotho | 1,071 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 3,457 | 2,681 | 906 | 129 | 1,168 | Updated regression |
| Liberia | 2,087 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 2,179 | 849 | 1,382 | 52 | 1,058 | Updated regression |
| Libya | 4,249 | 0.1 | 121 | 0.0 | 28,397 | 5,404 | 23,239 | 246 | 6,199 | Updated regression |
| Lithuania | 2,540 | 0.1 | 54 | 0.0 | 21,281 | 13,670 | 12,553 | 4,942 | 9,451 | Updated regression |
| Luxembourg | 387 | 0.0 | 121 | 0.0 | 313,547 | 191,429 | 205,651 | 83,533 | 146,154 | Updated regression |
| Macedonia | 1,557 | 0.0 | 17 | 0.0 | 11,090 | 2,228 | 10,275 | 1,413 | 4,647 | Updated regression |
| Madagascar | 10,186 | 0.2 | 5 | 0.0 | 448 | 135 | 320 | 7 | 178 | Updated regression |
| Malawi | 7,295 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.0 | 207 | 125 | 86 | 4 | 88 | Updated regression |
| Malaysia | 18,174 | 0.4 | 507 | 0.2 | 27,914 | 17,809 | 16,536 | 6,431 | 6,713 | Updated regression |
| Maldives | 207 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 6,018 | 1,146 | 5,459 | 586 | 2,731 | Updated regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (mid-2013), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Mali | 6,376 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 963 | 559 | 468 | 64 | 444 | Updated regression |
| Malta | 328 | 0.0 | 35 | 0.0 | 106,113 | 67,085 | 60,229 | 21,202 | 59,273 | Updated regression |
| Mauritania | 1,808 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 1,981 | 865 | 1,328 | 212 | 838 | Updated regression |
| Mauritius | 929 | 0.0 | 34 | 0.0 | 37,055 | 18,314 | 23,734 | 4,994 | 12,480 | Updated regression |
| Mexico | 72,690 | 1.6 | 2,590 | 1.1 | 35,628 | 15,993 | 21,130 | 1,496 | 10,666 | Updated regression |
| Moldova | 2,693 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 3,854 | 1,557 | 2,570 | 273 | 1,629 | Updated regression |
| Mongolia | 1,836 | 0.0 | 26 | 0.0 | 14,214 | 3,419 | 11,210 | 414 | 7,207 | Updated regression |
| Montenegro | 467 | 0.0 | 9 | 0.0 | 19,796 | 6,185 | 16,780 | 3,169 | 9,195 | Updated regression |
| Morocco | 21,154 | 0.5 | 245 | 0.1 | 11,562 | 4,352 | 8,185 | 975 | 3,099 | Updated regression |
| Mozambique | 11,306 | 0.2 | 9 | 0.0 | 811 | 502 | 350 | 41 | 309 | Updated regression |
| Myanmar | 33,909 | 0.7 | 65 | 0.0 | 1,906 | 15 | 1,900 | 9 | 1,192 | Updated regression |
| Namibia | 1,239 | 0.0 | 22 | 0.0 | 17,594 | 10,365 | 8,923 | 1,695 | 3,456 | Updated regression |
| Nepal | 17,027 | 0.4 | 34 | 0.0 | 1,998 | 647 | 1,405 | 53 | 846 | Updated regression |
| Netherlands | 12,879 | 0.3 | 2,528 | 1.0 | 196,323 | 202,828 | 80,280 | 86,786 | 87,574 | Updated HBS |
| New Zealand | 3,214 | 0.1 | 584 | 0.2 | 181,720 | 62,406 | 168,736 | 49,421 | 76,393 | HBS |
| Nicaragua | 3,376 | 0.1 | 12 | 0.0 | 3,432 | 383 | 3,337 | 288 | 1,258 | Updated regression |
| Niger | 6,893 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.0 | 945 | 513 | 463 | 30 | 441 | Updated regression |
| Nigeria | 79,416 | 1.7 | 274 | 0.1 | 3,450 | 2,202 | 1,583 | 335 | 880 | Updated regression |
| Norway | 3,714 | 0.1 | 1,388 | 0.6 | 373,630 | 147,218 | 351,865 | 125,453 | 88,132 | Updated regression |
| Oman | 1,846 | 0.0 | 89 | 0.0 | 48,346 | 22,226 | 30,898 | 4,778 | 16,003 | Updated regression |
| Pakistan | 104,834 | 2.3 | 449 | 0.2 | 4,284 | 1,494 | 2,917 | 128 | 2,312 | Updated regression |
| Panama | 2,299 | 0.0 | 51 | 0.0 | 22,365 | 12,420 | 13,052 | 3,108 | 6,277 | Updated regression |
| Papua New Guinea | 3,700 | 0.1 | 31 | 0.0 | 8,470 | 4,118 | 4,519 | 166 | 2,826 | Updated regression |
| Paraguay | 3,861 | 0.1 | 42 | 0.0 | 10,934 | 1,279 | 10,407 | 752 | 3,460 | Updated regression |
| Peru | 18,680 | 0.4 | 412 | 0.2 | 22,060 | 4,781 | 19,035 | 1,756 | 4,916 | Updated regression |
| Philippines | 56,022 | 1.2 | 472 | 0.2 | 8,425 | 4,213 | 4,556 | 344 | 1,861 | Updated regression |
| Poland | 30,218 | 0.7 | 773 | 0.3 | 25,586 | 14,557 | 16,893 | 5,864 | 8,564 | Updated regression |
| Portugal | 8,604 | 0.2 | 784 | 0.3 | 91,065 | 59,137 | 56,628 | 24,700 | 39,247 | Updated regression |
| Qatar | 1,271 | 0.0 | 194 | 0.1 | 152,771 | 98,983 | 72,070 | 18,283 | 59,277 | Updated regression |
| Romania | 16,718 | 0.4 | 235 | 0.1 | 14,048 | 7,428 | 9,722 | 3,102 | 4,898 | Updated regression |
| Russia | 110,589 | 2.4 | 2,293 | 0.9 | 20,733 | 4,490 | 18,761 | 2,518 | 2,839 | Updated regression |
| Rwanda | 5,236 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 723 | 436 | 332 | 45 | 263 | Updated regression |
| Samoa | 91 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 34,613 | 3,881 | 31,946 | 1,214 | 14,590 | Updated regression |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 85 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,584 | 1,428 | 1,319 | 164 | 956 | Updated regression |
| Saudi Arabia | 16,456 | 0.4 | 619 | 0.3 | 37,607 | 19,905 | 23,431 | 5,730 | 11,620 | Updated regression |
| Senegal | 6,322 | 0.1 | 16 | 0.0 | 2,597 | 1,295 | 1,438 | 135 | 1,085 | Updated regression |
| Serbia | 7,521 | 0.2 | 53 | 0.0 | 7,070 | 1,992 | 5,642 | 564 | 3,396 | Updated regression |
| Seychelles | 54 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 60,003 | 23,212 | 40,272 | 3,481 | 9,417 | Updated regression |
| Sierra Leone | 2,865 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 681 | 433 | 263 | 15 | 299 | Updated regression |
| Singapore | 3,920 | 0.1 | 1,114 | 0.5 | 284,271 | 171,857 | 166,785 | 54,372 | 102,952 | HBS |
| Slovakia | 4,292 | 0.1 | 113 | 0.0 | 26,274 | 15,272 | 18,098 | 7,096 | 19,927 | Updated regression |
| Slovenia | 1,653 | 0.0 | 105 | 0.0 | 63,472 | 29,324 | 44,076 | 9,928 | 41,645 | Updated regression |
| Solomon Islands | 293 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 9,896 | 2,679 | 7,541 | 323 | 4,423 | Updated regression |
| South Africa | 30,917 | 0.7 | 604 | 0.2 | 19,535 | 17,560 | 6,968 | 4,993 | 3,638 | HBS |
| Spain | 37,071 | 0.8 | 4,363 | 1.8 | 117,706 | 61,073 | 87,311 | 30,678 | 58,199 | Updated regression |
| Sri Lanka | 14,260 | 0.3 | 71 | 0.0 | 5,009 | 2,512 | 2,827 | 329 | 2,256 | Updated regression |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 34 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 23,613 | 10,978 | 15,419 | 2,784 | 7,659 | Updated regression |
| St. Lucia | 118 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 13,087 | 3,935 | 11,414 | 2,262 | 4,967 | Updated regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (mid-2013), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 71 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 10,196 | 1,874 | 10,579 | 2,257 | 3,552 | Updated regression |
| Sudan | 23,469 | 0.5 | 30 | 0.0 | 1,291 | 505 | 816 | 29 | 622 | Updated regression |
| Suriname | 342 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 14,250 | 1,985 | 13,270 | 1,005 | 3,749 | Updated regression |
| Swaziland | 620 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 4,360 | 3,480 | 1,259 | 379 | 1,545 | Updated regression |
| Sweden | 7,272 | 0.2 | 2,308 | 0.9 | 317,420 | 179,098 | 204,527 | 66,205 | 60,173 | Updated regression |
| Switzerland | 6,082 | 0.1 | 3,197 | 1.3 | 525,713 | 366,958 | 289,524 | 130,770 | 96,778 | HBS |
| Syria | 13,229 | 0.3 | 48 | 0.0 | 3,636 | 648 | 3,133 | 145 | 1,701 | Updated regression |
| Taiwan | 18,329 | 0.4 | 2,981 | 1.2 | 162,624 | 114,387 | 71,911 | 23,674 | 63,874 | Updated HBS |
| Tajikistan | 3,960 | 0.1 | 13 | 0.0 | 3,168 | 649 | 2,597 | 79 | 1,696 | Updated regression |
| Tanzania | 21,710 | 0.5 | 21 | 0.0 | 958 | 543 | 452 | 37 | 455 | Updated regression |
| Thailand | 49,402 | 1.1 | 403 | 0.2 | 8,153 | 4,874 | 5,459 | 2,180 | 1,998 | Updated regression |
| Togo | 3,637 | 0.1 | 9 | 0.0 | 2,463 | 946 | 1,627 | 110 | 1,188 | Updated regression |
| Tonga | 54 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 15,905 | 4,366 | 13,788 | 2,249 | 6,517 | Updated regression |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 984 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.0 | 15,126 | 8,753 | 7,481 | 1,108 | 5,944 | Updated regression |
| Tunisia | 7,388 | 0.2 | 156 | 0.1 | 21,124 | 9,497 | 12,823 | 1,196 | 7,241 | Updated regression |
| Turkey | 51,220 | 1.1 | 1,159 | 0.5 | 22,634 | 4,461 | 20,173 | 2,001 | 4,951 | Updated regression |
| Turkmenistan | 3,312 | 0.1 | 121 | 0.0 | 36,503 | 5,868 | 30,817 | 183 | 17,175 | Updated regression |
| Uganda | 14,832 | 0.3 | 11 | 0.0 | 755 | 423 | 357 | 25 | 304 | Updated regression |
| Ukraine | 35,998 | 0.8 | 124 | 0.1 | 3,431 | 744 | 3,593 | 906 | 370 | Updated regression |
| United Arab Emirates | 3,745 | 0.1 | 439 | 0.2 | 117,315 | 81,170 | 78,226 | 42,080 | 44,496 | Updated regression |
| United Kingdom | 48,051 | 1.0 | 11,889 | 4.9 | 247,424 | 146,909 | 149,203 | 48,688 | 112,435 | HBS |
| United States | 237,891 | 5.1 | 74,822 | 30.8 | 314,521 | 260,862 | 110,487 | 56,828 | 47,692 | HBS |
| Uruguay | 2,391 | 0.1 | 112 | 0.0 | 47,002 | 10,550 | 38,696 | 2,245 | 14,095 | Updated regression |
| Vanuatu | 136 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 5,983 | 818 | 5,570 | 405 | 2,739 | Updated regression |
| Venezuela | 18,787 | 0.4 | 130 | 0.1 | 6,900 | 1,722 | 5,511 | 333 | 1,782 | Updated regression |
| Vietnam | 61,098 | 1.3 | 298 | 0.1 | 4,870 | 1,704 | 3,469 | 304 | 2,310 | Updated regression |
| West Bank and Gaza | 2,165 | 0.0 | 25 | 0.0 | 11,710 | 2,415 | 9,445 | 150 | 5,317 | Updated regression |
| Yemen | 11,962 | 0.3 | 60 | 0.0 | 4,981 | 1,639 | 3,395 | 52 | 2,405 | Updated regression |
| Zambia | 6,071 | 0.1 | 11 | 0.0 | 1,819 | 1,394 | 532 | 107 | 650 | Updated regression |
| Zimbabwe | 6,555 | 0.1 | 19 | 0.0 | 2,954 | 2,750 | 377 | 172 | 623 | Updated regression |
| Africa | 542,669 | 11.7 | 2,664 | 1.1 | 4,909 | 2,613 | 2,808 | 513 | 697 | |
| Asia-Pacific | 1,094,717 | 23.7 | 48,096 | 19.8 | 43,935 | 26,595 | 25,106 | 7,766 | 3,124 | |
| China | 992,667 | 21.5 | 20,689 | 8.5 | 20,842 | 10,981 | 11,240 | 1,380 | 7,173 | |
| Europe | 582,939 | 12.6 | 77,051 | 31.7 | 132,177 | 67,991 | 88,420 | 24,235 | 15,349 | |
| India | 759,449 | 16.4 | 3,640 | 1.5 | 4,793 | 708 | 4,375 | 290 | 1,041 | |
| Latin America | 389,384 | 8.4 | 9,124 | 3.8 | 23,433 | 9,546 | 16,960 | 3,073 | 5,358 | |
| North America | 264,981 | 5.7 | 81,870 | 33.7 | 308,966 | 251,872 | 114,467 | 57,373 | 51,456 | |
| World | 4,626,807 | 100.0 | 243,134 | 100.0 | 52,549 | 32,866 | 28,522 | 8,839 | 3,827 | |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (mid-2014)

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Albania | 2,253 | 0.0 | 23 | 0.0 | 10,309 | 1,863 | 9,152 | 706 | 4,578 | Updated regression |
| Algeria | 24,240 | 0.5 | 247 | 0.1 | 10,204 | 1,971 | 8,382 | 149 | 4,420 | Updated regression |
| Angola | 9,429 | 0.2 | 141 | 0.1 | 14,989 | 6,677 | 8,928 | 617 | 4,706 | Updated regression |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 64 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 20,403 | 6,983 | 17,417 | 3,997 | 6,879 | Updated regression |
| Argentina | 28,455 | 0.6 | 301 | 0.1 | 10,561 | 3,955 | 7,001 | 395 | 2,424 | Updated regression |
| Armenia | 2,270 | 0.0 | 14 | 0.0 | 5,950 | 1,054 | 5,110 | 214 | 2,805 | Updated regression |
| Australia | 16,719 | 0.4 | 7,202 | 2.7 | 430,777 | 216,223 | 320,917 | 106,363 | 225,337 | HBS |
| Austria | 6,778 | 0.1 | 1,529 | 0.6 | 225,565 | 109,563 | 150,390 | 34,388 | 63,741 | Updated regression |
| Azerbaijan | 6,329 | 0.1 | 134 | 0.1 | 21,169 | 4,087 | 17,421 | 339 | 10,164 | Updated regression |
| Bahamas | 244 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.0 | 42,576 | 16,904 | 32,396 | 6,725 | 15,341 | Updated regression |
| Bahrain | 579 | 0.0 | 28 | 0.0 | 48,522 | 33,198 | 32,821 | 17,497 | 23,905 | Updated regression |
| Bangladesh | 105,324 | 2.2 | 212 | 0.1 | 2,017 | 704 | 1,373 | 60 | 832 | Updated regression |
| Barbados | 200 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 18,200 | 7,609 | 13,876 | 3,285 | 5,877 | Updated regression |
| Belarus | 7,531 | 0.2 | 16 | 0.0 | 2,179 | 472 | 1,876 | 169 | 1,079 | Updated regression |
| Belgium | 8,405 | 0.2 | 2,529 | 1.0 | 300,850 | 180,995 | 156,384 | 36,529 | 172,947 | Updated regression |
| Belize | 190 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 10,287 | 2,655 | 8,411 | 779 | 2,901 | Updated regression |
| Benin | 4,811 | 0.1 | 17 | 0.0 | 3,523 | 1,466 | 2,222 | 165 | 1,645 | Updated regression |
| Bolivia | 5,876 | 0.1 | 29 | 0.0 | 4,880 | 892 | 4,525 | 537 | 1,571 | Updated regression |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2,987 | 0.1 | 37 | 0.0 | 12,336 | 2,535 | 11,267 | 1,466 | 5,630 | Updated regression |
| Botswana | 1,192 | 0.0 | 12 | 0.0 | 10,274 | 6,273 | 4,741 | 740 | 2,281 | Updated regression |
| Brazil | 136,399 | 2.9 | 3,194 | 1.2 | 23,415 | 10,746 | 18,009 | 5,340 | 4,772 | Updated regression |
| Brunei | 289 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.0 | 50,867 | 17,210 | 38,829 | 5,172 | 23,290 | Updated regression |
| Bulgaria | 5,971 | 0.1 | 114 | 0.0 | 19,093 | 10,607 | 11,917 | 3,431 | 8,608 | Updated regression |
| Burkina Faso | 7,850 | 0.2 | 11 | 0.0 | 1,423 | 799 | 719 | 96 | 653 | Updated regression |
| Burundi | 4,789 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 318 | 190 | 157 | 29 | 153 | Updated regression |
| Cambodia | 9,290 | 0.2 | 27 | 0.0 | 2,867 | 859 | 2,076 | 68 | 1,514 | Updated regression |
| Cameroon | 10,599 | 0.2 | 30 | 0.0 | 2,876 | 1,619 | 1,359 | 102 | 1,217 | Updated regression |
| Canada | 27,343 | 0.6 | 7,507 | 2.9 | 274,543 | 185,341 | 151,361 | 62,160 | 98,756 | HBS |
| Cape Verde | 299 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.0 | 18,295 | 5,258 | 14,220 | 1,183 | 4,948 | Updated regression |
| Central African Republic | 2,399 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 878 | 539 | 358 | 19 | 327 | Updated regression |
| Chad | 5,567 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.0 | 1,169 | 667 | 517 | 15 | 537 | Updated regression |
| Chile | 12,561 | 0.3 | 587 | 0.2 | 46,697 | 27,244 | 27,397 | 7,944 | 16,536 | Updated regression |
| China | 1,003,456 | 21.4 | 21,404 | 8.1 | 21,330 | 11,305 | 11,620 | 1,594 | 7,033 | Updated regression |
| Colombia | 30,771 | 0.7 | 839 | 0.3 | 27,275 | 7,693 | 23,412 | 3,830 | 7,855 | Updated regression |
| Comoros | 392 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 3,173 | 1,058 | 2,173 | 59 | 736 | Updated regression |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 32,392 | 0.7 | 11 | 0.0 | 339 | 199 | 147 | 6 | 141 | Updated regression |
| Congo, Rep. | 2,060 | 0.0 | 9 | 0.0 | 4,159 | 1,814 | 2,396 | 51 | 1,431 | Updated regression |
| Costa Rica | 3,281 | 0.1 | 91 | 0.0 | 27,606 | 8,271 | 21,258 | 1,922 | 8,367 | Updated regression |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 11,672 | 0.2 | 37 | 0.0 | 3,204 | 1,656 | 1,657 | 110 | 1,179 | Updated regression |
| Croatia | 3,498 | 0.1 | 95 | 0.0 | 27,193 | 18,250 | 17,139 | 8,196 | 12,495 | Updated regression |
| Cyprus | 699 | 0.0 | 90 | 0.0 | 128,479 | 97,540 | 92,508 | 61,569 | 33,390 | Updated regression |
| Czech Republic | 8,446 | 0.2 | 391 | 0.1 | 46,291 | 25,121 | 29,671 | 8,501 | 13,724 | HBS |
| Denmark | 4,199 | 0.1 | 1,230 | 0.5 | 292,984 | 249,329 | 160,857 | 117,201 | 46,708 | Updated HBS |
| Djibouti | 514 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 3,651 | 1,819 | 1,996 | 163 | 1,522 | Updated regression |
| Dominica | 50 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 24,987 | 4,920 | 21,538 | 1,471 | 8,512 | Updated regression |
| Ecuador | 8,812 | 0.2 | 109 | 0.0 | 12,326 | 1,327 | 12,359 | 1,359 | 3,718 | Updated regression |
| Egypt | 53,248 | 1.1 | 390 | 0.1 | 7,319 | 2,466 | 5,407 | 554 | 1,835 | Updated regression |
| El Salvador | 3,774 | 0.1 | 48 | 0.0 | 12,638 | 2,939 | 11,622 | 1,922 | 4,314 | Updated regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (mid-2014), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 370 | 0.0 | 8 | 0.0 | 20,919 | 12,094 | 9,379 | 554 | 6,897 | Updated regression |
| Eritrea | 2,826 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.0 | 2,150 | 801 | 1,435 | 86 | 852 | Updated regression |
| Estonia | 1,053 | 0.0 | 43 | 0.0 | 40,856 | 29,908 | 22,545 | 11,597 | 17,583 | Updated HBS |
| Ethiopia | 43,474 | 0.9 | 19 | 0.0 | 427 | 174 | 269 | 17 | 232 | Updated regression |
| Fiji | 526 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 6,487 | 2,247 | 4,837 | 597 | 2,502 | Updated regression |
| Finland | 4,205 | 0.1 | 827 | 0.3 | 196,621 | 81,890 | 159,841 | 45,110 | 88,130 | Updated regression |
| France | 48,234 | 1.0 | 15,304 | 5.8 | 317,292 | 129,316 | 231,173 | 43,198 | 140,638 | HBS |
| Gabon | 881 | 0.0 | 20 | 0.0 | 22,413 | 8,471 | 14,393 | 451 | 7,731 | Updated regression |
| Gambia | 922 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 823 | 374 | 478 | 30 | 330 | Updated regression |
| Georgia | 3,170 | 0.1 | 69 | 0.0 | 21,857 | 4,964 | 17,479 | 586 | 9,676 | Updated regression |
| Germany | 67,074 | 1.4 | 14,156 | 5.4 | 211,049 | 106,444 | 137,350 | 32,745 | 54,090 | HBS |
| Ghana | 13,682 | 0.3 | 14 | 0.0 | 1,023 | 670 | 467 | 114 | 461 | Updated regression |
| Greece | 9,114 | 0.2 | 1,015 | 0.4 | 111,405 | 46,604 | 83,907 | 19,106 | 53,375 | Updated regression |
| Grenada | 68 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 15,127 | 5,100 | 12,531 | 2,504 | 5,262 | Updated regression |
| Guinea | 5,389 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 894 | 399 | 516 | 21 | 390 | Updated regression |
| Guinea-Bissau | 846 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 463 | 282 | 192 | 11 | 238 | Updated regression |
| Guyana | 476 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 4,104 | 834 | 3,949 | 680 | 1,426 | Updated regression |
| Haiti | 5,880 | 0.1 | 22 | 0.0 | 3,778 | 257 | 3,572 | 51 | 989 | Updated regression |
| Hong Kong | 6,098 | 0.1 | 998 | 0.4 | 163,706 | 114,271 | 97,051 | 47,615 | 31,454 | Updated regression |
| Hungary | 7,914 | 0.2 | 245 | 0.1 | 30,895 | 19,604 | 16,537 | 5,246 | 15,324 | Updated regression |
| Iceland | 255 | 0.0 | 93 | 0.0 | 362,982 | 136,675 | 291,857 | 65,550 | 164,193 | Updated regression |
| India | 775,767 | 16.5 | 3,604 | 1.4 | 4,645 | 697 | 4,263 | 315 | 1,006 | Updated regression |
| Indonesia | 159,141 | 3.4 | 1,550 | 0.6 | 9,742 | 1,572 | 8,705 | 535 | 1,800 | Updated regression |
| Iran | 53,727 | 1.1 | 224 | 0.1 | 4,162 | 1,434 | 3,237 | 509 | 1,753 | Updated regression |
| Ireland | 3,508 | 0.1 | 737 | 0.3 | 209,976 | 131,175 | 150,084 | 71,283 | 79,346 | Updated regression |
| Israel | 4,988 | 0.1 | 843 | 0.3 | 169,064 | 143,517 | 58,994 | 33,446 | 51,346 | HBS |
| Italy | 49,163 | 1.0 | 12,580 | 4.8 | 255,880 | 110,066 | 171,550 | 25,736 | 142,296 | HBS |
| Jamaica | 1,730 | 0.0 | 18 | 0.0 | 10,146 | 2,319 | 9,418 | 1,592 | 2,883 | Updated regression |
| Japan | 104,307 | 2.2 | 23,172 | 8.8 | 222,150 | 155,492 | 102,019 | 35,360 | 112,998 | HBS |
| Jordan | 3,894 | 0.1 | 56 | 0.0 | 14,458 | 4,453 | 13,694 | 3,689 | 6,855 | Updated regression |
| Kazakhstan | 11,001 | 0.2 | 64 | 0.0 | 5,854 | 2,466 | 5,364 | 1,976 | 956 | Updated regression |
| Kenya | 21,055 | 0.4 | 43 | 0.0 | 2,052 | 1,417 | 784 | 149 | 763 | Updated regression |
| Korea | 38,541 | 0.8 | 3,687 | 1.4 | 95,664 | 69,277 | 58,195 | 31,808 | 34,541 | Updated regression |
| Kuwait | 2,318 | 0.0 | 284 | 0.1 | 122,688 | 67,769 | 79,487 | 24,569 | 42,951 | Updated regression |
| Kyrgyzstan | 3,601 | 0.1 | 19 | 0.0 | 5,410 | 1,161 | 4,315 | 66 | 2,521 | Updated regression |
| Laos | 3,673 | 0.1 | 21 | 0.0 | 5,764 | 1,367 | 4,452 | 55 | 2,751 | Updated regression |
| Latvia | 1,783 | 0.0 | 37 | 0.0 | 20,930 | 15,857 | 10,928 | 5,856 | 9,033 | Updated regression |
| Lebanon | 2,976 | 0.1 | 91 | 0.0 | 30,604 | 21,918 | 19,474 | 10,788 | 6,175 | Updated regression |
| Lesotho | 1,087 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 3,455 | 2,679 | 905 | 129 | 1,155 | Updated regression |
| Liberia | 2,149 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 1,827 | 712 | 1,159 | 43 | 828 | Updated regression |
| Libya | 4,334 | 0.1 | 142 | 0.1 | 32,669 | 6,217 | 26,734 | 283 | 6,645 | Updated regression |
| Lithuania | 2,534 | 0.1 | 57 | 0.0 | 22,689 | 14,266 | 13,723 | 5,300 | 10,068 | Updated regression |
| Luxembourg | 393 | 0.0 | 134 | 0.1 | 340,836 | 211,453 | 222,100 | 92,717 | 156,267 | Updated regression |
| Macedonia | 1,566 | 0.0 | 19 | 0.0 | 11,871 | 2,351 | 11,186 | 1,666 | 4,854 | Updated regression |
| Madagascar | 10,537 | 0.2 | 4 | 0.0 | 426 | 129 | 304 | 7 | 179 | Updated regression |
| Malawi | 7,547 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.0 | 176 | 107 | 73 | 4 | 79 | Updated regression |
| Malaysia | 18,589 | 0.4 | 498 | 0.2 | 26,795 | 17,328 | 16,414 | 6,947 | 6,509 | Updated regression |
| Maldives | 213 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 6,307 | 1,200 | 5,720 | 614 | 2,862 | Updated regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (mid-2014), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| Mali | 6,553 | 0.1 | 7 | 0.0 | 1,056 | 613 | 513 | 70 | 461 | Updated regression |
| Malta | 331 | 0.0 | 38 | 0.0 | 113,724 | 71,787 | 65,677 | 23,741 | 63,271 | Updated regression |
| Mauritania | 1,856 | 0.0 | 4 | 0.0 | 2,148 | 938 | 1,440 | 230 | 980 | Updated regression |
| Mauritius | 941 | 0.0 | 37 | 0.0 | 38,857 | 19,356 | 25,182 | 5,681 | 13,630 | Updated regression |
| Mexico | 74,065 | 1.6 | 2,610 | 1.0 | 35,234 | 15,638 | 21,209 | 1,613 | 10,460 | Updated regression |
| Moldova | 2,689 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 3,734 | 1,509 | 2,490 | 265 | 1,601 | Updated regression |
| Mongolia | 1,872 | 0.0 | 27 | 0.0 | 14,166 | 3,407 | 11,172 | 413 | 7,181 | Updated regression |
| Montenegro | 468 | 0.0 | 10 | 0.0 | 21,567 | 6,739 | 18,281 | 3,453 | 10,437 | Updated regression |
| Morocco | 21,552 | 0.5 | 264 | 0.1 | 12,239 | 4,593 | 8,783 | 1,136 | 3,439 | Updated regression |
| Mozambique | 11,580 | 0.2 | 10 | 0.0 | 845 | 523 | 365 | 43 | 337 | Updated regression |
| Myanmar | 34,447 | 0.7 | 69 | 0.0 | 2,014 | 16 | 2,008 | 9 | 1,200 | Updated regression |
| Namibia | 1,273 | 0.0 | 22 | 0.0 | 17,472 | 10,489 | 8,775 | 1,792 | 3,246 | Updated regression |
| Nepal | 17,525 | 0.4 | 35 | 0.0 | 1,982 | 642 | 1,393 | 53 | 800 | Updated regression |
| Netherlands | 12,948 | 0.3 | 2,722 | 1.0 | 210,233 | 219,936 | 87,013 | 96,717 | 93,116 | Updated HBS |
| New Zealand | 3,254 | 0.1 | 665 | 0.3 | 204,401 | 71,908 | 188,195 | 55,702 | 82,610 | HBS |
| Nicaragua | 3,472 | 0.1 | 12 | 0.0 | 3,396 | 379 | 3,302 | 285 | 1,242 | Updated regression |
| Niger | 7,141 | 0.2 | 7 | 0.0 | 1,044 | 566 | 511 | 33 | 487 | Updated regression |
| Nigeria | 81,533 | 1.7 | 274 | 0.1 | 3,359 | 2,155 | 1,552 | 348 | 829 | Updated regression |
| Norway | 3,751 | 0.1 | 1,345 | 0.5 | 358,655 | 140,060 | 344,223 | 125,628 | 86,953 | Updated regression |
| Oman | 1,897 | 0.0 | 93 | 0.0 | 49,217 | 22,655 | 31,480 | 4,918 | 15,180 | Updated regression |
| Pakistan | 107,904 | 2.3 | 477 | 0.2 | 4,417 | 1,560 | 2,996 | 139 | 2,384 | Updated regression |
| Panama | 2,345 | 0.0 | 53 | 0.0 | 22,397 | 12,417 | 13,500 | 3,521 | 6,127 | Updated regression |
| Papua New Guinea | 3,805 | 0.1 | 31 | 0.0 | 8,029 | 3,903 | 4,283 | 158 | 2,677 | Updated regression |
| Paraguay | 3,959 | 0.1 | 46 | 0.0 | 11,714 | 1,370 | 11,150 | 806 | 3,655 | Updated regression |
| Peru | 19,051 | 0.4 | 406 | 0.2 | 21,329 | 4,567 | 18,640 | 1,879 | 4,753 | Updated regression |
| Philippines | 57,441 | 1.2 | 480 | 0.2 | 8,351 | 4,161 | 4,560 | 370 | 1,716 | Updated regression |
| Poland | 30,282 | 0.6 | 840 | 0.3 | 27,731 | 15,556 | 18,898 | 6,723 | 9,136 | Updated regression |
| Portugal | 8,623 | 0.2 | 849 | 0.3 | 98,428 | 62,591 | 61,429 | 25,592 | 41,930 | Updated regression |
| Qatar | 1,282 | 0.0 | 200 | 0.1 | 156,096 | 101,945 | 73,324 | 19,173 | 56,969 | Updated regression |
| Romania | 16,664 | 0.4 | 257 | 0.1 | 15,442 | 8,592 | 10,609 | 3,759 | 5,439 | Updated regression |
| Russia | 110,091 | 2.3 | 2,156 | 0.8 | 19,586 | 4,230 | 18,111 | 2,754 | 2,360 | Updated regression |
| Rwanda | 5,375 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.0 | 722 | 436 | 331 | 45 | 248 | Updated regression |
| Samoa | 92 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 37,516 | 4,206 | 34,625 | 1,315 | 14,404 | Updated regression |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 87 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 2,976 | 1,645 | 1,520 | 189 | 988 | Updated regression |
| Saudi Arabia | 16,933 | 0.4 | 653 | 0.2 | 38,579 | 20,645 | 23,985 | 6,051 | 12,318 | Updated regression |
| Senegal | 6,526 | 0.1 | 19 | 0.0 | 2,840 | 1,416 | 1,572 | 148 | 1,257 | Updated regression |
| Serbia | 7,531 | 0.2 | 59 | 0.0 | 7,784 | 2,193 | 6,212 | 621 | 3,738 | Updated regression |
| Seychelles | 55 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 60,962 | 23,584 | 40,915 | 3,537 | 7,778 | Updated regression |
| Sierra Leone | 2,930 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | 700 | 445 | 270 | 16 | 308 | Updated regression |
| Singapore | 3,988 | 0.1 | 1,156 | 0.4 | 289,902 | 181,583 | 165,433 | 57,115 | 109,250 | HBS |
| Slovakia | 4,312 | 0.1 | 123 | 0.0 | 28,630 | 17,130 | 19,647 | 8,147 | 21,802 | Updated regression |
| Slovenia | 1,656 | 0.0 | 119 | 0.0 | 71,955 | 34,135 | 47,857 | 10,036 | 50,329 | Updated regression |
| Solomon Islands | 303 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 10,314 | 2,792 | 7,859 | 337 | 5,061 | Updated regression |
| South Africa | 31,142 | 0.7 | 687 | 0.3 | 22,073 | 19,761 | 7,296 | 4,984 | 4,007 | HBS |
| Spain | 37,332 | 0.8 | 5,033 | 1.9 | 134,824 | 71,250 | 94,567 | 30,993 | 66,752 | Updated regression |
| Sri Lanka | 14,386 | 0.3 | 71 | 0.0 | 4,936 | 2,460 | 2,841 | 365 | 2,120 | Updated regression |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 35 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 24,224 | 11,262 | 15,818 | 2,856 | 7,682 | Updated regression |
| St. Lucia | 120 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 13,625 | 4,097 | 11,883 | 2,355 | 5,123 | Updated regression |

Table 2-4: Wealth estimates by country (mid-2014), continued

| Country | Adults | Share of adults | Total wealth | Share of wealth | Wealth per adult | Financial wealth per adult | Non-financial wealth per adult | Debt per adult | Median wealth per adult | Estimation method |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| | thousand | % | USD bn | % | USD | USD | USD | USD | USD | |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 72 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 10,677 | 1,963 | 11,078 | 2,364 | 3,680 | Updated regression |
| Sudan | 24,162 | 0.5 | 24 | 0.0 | 981 | 383 | 620 | 22 | 472 | Updated regression |
| Suriname | 346 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.0 | 15,894 | 2,214 | 14,800 | 1,121 | 4,090 | Updated regression |
| Swaziland | 637 | 0.0 | 3 | 0.0 | 4,172 | 3,330 | 1,205 | 362 | 1,460 | Updated regression |
| Sweden | 7,324 | 0.2 | 2,436 | 0.9 | 332,616 | 190,828 | 209,450 | 67,662 | 63,376 | Updated regression |
| Switzerland | 6,120 | 0.1 | 3,554 | 1.4 | 580,686 | 409,885 | 319,146 | 148,345 | 106,887 | HBS |
| Syria | 13,469 | 0.3 | 34 | 0.0 | 2,511 | 448 | 2,164 | 100 | 1,175 | Updated regression |
| Taiwan | 18,389 | 0.4 | 3,361 | 1.3 | 182,756 | 129,143 | 80,911 | 27,298 | 65,375 | Updated HBS |
| Tajikistan | 4,083 | 0.1 | 13 | 0.0 | 3,191 | 654 | 2,616 | 80 | 1,708 | Updated regression |
| Tanzania | 22,374 | 0.5 | 22 | 0.0 | 991 | 562 | 467 | 38 | 493 | Updated regression |
| Thailand | 49,871 | 1.1 | 373 | 0.1 | 7,487 | 4,545 | 5,251 | 2,308 | 1,742 | Updated regression |
| Togo | 3,750 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 2,659 | 1,021 | 1,756 | 118 | 1,278 | Updated regression |
| Tonga | 55 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 15,734 | 4,319 | 13,640 | 2,225 | 6,443 | Updated regression |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 990 | 0.0 | 15 | 0.0 | 15,386 | 8,926 | 7,720 | 1,260 | 5,977 | Updated regression |
| Tunisia | 7,512 | 0.2 | 157 | 0.1 | 20,907 | 9,325 | 12,854 | 1,272 | 7,243 | Updated regression |
| Turkey | 52,153 | 1.1 | 1,061 | 0.4 | 20,347 | 3,965 | 18,373 | 1,991 | 3,999 | Updated regression |
| Turkmenistan | 3,390 | 0.1 | 138 | 0.1 | 40,625 | 6,531 | 34,298 | 203 | 17,995 | Updated regression |
| Uganda | 15,394 | 0.3 | 12 | 0.0 | 789 | 442 | 373 | 26 | 333 | Updated regression |
| Ukraine | 35,812 | 0.8 | 85 | 0.0 | 2,374 | 551 | 2,536 | 713 | 224 | Updated regression |
| United Arab Emirates | 3,810 | 0.1 | 461 | 0.2 | 121,021 | 85,424 | 79,836 | 44,239 | 45,965 | Updated regression |
| United Kingdom | 48,381 | 1.0 | 14,157 | 5.4 | 292,621 | 174,467 | 173,882 | 55,727 | 130,590 | HBS |
| United States | 240,648 | 5.1 | 83,708 | 31.8 | 347,845 | 283,681 | 121,990 | 57,826 | 53,352 | HBS |
| Uruguay | 2,410 | 0.1 | 106 | 0.0 | 43,867 | 9,847 | 36,115 | 2,095 | 12,706 | Updated regression |
| Vanuatu | 140 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.0 | 6,023 | 823 | 5,608 | 408 | 2,757 | Updated regression |
| Venezuela | 19,194 | 0.4 | 131 | 0.0 | 6,801 | 1,698 | 5,432 | 329 | 1,534 | Updated regression |
| Vietnam | 62,403 | 1.3 | 305 | 0.1 | 4,887 | 1,718 | 3,509 | 339 | 2,318 | Updated regression |
| West Bank and Gaza | 2,245 | 0.0 | 29 | 0.0 | 12,791 | 2,637 | 10,317 | 164 | 6,204 | Updated regression |
| Yemen | 12,427 | 0.3 | 64 | 0.0 | 5,153 | 1,696 | 3,512 | 54 | 2,368 | Updated regression |
| Zambia | 6,236 | 0.1 | 10 | 0.0 | 1,570 | 1,207 | 467 | 103 | 559 | Updated regression |
| Zimbabwe | 6,831 | 0.1 | 22 | 0.0 | 3,221 | 2,998 | 411 | 187 | 665 | Updated regression |
| Africa | 557,336 | 11.9 | 2,831 | 1.1 | 5,080 | 2,734 | 2,866 | 520 | 679 | |
| Asia-Pacific | 1,114,814 | 23.7 | 49,849 | 18.9 | 44,715 | 27,413 | 25,498 | 8,196 | 2,842 | |
| China | 1,003,456 | 21.4 | 21,404 | 8.1 | 21,330 | 11,305 | 11,620 | 1,594 | 7,033 | |
| Europe | 583,651 | 12.4 | 85,200 | 32.4 | 145,977 | 76,030 | 96,294 | 26,347 | 15,853 | |
| India | 775,767 | 16.5 | 3,604 | 1.4 | 4,645 | 697 | 4,263 | 315 | 1,006 | |
| Latin America | 396,273 | 8.4 | 9,113 | 3.5 | 22,997 | 9,353 | 16,763 | 3,119 | 5,053 | |
| North America | 268,086 | 5.7 | 91,240 | 34.7 | 340,340 | 273,627 | 124,977 | 58,264 | 56,886 | |
| World | 4,699,383 | 100.0 | 263,242 | 100.0 | 56,016 | 35,197 | 30,076 | 9,257 | 3,641 | |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-5: Components of wealth per adult in USD, by region and year

| Region | | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Africa | Financial wealth | 1,418 | 2,295 | 2,851 | 3,733 | 2,534 | 2,736 | 2,887 | 2,756 | 2,872 | 2,613 | 2,734 |
| | Non-financial wealth | 1,671 | 2,274 | 2,684 | 3,239 | 2,892 | 2,832 | 3,007 | 2,830 | 2,921 | 2,808 | 2,866 |
| | Debts | 196 | 349 | 417 | 525 | 439 | 497 | 527 | 532 | 556 | 513 | 520 |
| | Gross wealth | 3,089 | 4,569 | 5,535 | 6,972 | 5,426 | 5,568 | 5,894 | 5,586 | 5,793 | 5,421 | 5,600 |
| | Net wealth | 2,894 | 4,220 | 5,117 | 6,448 | 4,988 | 5,072 | 5,367 | 5,053 | 5,236 | 4,909 | 5,080 |
| | Net wealth at constant exchange rates | 2,494 | 4,033 | 4,901 | 5,880 | 5,140 | 5,005 | 5,472 | 5,475 | 5,873 | 5,882 | 6,241 |
| Asia-Pacific | Financial wealth | 19,502 | 21,611 | 22,540 | 24,002 | 23,895 | 25,040 | 25,644 | 29,206 | 28,658 | 26,595 | 27,413 |
| | Non-financial wealth | 19,367 | 19,206 | 20,904 | 23,408 | 23,234 | 23,211 | 25,586 | 27,899 | 26,695 | 25,106 | 25,498 |
| | Debts | 5,935 | 6,330 | 6,618 | 7,149 | 7,299 | 7,406 | 7,529 | 8,642 | 8,367 | 7,766 | 8,196 |
| | Gross wealth | 38,869 | 40,817 | 43,444 | 47,410 | 47,129 | 48,251 | 51,230 | 57,105 | 55,353 | 51,701 | 52,911 |
| | Net wealth | 32,933 | 34,488 | 36,826 | 40,261 | 39,831 | 40,845 | 43,701 | 48,463 | 46,986 | 43,935 | 44,715 |
| | Net wealth at constant exchange rates | 36,226 | 37,499 | 39,306 | 40,920 | 38,468 | 38,310 | 41,169 | 41,748 | 42,680 | 43,681 | 44,708 |
| China | Financial wealth | 2,620 | 4,593 | 6,271 | 8,663 | 5,835 | 8,529 | 9,678 | 10,474 | 10,759 | 10,981 | 11,305 |
| | Non-financial wealth | 3,244 | 5,594 | 6,919 | 8,720 | 8,520 | 9,054 | 9,585 | 10,635 | 10,840 | 11,240 | 11,620 |
| | Debts | 191 | 369 | 476 | 593 | 530 | 606 | 766 | 1,091 | 1,259 | 1,380 | 1,594 |
| | Gross wealth | 5,864 | 10,187 | 13,190 | 17,383 | 14,355 | 17,583 | 19,263 | 21,109 | 21,599 | 22,221 | 22,925 |
| | Net wealth | 5,672 | 9,818 | 12,715 | 16,790 | 13,825 | 16,978 | 18,497 | 20,018 | 20,339 | 20,842 | 21,330 |
| | Net wealth at constant exchange rates | 6,567 | 11,083 | 13,889 | 17,157 | 13,219 | 16,216 | 17,662 | 17,645 | 17,896 | 18,018 | 18,515 |
| Europe | Financial wealth | 34,940 | 52,006 | 62,691 | 71,491 | 58,590 | 66,229 | 64,782 | 63,075 | 67,807 | 67,991 | 76,030 |
| | Non-financial wealth | 36,066 | 67,120 | 81,057 | 95,734 | 85,094 | 88,928 | 86,681 | 84,615 | 88,770 | 88,420 | 96,294 |
| | Debts | 9,734 | 17,546 | 21,479 | 25,224 | 23,207 | 24,636 | 23,336 | 23,588 | 24,567 | 24,235 | 26,347 |
| | Gross wealth | 71,006 | 119,126 | 143,748 | 167,225 | 143,684 | 155,157 | 151,463 | 147,690 | 156,577 | 156,411 | 172,324 |
| | Net wealth | 61,272 | 101,580 | 122,269 | 142,001 | 120,477 | 130,520 | 128,128 | 124,101 | 132,010 | 132,177 | 145,977 |
| | Net wealth at constant exchange rates | 79,944 | 106,825 | 114,879 | 121,679 | 114,772 | 119,079 | 125,022 | 123,192 | 128,018 | 130,855 | 136,816 |
| India | Financial wealth | 260 | 438 | 568 | 741 | 495 | 723 | 935 | 741 | 745 | 708 | 697 |
| | Non-financial wealth | 1,833 | 3,030 | 3,522 | 4,604 | 3,489 | 3,866 | 4,732 | 4,238 | 4,431 | 4,375 | 4,263 |
| | Debts | 58 | 134 | 175 | 236 | 177 | 195 | 267 | 259 | 279 | 290 | 315 |
| | Gross wealth | 2,093 | 3,468 | 4,090 | 5,345 | 3,984 | 4,589 | 5,667 | 4,979 | 5,176 | 5,083 | 4,960 |
| | Net wealth | 2,036 | 3,333 | 3,915 | 5,109 | 3,807 | 4,394 | 5,400 | 4,720 | 4,897 | 4,793 | 4,645 |
| | Net wealth at constant exchange rates | 1,963 | 3,099 | 3,574 | 4,154 | 3,806 | 4,232 | 4,951 | 5,187 | 5,534 | 5,587 | 5,764 |
| Latin America | Financial wealth | 4,552 | 5,633 | 6,676 | 8,390 | 6,311 | 8,429 | 9,421 | 9,471 | 9,747 | 9,546 | 9,353 |
| | Non-financial wealth | 7,761 | 9,608 | 11,514 | 13,937 | 12,621 | 15,239 | 16,285 | 16,876 | 17,236 | 16,960 | 16,763 |
| | Debts | 1,154 | 1,352 | 1,611 | 2,177 | 1,896 | 2,597 | 2,912 | 3,184 | 3,127 | 3,073 | 3,119 |
| | Gross wealth | 12,313 | 15,241 | 18,190 | 22,327 | 18,932 | 23,668 | 25,706 | 26,347 | 26,983 | 26,506 | 26,116 |
| | Net wealth | 11,159 | 13,889 | 16,579 | 20,151 | 17,037 | 21,070 | 22,795 | 23,163 | 23,856 | 23,433 | 22,997 |
| | Net wealth at constant exchange rates | 8,727 | 14,049 | 16,418 | 18,747 | 18,891 | 20,556 | 22,011 | 23,953 | 24,898 | 25,095 | 25,842 |
| North America | Financial wealth | 154,366 | 191,007 | 209,569 | 220,612 | 177,812 | 190,433 | 202,196 | 209,365 | 229,101 | 251,872 | 273,627 |
| | Non-financial wealth | 79,046 | 126,644 | 130,365 | 126,071 | 109,173 | 103,030 | 104,194 | 103,133 | 111,154 | 114,467 | 124,977 |
| | Debts | 34,428 | 53,898 | 58,738 | 62,925 | 61,179 | 60,751 | 60,111 | 57,896 | 57,563 | 57,373 | 58,264 |
| | Gross wealth | 233,412 | 317,651 | 339,934 | 346,683 | 286,985 | 293,463 | 306,390 | 312,498 | 340,255 | 366,339 | 398,604 |
| | Net wealth | 198,984 | 263,753 | 281,196 | 283,757 | 225,806 | 232,712 | 246,279 | 254,602 | 282,691 | 308,966 | 340,340 |
| | Net wealth at constant exchange rates | 202,219 | 263,901 | 281,371 | 280,327 | 226,886 | 230,636 | 243,285 | 251,837 | 278,969 | 306,191 | 338,166 |
| World | Financial wealth | 20,308 | 25,494 | 28,665 | 31,460 | 26,032 | 28,711 | 29,561 | 30,562 | 32,113 | 32,866 | 35,197 |
| | Non-financial wealth | 16,462 | 24,152 | 27,103 | 30,075 | 27,040 | 27,396 | 27,913 | 28,138 | 28,797 | 28,522 | 30,076 |
| | Debts | 5,089 | 7,396 | 8,302 | 9,219 | 8,758 | 8,972 | 8,811 | 9,016 | 9,042 | 8,839 | 9,257 |
| | Gross wealth | 36,770 | 49,646 | 55,768 | 61,535 | 53,072 | 56,107 | 57,474 | 58,700 | 60,910 | 61,388 | 65,273 |
| | Net wealth | 31,680 | 42,251 | 47,466 | 52,316 | 44,314 | 47,135 | 48,664 | 49,684 | 51,869 | 52,549 | 56,016 |
| | Net wealth at constant exchange rates | 35,355 | 43,922 | 47,199 | 49,252 | 43,334 | 44,664 | 47,183 | 47,504 | 49,872 | 51,942 | 54,714 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

| Table 2-6: Components of wealth as percentage of gross wealth, by region and year | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Region | | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Africa | Financial wealth | 45.9 | 50.2 | 51.5 | 53.5 | 46.7 | 49.1 | 49.0 | 49.3 | 49.6 | 48.2 | 48.8 |
| | Non-financial wealth | 54.1 | 49.8 | 48.5 | 46.5 | 53.3 | 50.9 | 51.0 | 50.7 | 50.4 | 51.8 | 51.2 |
| | Debts | 6.3 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.3 |
| Asia-Pacific | Financial wealth | 50.2 | 52.9 | 51.9 | 50.6 | 50.7 | 51.9 | 50.1 | 51.1 | 51.8 | 51.4 | 51.8 |
| | Non-financial wealth | 49.8 | 47.1 | 48.1 | 49.4 | 49.3 | 48.1 | 49.9 | 48.9 | 48.2 | 48.6 | 48.2 |
| | Debts | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 14.7 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 15.5 |
| China | Financial wealth | 44.7 | 45.1 | 47.5 | 49.8 | 40.6 | 48.5 | 50.2 | 49.6 | 49.8 | 49.4 | 49.3 |
| | Non-financial wealth | 55.3 | 54.9 | 52.5 | 50.2 | 59.4 | 51.5 | 49.8 | 50.4 | 50.2 | 50.6 | 50.7 |
| | Debts | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 7.0 |
| Europe | Financial wealth | 49.2 | 43.7 | 43.6 | 42.8 | 40.8 | 42.7 | 42.8 | 42.7 | 43.3 | 43.5 | 44.1 |
| | Non-financial wealth | 50.8 | 56.3 | 56.4 | 57.2 | 59.2 | 57.3 | 57.2 | 57.3 | 56.7 | 56.5 | 55.9 |
| | Debts | 13.7 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 15.9 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 15.5 | 15.3 |
| India | Financial wealth | 12.4 | 12.6 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 12.4 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 14.1 |
| | Non-financial wealth | 87.6 | 87.4 | 86.1 | 86.1 | 87.6 | 84.2 | 83.5 | 85.1 | 85.6 | 86.1 | 85.9 |
| | Debts | 2.8 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.4 |
| Latin America | Financial wealth | 37.0 | 37.0 | 36.7 | 37.6 | 33.3 | 35.6 | 36.6 | 35.9 | 36.1 | 36.0 | 35.8 |
| | Non-financial wealth | 63.0 | 63.0 | 63.3 | 62.4 | 66.7 | 64.4 | 63.4 | 64.1 | 63.9 | 64.0 | 64.2 |
| | Debts | 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.9 |
| North America | Financial wealth | 66.1 | 60.1 | 61.6 | 63.6 | 62.0 | 64.9 | 66.0 | 67.0 | 67.3 | 68.8 | 68.6 |
| | Non-financial wealth | 33.9 | 39.9 | 38.4 | 36.4 | 38.0 | 35.1 | 34.0 | 33.0 | 32.7 | 31.2 | 31.4 |
| | Debts | 14.7 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 21.3 | 20.7 | 19.6 | 18.5 | 16.9 | 15.7 | 14.6 |
| World | Financial wealth | 55.2 | 51.4 | 51.4 | 51.1 | 49.1 | 51.2 | 51.4 | 52.1 | 52.7 | 53.5 | 53.9 |
| | Non-financial wealth | 44.8 | 48.6 | 48.6 | 48.9 | 50.9 | 48.8 | 48.6 | 47.9 | 47.3 | 46.5 | 46.1 |
| | Debts | 13.8 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 16.5 | 16.0 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 14.2 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 2-7: Changes in household wealth 2013–14, selected countries

| Change in total household wealth (USD bn) | | Change in total household wealth (%) | | Change in wealth per adult (%) | |
|---|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|
| United States | 8,886 | United Kingdom | 19.1 | United Kingdom | 18.3 |
| United Kingdom | 2,268 | Korea | 18.3 | Korea | 17.1 |
| France | 1,335 | Denmark | 16.6 | Denmark | 16.1 |
| Germany | 1,188 | Greece | 15.5 | Greece | 15.3 |
| Italy | 1,099 | Spain | 15.4 | Spain | 14.5 |
| China | 715 | New Zealand | 13.9 | South Africa | 13.0 |
| Spain | 670 | South Africa | 13.7 | New Zealand | 12.5 |
| Korea | 571 | Israel | 13.6 | Taiwan | 12.4 |
| Canada | 482 | Taiwan | 12.7 | Israel | 11.8 |
| Japan | 466 | Belgium | 12.2 | Belgium | 11.7 |
| Australia | 429 | United States | 11.9 | United States | 10.6 |
| Taiwan | 380 | Switzerland | 11.2 | Switzerland | 10.5 |
| Switzerland | 357 | Finland | 10.4 | Finland | 9.9 |
| Belgium | 275 | Ireland | 10.2 | Romania | 9.9 |
| Netherlands | 194 | Italy | 9.6 | Italy | 9.3 |
| Denmark | 175 | France | 9.6 | Germany | 9.1 |
| Greece | 136 | Romania | 9.4 | France | 9.1 |
| Sweden | 128 | Germany | 9.2 | Ireland | 8.8 |
| Austria | 126 | Austria | 9.0 | Poland | 8.4 |
| Israel | 101 | Poland | 8.7 | Austria | 8.4 |
| South Africa | 83 | Hong Kong | 8.4 | Portugal | 8.1 |
| New Zealand | 81 | Portugal | 8.3 | Netherlands | 7.1 |
| Finland | 78 | Morocco | 7.8 | Hong Kong | 6.8 |
| Hong Kong | 77 | Netherlands | 7.7 | Morocco | 5.9 |
| Ireland | 68 | Canada | 6.9 | Canada | 5.5 |
| Poland | 67 | Australia | 6.3 | Australia | 5.0 |
| Brazil | 66 | Pakistan | 6.2 | Sweden | 4.8 |
| Portugal | 65 | Colombia | 6.1 | Colombia | 4.0 |
| Colombia | 48 | Saudi Arabia | 5.5 | United Arab Emirates | 3.2 |
| Singapore | 42 | Sweden | 5.5 | Pakistan | 3.1 |
| Saudi Arabia | 34 | United Arab Emirates | 5.0 | Saudi Arabia | 2.6 |
| Pakistan | 28 | Kuwait | 4.0 | China | 2.3 |
| Romania | 22 | Singapore | 3.8 | Japan | 2.1 |
| United Arab Emirates | 22 | China | 3.5 | Singapore | 2.0 |
| Mexico | 20 | Czech Republic | 2.4 | Czech Republic | 2.0 |
| Morocco | 19 | Vietnam | 2.3 | Kuwait | 1.8 |
| Kuwait | 11 | Egypt | 2.1 | Brazil | 0.6 |
| Czech Republic | 9 | Brazil | 2.1 | Vietnam | 0.3 |
| Philippines | 8 | Japan | 2.1 | Egypt | -0.2 |
| Egypt | 8 | Philippines | 1.7 | Philippines | -0.9 |
| Vietnam | 7 | Mexico | 0.8 | Mexico | -1.1 |
| Peru | -6 | India | -1.0 | India | -3.1 |
| Malaysia | -9 | Peru | -1.5 | Peru | -3.3 |
| Thailand | -30 | Malaysia | -1.8 | Malaysia | -4.0 |
| Chile | -32 | Norway | -3.1 | Norway | -4.0 |
| India | -36 | Chile | -5.2 | Russia | -5.5 |
| Ukraine | -39 | Russia | -6.0 | Chile | -6.8 |
| Norway | -43 | Thailand | -7.4 | Thailand | -8.2 |
| Turkey | -98 | Turkey | -8.5 | Turkey | -10.1 |
| Argentina | -136 | Indonesia | -14.5 | Indonesia | -15.8 |
| Russia | -137 | Argentina | -31.1 | Ukraine | -30.8 |
| Indonesia | -262 | Ukraine | -31.5 | Argentina | -32.2 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

3. Estimating the distribution of global wealth

3.1 Comparison with data from rich lists

Our method of estimating global personal wealth is essentially a bottom-up approach. It begins by establishing the average level of wealth in different countries onto which we graft the pattern of wealth holding derived from household sample surveys and other sources. Although sample surveys do not formally exclude high net worth (HNW) individuals with net assets above USD 1 million, they tend to be under-represented, and the value of their wealth holdings is likely to be underestimated. The same is true to a much greater extent of ultra-high net worth (UHNW) individuals with net assets above USD 50 million. In fact, the US Survey of Consumer Finances – which otherwise does an excellent job in the upper tail of wealth distribution – explicitly omits the 400 wealthiest families from its sampling frame. The evidence suggests that other countries fail to capture considerably greater numbers of individuals in high wealth categories. So further analysis and appropriate adjustments are required in order to construct plausible estimates of the number of wealthy individuals and the size of their holdings.

In order to proceed, we exploit the fact that the top tail of wealth distribution is usually well approximated by the Pareto distribution, which produces a straight line graph when the logarithm of the number of persons above wealth level w is plotted against the logarithm of w . Our data yield a close fit to the Pareto distribution in the wealth range from USD 250,000 to USD 5 million. Above USD 5 million the relationship begins to break down, and the correspondence weakens further above USD 50 million, as expected given the limitations of the data sources and the lumpiness caused when each sample observation represents at least 100 adults. However, it seems reasonable to use a fitted Pareto line to estimate the number of individuals in the highest echelons of the wealth distribution.

To determine the precise shape of the top wealth tail, we rely heavily on the rich list data provided by Forbes and other sources. We make particular use of the number of billionaires reported by Forbes, since the data are available for many years and are broadly comparable across countries. We recognise that rich list data have limitations. The valuations of individual wealth holdings are dominated by financial assets, especially equity holdings in public companies traded in international markets. For practical reasons, less attention is given to non-financial assets apart from major real estate holdings and trophy assets, such as expensive yachts. Even less is known – and hence recorded – about personal debts. Some people cooperate enthusiastically with those compiling the lists; others jealously guard their privacy. There are also different country listings for nationals and residents, which is especially evident for India, for instance. The true beneficial ownership within families adds a further level of complexity. Assigning the wealth recorded for Bill Gates, for example, to all family members might well result in several (unequal) billionaire holdings, so the number of billionaires would increase in this instance. In other cases, reassigning the family wealth would reduce all the individual holdings below the billionaire threshold. For all these reasons, rich list data should be treated with caution. At the same time, the broad patterns and trends are informative, and they provide the best available source of information at the apex of global wealth distribution.

3.2 Adjusting the wealth pattern in the top tail

To mitigate some of the problems associated with small numbers of billionaires, we disregard countries that have a single billionaire or that appear in the Forbes list for fewer than five years. About 50 countries survive the cut. In the past, we grafted a Pareto distribution onto the upper tail which matched the reported number of billionaires for the year concerned, and then replaced the synthetic sample observations in the top tail with the fitted Pareto values. To add a further

level of refinement, the number of Forbes billionaires – which we assume refers to billionaire families – was converted into the equivalent number of high wealth adults. When the top wealth values have been revised, all the sample observations for a country are scaled (usually down) in order to restore consistency with the average level of wealth for the country, which is estimated independently. This was repeated until the process converges, typically in a few rounds.

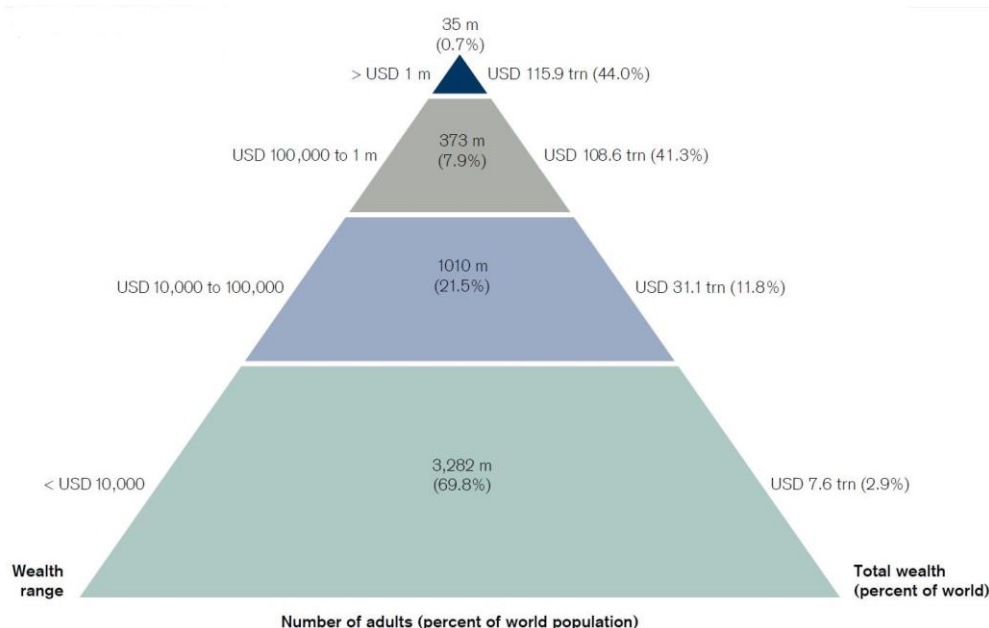
This year we have devised a new way of pooling billionaire data for the entire period since 2000. This leads to a considerable improvement in the reliability of the wealth estimates, and also allows trends in top tail patterns to be identified. A second refinement this year applies the Pareto top tail adjustment to each region and year. For countries lacking enough billionaires, the regional evidence is then used to revise wealth holdings at the upper end. This ensures a more consistent treatment between countries with rich list information and those without.

For countries with satisfactory wealth distribution data, the adjustment has little impact on wealth holdings below USD 1 million. However, the adjustment is more significant for countries for which wealth distribution data is limited or non-existent. The impact on China is especially noticeable, not surprisingly given that the wealth distribution data for China are based on a sample survey a decade ago and given the pace of change since that time.

3.3 Features of the global wealth distribution

An application of the top tail adjustment results in a synthetic sample containing 1.3 million observations for each year since 2000. Each observation represents roughly 10,000 adults at lower wealth levels and around 100 adults at the top end. These samples can be processed to generate summary data on the wealth pattern within countries, regions and the world. Table 3-1 reports some results for individual countries, and Table 3-2 provides more detail at the regional level. The results allow us to visualize the global wealth distribution in the form of a wealth pyramid which places adults in one of four wealth bands: under USD 10,000; between USD 10,000 and USD 100,000; between USD 100,000 and USD 1 million; and over USD 1 million. Figure 3-1 displays the pyramid for 2014.

Figure 3-1: The global wealth pyramid

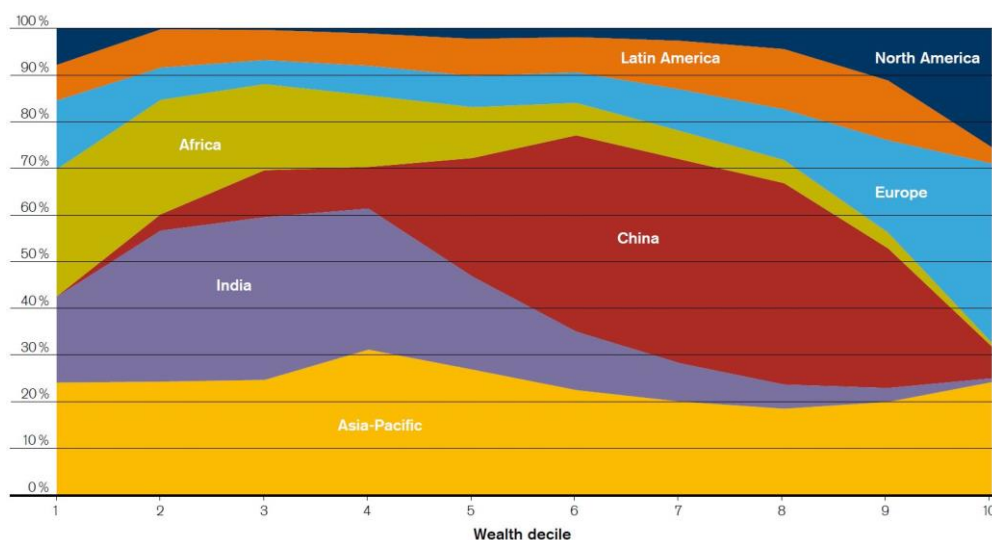


Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Combining the samples for all countries allows the features of the global distribution of wealth to be identified, including, for instance, the minimum wealth of each percentile (i.e. 1% group) worldwide and the share of total wealth owned by this group. To be among the wealthiest half of the world in mid-2014, an adult needs only USD 3,650 in assets, once debts have been subtracted. However, a person needs at least USD 77,000 to belong to the top 10% of global wealth holders and USD 798,000 to be a member of the top 1%. Taken together, the bottom half of the global population own less than 1% of total wealth. In sharp contrast, the richest decile hold 87% of the world's wealth, and the top percentile alone account for 48.2% of global assets.

Table 3-3 reports the regional and country level distribution within each of the global deciles (i.e. 10% groups), and Figure 3-2 portrays the regional pattern graphically. For adults with wealth exceeding USD 100,000 and USD 1 million, Table 3-4 provides further details for countries with the greatest number of representatives.

Figure 3-2: Regional composition of global wealth distribution 2014



Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

The comparison between China and India is the most prominent feature of Figure 3-2. China has very few representatives at the bottom of the global wealth distribution, and relatively few at the top, but dominates the upper middle section, accounting for 40% of the worldwide membership of deciles 6–8. The sizeable presence of China in the upper middle section reflects not only its population size and growing average wealth, but also wealth inequality, which despite recent increases, is not high by the standards of the developing world. China's position in the global picture has shifted towards the right in the past decade due to its strong record of growth, rising asset values and currency appreciation. China now has more people in the top 10% of global wealth holders than any other country except for the USA and Japan, having moved into third place in the rankings by overtaking France, Germany, Italy and the United Kingdom. In contrast, residents of India are heavily concentrated in the lower wealth strata, accounting for over a quarter of people in the bottom half of the distribution. However, its extreme wealth inequality and immense population mean that India also has a significant number of members in the top wealth echelons.

Figure 3-2 shows that residents of Latin America are fairly evenly spread across the global wealth spectrum. The Asia-Pacific region (excluding China and India) mimics the global pattern more closely still. However, the apparent uniformity of the Asia-Pacific region masks a substantial degree of polarization. Residents of high-income Asian countries, such as Hong Kong, Japan and Singapore, are heavily concentrated at the top end: half of all adults in high-income Asian countries occupy the top global wealth decile. In contrast, inhabitants of lower income countries in Asia, such as Bangladesh, Indonesia, Pakistan and Vietnam, tend to be found lower down in the wealth distribution. In fact, when high-income countries are excluded from the Asia-Pacific group, the wealth pattern within the remaining countries resembles that of India, with both regional groupings contributing about one quarter of the bottom half of wealth holders. Africa is even more concentrated in the bottom end of the wealth spectrum: half of all African adults occupy the bottom two global wealth deciles. At the same time, wealth inequality within and across countries in Africa is so high that some individuals are found within the top global wealth decile, and even within the top percentile. In sharp contrast, North America and Europe are heavily skewed toward the top tail, together accounting for 64% of adults in the top 10%, and an even higher percentage of the top percentile. Europe alone accounts for 38% of members of the top wealth decile, a proportion that has risen considerably over the past decade alongside the euro appreciation against the US dollar.

3.4 The number of high and ultra-high net worth individuals

Apart from the rich lists, which cover a relatively small number of named individuals, there is a scarcity of information on wealth holdings above USD 1 million. Survey details are patchy at best, and official statistics based on tax returns are often inadequate given the complexity of wealth ownership arrangements. Our method of adjusting the top tail using rich list data pooled over several years helps to bridge this gap. Smoothing the wealth distribution at the top end by means of a Pareto curve fitted to the data for each country then produces plausible estimates of the global pattern of asset holdings in the high net worth (HNW) category from USD 1 million to USD 50 million, and in the ultra-high net worth (UHNW) range from USD 50 million upwards.

Table 3-5 reports the numbers for mid-2014. While the base of the wealth pyramid is occupied by people from all countries at various stages of their lifecycles, HNW and UHNW individuals are heavily concentrated in particular regions and countries, and tend to share more similar lifestyles, participating in the same global markets for luxury goods, even when they reside in different continents. The wealth portfolios of these individuals are also likely to be more similar, with more of a focus on financial assets and, in particular, equity holdings in public companies traded in international markets.

For mid-2014, we estimate that there are 35 million HNW adults with wealth between USD 1 million and USD 50 million, of whom the vast majority (30.8 million) fall in the USD 1–5 million range. There are 2.5 million adults worth between USD 5 million and 10 million, and 1.4 million have assets in the USD 10–50 million range. From 2007 to 2009, Europe briefly overtook North America to become the region with the greatest number of HNW individuals, but North America regained the lead in 2010 and now accounts for a much greater number – 15 million (44% of the total) compared to 11.7 million (34%) in Europe. Asia-Pacific countries, excluding China and India, have 5.6 million members (16%) and we estimate that there are now 1.2 million HNW individuals in China (3.4% of the global total). The remaining 925,000 HNW individuals (2.7% of the total) reside in India, Africa or Latin America.

Since mid-2013, the increase in average wealth combined with a larger number of adults has boosted the number of millionaires by 3.8 million worldwide, of which the United States alone accounted for 1.6 million new members (see Table 3-6). The United Kingdom added a further half million and the Eurozone countries another 850,000 mainly in France (up 310,000), Germany (up 243,000), Italy (up 216,000) and Spain (up 89,000). Few countries experienced a drop in millionaire numbers and the declines were very small: Argentina, Indonesia, Norway, Russia and Turkey together shed 55,000.

Our estimates suggest that there are 128,200 UHNW individuals worldwide with net assets exceeding USD 50 million. Of these, 45,200 are worth at least USD 100 million and 4,300 have assets above USD 500 million. North America dominates the regional rankings, with 65,500 UHNW residents (51%), while Europe has 31,400 (24.5%) and 16,600 (13%) live in Asia-Pacific countries, excluding China and India.

Among individual countries, the United States leads by a huge margin with 62,800 UHNW adults, equivalent to 49% of the group total. This represents an increase of 9,500 compared to mid-2013, an astonishing rise for a single year – more than the total number of UHNW residents in China, which occupies second place with 7,600 residents (6% of the global total). The United Kingdom gained the second largest number of UHNW individuals (up 1,300 to 4,700) consolidating fourth place, behind Germany (5,500), but ahead of France (4,100). Taiwan (2,000) and Korea (1,900) each added about 550, while Brazil (1,900), Canada (2,600) and Hong Kong (1,500) gained 200 apiece. The numbers for Russia (2,800) and India (1,800) were almost unchanged.

Table 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2014

| Country | Adults thousand | Mean wealth per adult USD | Median wealth per adult USD | Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD) | | | | Total | Gini % |
|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------|-----------|
| | | | | under 10,000 | 10,000 - 100,000 | 100,000 – 1 million | over 1 million | | |
| Albania | 2,253 | 10,309 | 4,578 | 69.1 | 30.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 100 | 66.8 |
| Algeria | 24,240 | 10,204 | 4,420 | 73.2 | 25.9 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 100 | 67.6 |
| Angola | 9,429 | 14,989 | 4,706 | 69.9 | 28.3 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 100 | 75.5 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 64 | 20,403 | 6,879 | 60.0 | 37.5 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 100 | 74.1 |
| Argentina | 28,455 | 10,561 | 2,424 | 83.2 | 15.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 100 | 80.9 |
| Armenia | 2,270 | 5,950 | 2,805 | 85.0 | 14.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 100 | 64.1 |
| Australia | 16,719 | 430,777 | 225,337 | 6.4 | 23.2 | 62.9 | 7.5 | 100 | 64.0 |
| Austria | 6,778 | 225,565 | 63,741 | 27.0 | 31.4 | 38.2 | 3.4 | 100 | 77.9 |
| Azerbaijan | 6,329 | 21,169 | 10,164 | 49.5 | 47.8 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 100 | 64.6 |
| Bahamas | 244 | 42,576 | 15,341 | 40.0 | 53.0 | 6.7 | 0.3 | 100 | 72.3 |
| Bahrain | 579 | 48,522 | 23,905 | 32.5 | 57.5 | 9.7 | 0.3 | 100 | 66.1 |
| Bangladesh | 105,324 | 2,017 | 832 | 97.1 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 67.8 |
| Barbados | 200 | 18,200 | 5,877 | 65.0 | 32.6 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 100 | 75.7 |
| Belarus | 7,531 | 2,179 | 1,079 | 97.2 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 64.6 |
| Belgium | 8,405 | 300,850 | 172,947 | 16.4 | 19.6 | 59.7 | 4.3 | 100 | 62.9 |
| Belize | 190 | 10,287 | 2,901 | 81.2 | 17.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 100 | 77.3 |
| Benin | 4,811 | 3,523 | 1,645 | 93.5 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 100 | 66.5 |
| Bolivia | 5,876 | 4,880 | 1,571 | 90.3 | 9.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 100 | 74.5 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2,987 | 12,336 | 5,630 | 61.8 | 37.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 100 | 66.3 |
| Botswana | 1,192 | 10,274 | 2,281 | 80.0 | 18.9 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 100 | 79.1 |
| Brazil | 136,399 | 23,415 | 4,772 | 66.5 | 30.8 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 100 | 82.3 |
| Brunei | 289 | 50,867 | 23,290 | 31.3 | 57.5 | 10.9 | 0.3 | 100 | 66.3 |
| Bulgaria | 5,971 | 19,093 | 8,608 | 54.5 | 43.2 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 100 | 66.6 |
| Burkina Faso | 7,850 | 1,423 | 653 | 98.4 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 66.8 |
| Burundi | 4,789 | 318 | 153 | 99.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 63.8 |
| Cambodia | 9,290 | 2,867 | 1,514 | 94.8 | 5.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 100 | 67.3 |
| Cameroon | 10,599 | 2,876 | 1,217 | 95.2 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 100 | 67.7 |
| Canada | 27,343 | 274,543 | 98,756 | 22.6 | 27.4 | 45.8 | 4.2 | 100 | 72.6 |
| Cape Verde | 299 | 18,295 | 4,948 | 68.7 | 28.7 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 100 | 78.9 |
| Central African Republic | 2,399 | 878 | 327 | 99.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 71.3 |
| Chad | 5,567 | 1,169 | 537 | 98.9 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 66.5 |
| Chile | 12,561 | 46,697 | 16,536 | 39.2 | 54.5 | 5.9 | 0.4 | 100 | 78.9 |
| China | 1,003,456 | 21,330 | 7,033 | 62.3 | 35.4 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 100 | 71.9 |
| Colombia | 30,771 | 27,275 | 7,855 | 55.6 | 40.4 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 100 | 76.8 |
| Comoros | 392 | 3,173 | 736 | 94.7 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 100 | 80.8 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 32,392 | 339 | 141 | 99.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 68.6 |
| Congo, Rep. | 2,060 | 4,159 | 1,431 | 91.9 | 7.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 100 | 71.7 |
| Costa Rica | 3,281 | 27,606 | 8,367 | 54.4 | 41.9 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 100 | 76.7 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 11,672 | 3,204 | 1,179 | 94.4 | 5.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 100 | 72.1 |
| Croatia | 3,498 | 27,193 | 12,495 | 43.2 | 52.6 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 100 | 66.1 |
| Cyprus | 699 | 128,479 | 33,390 | 25.0 | 56.2 | 17.2 | 1.5 | 100 | 80.5 |
| Czech Republic | 8,446 | 46,291 | 13,724 | 40.2 | 53.2 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 100 | 77.4 |
| Denmark | 4,199 | 292,984 | 46,708 | 39.5 | 17.0 | 37.8 | 5.8 | 100 | 89.1 |
| Djibouti | 514 | 3,651 | 1,522 | 93.1 | 6.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 100 | 67.4 |
| Dominica | 50 | 24,987 | 8,512 | 55.0 | 42.0 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 100 | 75.5 |
| Ecuador | 8,812 | 12,326 | 3,718 | 73.9 | 24.8 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 100 | 75.2 |

Table 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2014, continued

| Country | Adults thousand | Mean wealth per adult USD | Median wealth per adult USD | Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD) | | | | Total | Gini % |
|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------|-----------|
| | | | | under 10,000 | 10,000 - 100,000 | 100,000 - 1 million | over 1 million | | |
| Egypt | 53,248 | 7,319 | 1,835 | 91.0 | 8.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 100 | 80.7 |
| El Salvador | 3,774 | 12,638 | 4,314 | 70.8 | 27.9 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 100 | 72.6 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 370 | 20,919 | 6,897 | 60.0 | 37.1 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 100 | 75.6 |
| Eritrea | 2,826 | 2,150 | 852 | 96.9 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 100 | 68.9 |
| Estonia | 1,053 | 40,856 | 17,583 | 37.0 | 55.0 | 7.8 | 0.2 | 100 | 68.2 |
| Ethiopia | 43,474 | 427 | 232 | 99.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 62.4 |
| Fiji | 526 | 6,487 | 2,502 | 83.8 | 15.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 100 | 68.8 |
| Finland | 4,205 | 196,621 | 88,130 | 29.0 | 24.0 | 44.5 | 2.5 | 100 | 71.5 |
| France | 48,234 | 317,292 | 140,638 | 21.5 | 22.4 | 51.0 | 5.1 | 100 | 69.7 |
| Gabon | 881 | 22,413 | 7,731 | 57.5 | 39.4 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 100 | 74.7 |
| Gambia | 922 | 823 | 330 | 99.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 70.0 |
| Georgia | 3,170 | 21,857 | 9,676 | 51.0 | 46.1 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 100 | 68.0 |
| Germany | 67,074 | 211,049 | 54,090 | 27.9 | 32.7 | 36.5 | 2.9 | 100 | 77.1 |
| Ghana | 13,682 | 1,023 | 461 | 99.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 66.8 |
| Greece | 9,114 | 111,405 | 53,375 | 20.4 | 53.6 | 25.0 | 1.0 | 100 | 68.1 |
| Grenada | 68 | 15,127 | 5,262 | 66.3 | 32.1 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 100 | 73.1 |
| Guinea | 5,389 | 894 | 390 | 99.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 66.3 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 846 | 463 | 238 | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 64.4 |
| Guyana | 476 | 4,104 | 1,426 | 92.1 | 7.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 100 | 72.4 |
| Haiti | 5,880 | 3,778 | 989 | 93.1 | 6.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 100 | 77.0 |
| Hong Kong | 6,098 | 163,706 | 31,454 | 29.2 | 50.5 | 18.7 | 1.7 | 100 | 84.2 |
| Hungary | 7,914 | 30,895 | 15,324 | 39.4 | 55.6 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 100 | 64.7 |
| Iceland | 255 | 362,982 | 164,193 | 13.7 | 23.7 | 56.2 | 6.2 | 100 | 68.4 |
| India | 775,767 | 4,645 | 1,006 | 94.5 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 100 | 81.4 |
| Indonesia | 159,141 | 9,742 | 1,800 | 87.4 | 11.6 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 100 | 84.0 |
| Iran | 53,727 | 4,162 | 1,753 | 91.3 | 8.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 100 | 67.4 |
| Ireland | 3,508 | 209,976 | 79,346 | 20.0 | 36.5 | 40.9 | 2.6 | 100 | 71.6 |
| Israel | 4,988 | 169,064 | 51,346 | 23.3 | 45.4 | 29.3 | 1.9 | 100 | 77.3 |
| Italy | 49,163 | 255,880 | 142,296 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 56.7 | 3.2 | 100 | 66.1 |
| Jamaica | 1,730 | 10,146 | 2,883 | 80.0 | 18.9 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 76.8 |
| Japan | 104,307 | 222,150 | 112,998 | 8.6 | 37.5 | 51.3 | 2.6 | 100 | 63.4 |
| Jordan | 3,894 | 14,458 | 6,855 | 60.8 | 37.7 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 100 | 66.1 |
| Kazakhstan | 11,001 | 5,854 | 956 | 94.6 | 4.9 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 100 | 87.3 |
| Kenya | 21,055 | 2,052 | 763 | 97.0 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 100 | 70.7 |
| Korea | 38,541 | 95,664 | 34,541 | 23.4 | 58.4 | 17.3 | 0.9 | 100 | 74.1 |
| Kuwait | 2,318 | 122,688 | 42,951 | 24.1 | 51.8 | 22.8 | 1.3 | 100 | 74.8 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 3,601 | 5,410 | 2,521 | 86.9 | 12.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 100 | 64.6 |
| Laos | 3,673 | 5,764 | 2,751 | 86.1 | 13.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 100 | 64.3 |
| Latvia | 1,783 | 20,930 | 9,033 | 53.1 | 44.1 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 100 | 67.9 |
| Lebanon | 2,976 | 30,604 | 6,175 | 64.3 | 32.4 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 100 | 85.8 |
| Lesotho | 1,087 | 3,455 | 1,155 | 93.9 | 5.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 100 | 73.7 |
| Liberia | 2,149 | 1,827 | 828 | 97.8 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 65.9 |
| Libya | 4,334 | 32,669 | 6,645 | 59.3 | 36.2 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 100 | 82.3 |
| Lithuania | 2,534 | 22,689 | 10,068 | 49.6 | 47.3 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 100 | 67.1 |
| Luxembourg | 393 | 340,836 | 156,267 | 16.3 | 22.5 | 55.5 | 5.7 | 100 | 70.2 |
| Macedonia | 1,566 | 11,871 | 4,854 | 65.0 | 33.9 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 100 | 69.0 |

Table 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2014, continued

| Country | Adults | Mean wealth per adult | Median wealth per adult | Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD) | | | | Total | Gini % |
|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|------|------|--------------|-------|--------|
| | | | | thousand | USD | USD | under 10,000 | | |
| Madagascar | 10,537 | 426 | 179 | 99.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 68.5 |
| Malawi | 7,547 | 176 | 79 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 67.2 |
| Malaysia | 18,589 | 26,795 | 6,509 | 60.3 | 36.5 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 100 | 80.8 |
| Maldives | 213 | 6,307 | 2,862 | 82.5 | 17.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 100 | 64.7 |
| Mali | 6,553 | 1,056 | 461 | 99.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 66.3 |
| Malta | 331 | 113,724 | 63,271 | 15.0 | 53.8 | 30.3 | 1.0 | 100 | 60.7 |
| Mauritania | 1,856 | 2,148 | 980 | 97.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 67.1 |
| Mauritius | 941 | 38,857 | 13,630 | 43.7 | 49.7 | 6.2 | 0.3 | 100 | 74.1 |
| Mexico | 74,065 | 35,234 | 10,460 | 49.0 | 45.7 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 100 | 75.9 |
| Moldova | 2,689 | 3,734 | 1,601 | 92.8 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 100 | 68.0 |
| Mongolia | 1,872 | 14,166 | 7,181 | 60.0 | 38.7 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 100 | 64.3 |
| Montenegro | 468 | 21,567 | 10,437 | 48.7 | 48.4 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 100 | 65.7 |
| Morocco | 21,552 | 12,239 | 3,439 | 80.7 | 18.1 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 100 | 79.0 |
| Mozambique | 11,580 | 845 | 337 | 99.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 70.2 |
| Myanmar | 34,447 | 2,014 | 1,200 | 97.9 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 58.2 |
| Namibia | 1,273 | 17,472 | 3,246 | 75.8 | 21.8 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 100 | 82.9 |
| Nepal | 17,525 | 1,982 | 800 | 97.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 68.6 |
| Netherlands | 12,948 | 210,233 | 93,116 | 22.1 | 29.5 | 45.7 | 2.7 | 100 | 72.6 |
| New Zealand | 3,254 | 204,401 | 82,610 | 24.7 | 29.4 | 43.3 | 2.7 | 100 | 71.0 |
| Nicaragua | 3,472 | 3,396 | 1,242 | 93.7 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 100 | 71.4 |
| Niger | 7,141 | 1,044 | 487 | 99.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 66.4 |
| Nigeria | 81,533 | 3,359 | 829 | 96.0 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 100 | 80.3 |
| Norway | 3,751 | 358,655 | 86,953 | 20.0 | 33.1 | 40.1 | 6.8 | 100 | 77.8 |
| Oman | 1,897 | 49,217 | 15,180 | 41.1 | 50.7 | 7.7 | 0.5 | 100 | 76.9 |
| Pakistan | 107,904 | 4,417 | 2,384 | 90.7 | 9.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 100 | 62.5 |
| Panama | 2,345 | 22,397 | 6,127 | 61.4 | 35.9 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 100 | 78.3 |
| Papua New Guinea | 3,805 | 8,029 | 2,677 | 81.6 | 17.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 100 | 72.2 |
| Paraguay | 3,959 | 11,714 | 3,655 | 75.8 | 22.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 100 | 75.6 |
| Peru | 19,051 | 21,329 | 4,753 | 68.1 | 29.6 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 100 | 81.7 |
| Philippines | 57,441 | 8,351 | 1,716 | 89.5 | 9.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 100 | 83.5 |
| Poland | 30,282 | 27,731 | 9,136 | 52.7 | 43.6 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 100 | 74.9 |
| Portugal | 8,623 | 98,428 | 41,930 | 25.0 | 52.8 | 21.3 | 0.9 | 100 | 70.4 |
| Qatar | 1,282 | 156,096 | 56,969 | 20.0 | 45.8 | 32.2 | 2.0 | 100 | 72.9 |
| Romania | 16,664 | 15,442 | 5,439 | 63.0 | 35.4 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 100 | 73.6 |
| Russia | 110,091 | 19,586 | 2,360 | 83.3 | 15.2 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 100 | 89.7 |
| Rwanda | 5,375 | 722 | 248 | 99.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 72.2 |
| Samoa | 92 | 37,516 | 14,404 | 40.0 | 53.4 | 6.4 | 0.3 | 100 | 69.9 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 87 | 2,976 | 988 | 94.8 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 100 | 73.2 |
| Saudi Arabia | 16,933 | 38,579 | 12,318 | 45.9 | 48.3 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 100 | 77.3 |
| Senegal | 6,526 | 2,840 | 1,257 | 95.4 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 100 | 67.3 |
| Serbia | 7,531 | 7,784 | 3,738 | 77.8 | 21.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 100 | 65.4 |
| Seychelles | 55 | 60,962 | 7,778 | 55.0 | 38.1 | 6.1 | 0.7 | 100 | 88.1 |
| Sierra Leone | 2,930 | 700 | 308 | 99.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 66.2 |
| Singapore | 3,988 | 289,902 | 109,250 | 18.2 | 31.1 | 46.6 | 4.2 | 100 | 72.4 |
| Slovakia | 4,312 | 28,630 | 21,802 | 18.8 | 78.5 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 100 | 44.7 |
| Slovenia | 1,656 | 71,955 | 50,329 | 18.1 | 56.2 | 25.5 | 0.1 | 100 | 53.8 |

Table 3-1: Wealth pattern within countries, 2014, continued

| Country | Adults thousand | Mean wealth per adult USD | Median wealth per adult USD | Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD) | | | | Total | Gini % |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|
| | | | | under 10,000 | 10,000 - 100,000 | 100,000 - 1 million | over 1 million | | |
| Solomon Islands | 303 | 10,314 | 5,061 | 71.2 | 27.9 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 100 | 65.8 |
| South Africa | 31,142 | 22,073 | 4,007 | 68.2 | 28.9 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 100 | 81.8 |
| Spain | 37,332 | 134,824 | 66,752 | 17.0 | 51.0 | 30.8 | 1.2 | 100 | 67.1 |
| Sri Lanka | 14,386 | 4,936 | 2,120 | 89.0 | 10.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 100 | 66.9 |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 35 | 24,224 | 7,682 | 55.0 | 42.1 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 100 | 75.4 |
| St. Lucia | 120 | 13,625 | 5,123 | 66.3 | 32.3 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 100 | 70.1 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 72 | 10,677 | 3,680 | 76.2 | 22.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 100 | 74.0 |
| Sudan | 24,162 | 981 | 472 | 99.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 64.2 |
| Suriname | 346 | 15,894 | 4,090 | 72.5 | 25.5 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 100 | 79.6 |
| Swaziland | 637 | 4,172 | 1,460 | 92.1 | 7.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 100 | 73.5 |
| Sweden | 7,324 | 332,616 | 63,376 | 13.1 | 46.9 | 33.6 | 6.4 | 100 | 79.4 |
| Switzerland | 6,120 | 580,686 | 106,887 | 1.7 | 46.7 | 40.8 | 10.8 | 100 | 80.2 |
| Syria | 13,469 | 2,511 | 1,175 | 96.1 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 64.7 |
| Taiwan | 18,389 | 182,756 | 65,375 | 20.0 | 40.4 | 37.5 | 2.1 | 100 | 73.3 |
| Tajikistan | 4,083 | 3,191 | 1,708 | 94.5 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 62.9 |
| Tanzania | 22,374 | 991 | 493 | 99.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 64.5 |
| Thailand | 49,871 | 7,487 | 1,742 | 90.9 | 8.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 100 | 82.5 |
| Togo | 3,750 | 2,659 | 1,278 | 95.9 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 100 | 65.5 |
| Tonga | 55 | 15,734 | 6,443 | 60.0 | 38.1 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 100 | 67.9 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 990 | 15,386 | 5,977 | 63.7 | 34.5 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 100 | 71.5 |
| Tunisia | 7,512 | 20,907 | 7,243 | 58.9 | 38.3 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 100 | 74.0 |
| Turkey | 52,153 | 20,347 | 3,999 | 75.3 | 22.8 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 100 | 84.3 |
| Turkmenistan | 3,390 | 40,625 | 17,995 | 35.0 | 57.5 | 7.3 | 0.2 | 100 | 66.7 |
| Uganda | 15,394 | 789 | 333 | 99.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 68.8 |
| Ukraine | 35,812 | 2,374 | 224 | 98.3 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 100 | 91.9 |
| United Arab Emirates | 3,810 | 121,021 | 45,965 | 22.9 | 50.3 | 25.6 | 1.2 | 100 | 72.0 |
| United Kingdom | 48,381 | 292,621 | 130,590 | 16.4 | 26.1 | 53.3 | 4.2 | 100 | 68.2 |
| United States | 240,648 | 347,845 | 53,352 | 28.6 | 31.9 | 33.5 | 5.9 | 100 | 84.6 |
| Uruguay | 2,410 | 43,867 | 12,706 | 45.8 | 47.5 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 100 | 77.7 |
| Vanuatu | 140 | 6,023 | 2,757 | 86.2 | 13.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 100 | 67.2 |
| Venezuela | 19,194 | 6,801 | 1,534 | 91.1 | 8.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 100 | 81.8 |
| Vietnam | 62,403 | 4,887 | 2,318 | 88.9 | 10.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 100 | 65.2 |
| West Bank and Gaza | 2,245 | 12,791 | 6,204 | 64.1 | 34.7 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 100 | 65.5 |
| Yemen | 12,427 | 5,153 | 2,368 | 88.6 | 11.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 100 | 65.6 |
| Zambia | 6,236 | 1,570 | 559 | 98.1 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 71.5 |
| Zimbabwe | 6,831 | 3,221 | 665 | 94.8 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 100 | 81.3 |
| Africa | 557,336 | 5,080 | 679 | 92.2 | 7.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 100 | 85.6 |
| Asia-Pacific | 1,114,814 | 44,715 | 2,842 | 73.3 | 17.9 | 8.3 | 0.5 | 100 | 89.5 |
| China | 1,003,456 | 21,330 | 7,033 | 62.3 | 35.4 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 100 | 71.9 |
| Europe | 583,651 | 145,977 | 15,853 | 44.3 | 28.1 | 25.5 | 2.0 | 100 | 82.7 |
| India | 775,767 | 4,645 | 1,006 | 94.5 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 100 | 81.4 |
| Latin America | 396,273 | 22,997 | 5,053 | 65.2 | 31.9 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 100 | 80.9 |
| North America | 268,086 | 340,340 | 56,886 | 28.0 | 31.4 | 34.8 | 5.7 | 100 | 83.7 |
| World | 4,699,383 | 56,016 | 3,641 | 69.8 | 21.5 | 7.9 | 0.7 | 100 | 91.1 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 3-2: Wealth pattern by region, 2014

| Region | Wealth range (USD) | | | | all levels |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------|
| | under 10,000 | 10,000 - 100,000 | 100,000 - 1 million | over 1 million | |
| Number of adults (thousands) | | | | | |
| Africa | 513,920 | 40,623 | 2,648 | 144 | 557,335 |
| Asia-Pacific | 817,594 | 199,278 | 92,305 | 5,637 | 1,114,814 |
| China | 624,975 | 355,529 | 21,771 | 1,181 | 1,003,456 |
| Europe | 258,582 | 164,291 | 148,997 | 11,780 | 583,650 |
| India | 733,421 | 39,569 | 2,595 | 182 | 775,767 |
| Latin America | 258,275 | 126,289 | 11,105 | 605 | 396,274 |
| North America | 75,159 | 84,312 | 93,306 | 15,308 | 268,085 |
| World | 3,281,927 | 1,009,891 | 372,727 | 34,837 | 4,699,382 |
| Total wealth (USD bn) | 7,569 | 31,124 | 108,618 | 115,931 | 263,242 |
| Percentage of world (in %) | | | | | |
| Africa | 15.7 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 11.9 |
| Asia-Pacific | 24.9 | 19.7 | 24.8 | 16.2 | 23.7 |
| China | 19.0 | 35.2 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 21.4 |
| Europe | 7.9 | 16.3 | 40.0 | 33.8 | 12.4 |
| India | 22.4 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 16.5 |
| Latin America | 7.9 | 12.5 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 8.4 |
| North America | 2.3 | 8.3 | 25.0 | 43.9 | 5.7 |
| World | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Percentage of region (in %) | | | | | |
| Africa | 92.2 | 7.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 100 |
| Asia-Pacific | 73.3 | 17.9 | 8.3 | 0.5 | 100 |
| China | 62.3 | 35.4 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 100 |
| Europe | 44.3 | 28.1 | 25.5 | 2.0 | 100 |
| India | 94.5 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 100 |
| Latin America | 65.2 | 31.9 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 100 |
| North America | 28.0 | 31.4 | 34.8 | 5.7 | 100 |
| World | 69.8 | 21.5 | 7.9 | 0.7 | 100 |
| Share of total wealth (%) | 2.9 | 11.8 | 41.3 | 44.0 | 100 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 3-3: Percentage membership of global wealth deciles and top percentiles by country of residence, 2014

| Country | Wealth decile | | | | | | | | | Top | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| Albania | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Algeria | 0.31 | 0.59 | 0.37 | 0.39 | 0.67 | 0.56 | 0.89 | 0.87 | 0.43 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.01 |
| Angola | 0.16 | 0.22 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.24 | 0.20 | 0.30 | 0.32 | 0.24 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Argentina | 0.84 | 0.67 | 0.52 | 0.84 | 0.69 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.59 | 0.33 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| Armenia | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Australia | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.23 | 0.41 | 2.69 | 3.80 | 3.79 |
| Austria | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.24 | 0.67 | 0.70 | 0.67 |
| Azerbaijan | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.20 | 0.29 | 0.33 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Bahamas | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Bahrain | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Bangladesh | 4.48 | 3.76 | 4.23 | 4.38 | 2.65 | 1.41 | 0.86 | 0.45 | 0.18 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Barbados | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Belarus | 0.31 | 0.22 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.31 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Belgium | 0.15 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.21 | 1.22 | 1.54 | 1.13 |
| Belize | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Benin | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Bolivia | 0.23 | 0.14 | 0.18 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Botswana | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Brazil | 2.61 | 3.09 | 1.97 | 2.16 | 3.10 | 2.63 | 3.81 | 4.52 | 4.06 | 1.07 | 0.64 | 0.63 |
| Brunei | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Bulgaria | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.19 | 0.22 | 0.31 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Burkina Faso | 0.38 | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.32 | 0.14 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Burundi | 0.48 | 0.38 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Cambodia | 0.33 | 0.26 | 0.25 | 0.54 | 0.21 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Cameroon | 0.39 | 0.28 | 0.39 | 0.39 | 0.37 | 0.20 | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Canada | 0.71 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.21 | 0.39 | 0.92 | 3.18 | 3.84 | 3.44 |
| Cape Verde | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Central African Republic | 0.16 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Chad | 0.31 | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Chile | 0.46 | 0.23 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.58 | 0.81 | 0.23 | 0.14 | 0.14 |
| China | 0.09 | 3.49 | 10.09 | 8.94 | 25.38 | 42.04 | 43.68 | 43.14 | 29.90 | 6.79 | 3.76 | 3.36 |
| Colombia | 0.40 | 0.59 | 0.34 | 0.51 | 0.41 | 0.68 | 0.74 | 1.22 | 1.29 | 0.38 | 0.19 | 0.15 |
| Comoros | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 3.45 | 2.26 | 0.79 | 0.26 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Congo, Rep. | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Costa Rica | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 0.47 | 0.31 | 0.44 | 0.41 | 0.37 | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Croatia | 0.07 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.25 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| Cyprus | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| Czech Republic | 0.17 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.16 | 0.35 | 0.56 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| Denmark | 0.31 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.42 | 0.58 | 0.72 |
| Djibouti | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Dominica | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Ecuador | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.16 | 0.17 | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.26 | 0.27 | 0.18 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 |

Table 3-3: Percentage membership of global wealth deciles and top percentiles by country of residence, 2014, continued

| Country | Wealth decile | | | | | | | | | Top | | |
|-------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| Egypt | 1.17 | 1.55 | 1.19 | 2.07 | 2.06 | 1.37 | 0.89 | 0.57 | 0.34 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| El Salvador | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Eritrea | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Estonia | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Ethiopia | 3.37 | 3.57 | 1.60 | 0.49 | 0.14 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Fiji | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Finland | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.14 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.31 |
| France | 1.14 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.23 | 0.34 | 0.71 | 1.23 | 6.10 | 8.47 | 7.51 |
| Gabon | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Gambia | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Georgia | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Germany | 1.75 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.43 | 0.66 | 0.85 | 1.35 | 2.68 | 6.25 | 7.29 | 5.87 |
| Ghana | 0.80 | 0.70 | 0.67 | 0.42 | 0.18 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Greece | 0.16 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.35 | 0.26 |
| Grenada | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Guinea | 0.33 | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.15 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Guyana | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Haiti | 0.27 | 0.18 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hong Kong | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.15 | 0.42 | 0.35 | 0.24 | 0.28 |
| Hungary | 0.16 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.32 | 0.57 | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.02 |
| Iceland | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| India | 18.34 | 32.31 | 34.81 | 30.17 | 19.89 | 12.49 | 8.18 | 5.14 | 2.96 | 0.80 | 0.49 | 0.51 |
| Indonesia | 3.77 | 3.89 | 5.16 | 5.61 | 4.76 | 3.52 | 2.94 | 2.19 | 1.60 | 0.43 | 0.27 | 0.27 |
| Iran | 1.66 | 1.38 | 1.33 | 1.77 | 1.81 | 1.40 | 1.10 | 0.67 | 0.28 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Ireland | 0.07 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.38 | 0.36 | 0.27 |
| Israel | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.31 | 0.42 | 0.28 | 0.27 |
| Italy | 0.91 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.20 | 0.33 | 0.23 | 0.33 | 0.62 | 1.09 | 6.66 | 7.25 | 4.85 |
| Jamaica | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Japan | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.22 | 0.49 | 1.13 | 2.42 | 4.52 | 13.33 | 13.01 | 8.61 |
| Jordan | 0.02 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 0.12 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Kazakhstan | 0.47 | 0.33 | 0.45 | 0.48 | 0.26 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Kenya | 0.96 | 0.81 | 0.84 | 0.88 | 0.44 | 0.25 | 0.16 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Korea | 0.92 | 0.08 | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.16 | 0.29 | 1.11 | 3.07 | 2.09 | 1.12 | 0.95 |
| Kuwait | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.10 | 0.09 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Laos | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Latvia | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Lebanon | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Lesotho | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Liberia | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Libya | 0.04 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| Lithuania | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.16 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Luxembourg | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| Macedonia | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Table 3-3: Percentage membership of global wealth deciles and top percentiles by country of residence, 2014, continued

| Country | Wealth decile | | | | | | | | | Top | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| Madagascar | 1.01 | 0.74 | 0.32 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Malawi | 1.05 | 0.44 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Malaysia | 0.21 | 0.42 | 0.24 | 0.32 | 0.31 | 0.42 | 0.48 | 0.77 | 0.62 | 0.17 | 0.10 | 0.11 |
| Maldives | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Mali | 0.38 | 0.33 | 0.32 | 0.21 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Malta | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Mauritania | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Mauritius | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Mexico | 0.54 | 1.04 | 1.25 | 0.86 | 1.03 | 0.94 | 2.10 | 2.83 | 4.00 | 1.18 | 0.61 | 0.50 |
| Moldova | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Mongolia | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Montenegro | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Morocco | 0.35 | 0.57 | 0.38 | 0.50 | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.74 | 0.51 | 0.29 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| Mozambique | 0.75 | 0.74 | 0.55 | 0.23 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Myanmar | 1.13 | 1.01 | 1.32 | 1.65 | 1.27 | 0.52 | 0.28 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Namibia | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Nepal | 0.75 | 0.65 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.41 | 0.19 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Netherlands | 0.35 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.47 | 1.47 | 1.58 | 1.05 |
| New Zealand | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.13 | 0.36 | 0.34 | 0.26 |
| Nicaragua | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Niger | 0.40 | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.23 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Nigeria | 3.64 | 2.95 | 3.05 | 3.29 | 2.05 | 1.03 | 0.66 | 0.41 | 0.23 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| Norway | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.41 | 0.49 | 0.72 |
| Oman | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| Pakistan | 2.04 | 2.78 | 2.14 | 4.10 | 3.52 | 3.78 | 2.49 | 1.46 | 0.60 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Panama | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Papua New Guinea | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.07 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Paraguay | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| Peru | 0.33 | 0.43 | 0.27 | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0.40 | 0.59 | 0.69 | 0.46 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.08 |
| Philippines | 1.87 | 1.52 | 1.54 | 1.82 | 1.80 | 1.31 | 1.11 | 0.71 | 0.43 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.09 |
| Poland | 0.64 | 0.21 | 0.40 | 0.54 | 0.26 | 0.50 | 0.86 | 1.11 | 1.59 | 0.33 | 0.17 | 0.14 |
| Portugal | 0.18 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.70 | 0.55 | 0.30 | 0.22 |
| Qatar | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.07 |
| Romania | 0.37 | 0.22 | 0.34 | 0.19 | 0.29 | 0.43 | 0.39 | 0.80 | 0.42 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| Russia | 3.26 | 3.12 | 1.68 | 2.95 | 3.05 | 2.52 | 2.98 | 2.05 | 1.36 | 0.47 | 0.34 | 0.42 |
| Rwanda | 0.40 | 0.37 | 0.22 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Samoa | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Saudi Arabia | 0.10 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.68 | 0.96 | 0.29 | 0.16 | 0.14 |
| Senegal | 0.25 | 0.17 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0.13 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Serbia | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.29 | 0.24 | 0.10 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Seychelles | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Sierra Leone | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Singapore | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.16 | 0.48 | 0.54 | 0.49 |
| Slovakia | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.43 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Slovenia | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.01 |
| Solomon Islands | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| South Africa | 0.48 | 0.84 | 0.52 | 0.59 | 0.75 | 0.57 | 0.77 | 0.83 | 1.00 | 0.27 | 0.15 | 0.13 |

Table 3-3: Percentage membership of global wealth deciles and top percentiles by country of residence, 2014, continued

| Country | Wealth decile | | | | | | | | | Top | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| Spain | 0.72 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.24 | 0.33 | 2.80 | 3.46 | 1.83 | 1.36 |
| Sri Lanka | 0.31 | 0.40 | 0.30 | 0.52 | 0.43 | 0.44 | 0.33 | 0.22 | 0.10 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| St. Kitts and Nevis | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| St. Lucia | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| St. Vincent and the Grenadines | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Sudan | 1.38 | 1.19 | 1.22 | 0.82 | 0.32 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Suriname | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Swaziland | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Sweden | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.09 | 0.18 | 0.47 | 0.70 | 0.84 | 1.29 |
| Switzerland | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.39 | 0.75 | 0.92 | 1.71 |
| Syria | 0.48 | 0.38 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.46 | 0.24 | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Taiwan | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.15 | 0.13 | 0.23 | 0.14 | 0.32 | 0.98 | 1.83 | 1.30 | 1.09 |
| Tajikistan | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Tanzania | 1.25 | 1.13 | 1.14 | 0.73 | 0.30 | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Thailand | 1.56 | 1.34 | 1.34 | 1.69 | 1.65 | 1.24 | 0.83 | 0.54 | 0.32 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| Togo | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Tonga | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Tunisia | 0.06 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.10 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.33 | 0.26 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
| Turkey | 0.88 | 1.27 | 0.81 | 0.92 | 1.44 | 1.27 | 1.81 | 1.48 | 0.94 | 0.29 | 0.19 | 0.22 |
| Turkmenistan | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.12 | 0.26 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| Uganda | 1.00 | 0.98 | 0.74 | 0.32 | 0.13 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Ukraine | 2.92 | 2.35 | 1.26 | 0.52 | 0.23 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| United Arab Emirates | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.26 | 0.29 | 0.17 | 0.13 |
| United Kingdom | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.28 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.67 | 0.43 | 1.75 | 6.41 | 7.49 | 6.17 |
| United States | 7.08 | 0.16 | 0.26 | 0.97 | 2.12 | 1.72 | 2.42 | 4.02 | 10.20 | 22.26 | 25.90 | 38.33 |
| Uruguay | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.09 | 0.15 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| Vanuatu | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Venezuela | 0.69 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.45 | 0.32 | 0.20 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Vietnam | 1.33 | 1.64 | 1.24 | 2.29 | 1.81 | 1.94 | 1.59 | 1.00 | 0.42 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| West Bank and Gaza | 0.02 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Yemen | 0.26 | 0.31 | 0.24 | 0.44 | 0.36 | 0.41 | 0.33 | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Zambia | 0.36 | 0.28 | 0.23 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Africa | 27.25 | 24.52 | 18.42 | 15.31 | 10.90 | 6.95 | 6.09 | 4.94 | 3.39 | 0.82 | 0.46 | 0.41 |
| Asia-Pacific | 24.18 | 24.39 | 24.76 | 31.25 | 26.98 | 22.59 | 20.12 | 18.60 | 20.05 | 24.29 | 22.13 | 17.13 |
| China | 0.09 | 3.49 | 10.09 | 8.94 | 25.38 | 42.04 | 43.68 | 43.14 | 29.90 | 6.79 | 3.76 | 3.36 |
| Europe | 14.72 | 6.89 | 5.16 | 6.34 | 6.66 | 6.53 | 8.88 | 10.87 | 19.75 | 38.38 | 41.49 | 35.09 |
| India | 18.34 | 32.31 | 34.81 | 30.17 | 19.89 | 12.49 | 8.18 | 5.14 | 2.96 | 0.80 | 0.49 | 0.51 |
| Latin America | 7.62 | 8.21 | 6.45 | 6.93 | 7.97 | 7.55 | 10.42 | 12.90 | 12.81 | 3.46 | 1.92 | 1.72 |
| North America | 7.80 | 0.19 | 0.31 | 1.06 | 2.21 | 1.85 | 2.63 | 4.41 | 11.13 | 25.45 | 29.75 | 41.78 |
| World | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Minimum wealth | - | 137 | 494 | 1086 | 2129 | 3641 | 5824 | 10103 | 20909 | 77450 | 209586 | 798285 |
| Wealth share (%) | -0.26 | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.28 | 0.51 | 0.83 | 1.37 | 2.59 | 7.12 | 87.38 | 75.68 | 48.15 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 3-4: Membership of top wealth groups for selected countries, 2014

| Country/region | Over USD 100,000 | | Over USD 1 million | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|---------------|
| | Number of adults (thousands) | % | Number of adults (thousands) | % |
| United States | 94,899 | 23.28 | 14,166 | 40.66 |
| Japan | 56,258 | 13.80 | 2,728 | 7.83 |
| Italy | 29,488 | 7.24 | 1,597 | 4.59 |
| United Kingdom | 27,835 | 6.83 | 2,043 | 5.86 |
| France | 27,039 | 6.63 | 2,444 | 7.01 |
| Germany | 26,419 | 6.48 | 1,964 | 5.64 |
| China | 22,952 | 5.63 | 1,181 | 3.39 |
| Canada | 13,672 | 3.35 | 1,138 | 3.27 |
| Spain | 11,953 | 2.93 | 465 | 1.33 |
| Australia | 11,774 | 2.89 | 1,252 | 3.59 |
| Taiwan | 7,275 | 1.78 | 379 | 1.09 |
| Korea | 7,006 | 1.72 | 333 | 0.95 |
| Netherlands | 6,262 | 1.54 | 347 | 1.00 |
| Belgium | 5,373 | 1.32 | 358 | 1.03 |
| Mexico | 3,933 | 0.97 | 172 | 0.49 |
| Brazil | 3,702 | 0.91 | 225 | 0.65 |
| Switzerland | 3,162 | 0.78 | 663 | 1.90 |
| Sweden | 2,930 | 0.72 | 467 | 1.34 |
| Austria | 2,824 | 0.69 | 233 | 0.67 |
| India | 2,777 | 0.68 | 182 | 0.52 |
| Greece | 2,370 | 0.58 | 90 | 0.26 |
| Singapore | 2,025 | 0.50 | 167 | 0.48 |
| Finland | 1,972 | 0.48 | 103 | 0.30 |
| Portugal | 1,915 | 0.47 | 76 | 0.22 |
| Denmark | 1,826 | 0.45 | 241 | 0.69 |
| Norway | 1,761 | 0.43 | 256 | 0.74 |
| Russia | 1,707 | 0.42 | 158 | 0.45 |
| Israel | 1,559 | 0.38 | 96 | 0.27 |
| Ireland | 1,527 | 0.37 | 92 | 0.26 |
| Indonesia | 1,503 | 0.37 | 98 | 0.28 |
| New Zealand | 1,494 | 0.37 | 86 | 0.25 |
| Colombia | 1,249 | 0.31 | 51 | 0.15 |
| Hong Kong | 1,240 | 0.30 | 102 | 0.29 |
| Poland | 1,110 | 0.27 | 50 | 0.14 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1,023 | 0.25 | 46 | 0.13 |
| Turkey | 1,022 | 0.25 | 79 | 0.23 |
| Saudi Arabia | 981 | 0.24 | 48 | 0.14 |
| South Africa | 920 | 0.23 | 47 | 0.14 |
| Chile | 794 | 0.19 | 48 | 0.14 |
| Malaysia | 595 | 0.15 | 38 | 0.11 |
| Kuwait | 559 | 0.14 | 31 | 0.09 |
| Czech Republic | 557 | 0.14 | 32 | 0.09 |
| Peru | 447 | 0.11 | 30 | 0.09 |
| Qatar | 438 | 0.11 | 26 | 0.07 |
| Philippines | 432 | 0.11 | 31 | 0.09 |
| Africa | 2,792 | 0.69 | 144 | 0.41 |
| Asia-Pacific | 97,942 | 24.03 | 5,637 | 16.18 |
| China | 22,952 | 5.63 | 1,181 | 3.39 |
| Europe | 160,777 | 39.45 | 11,780 | 33.81 |
| India | 2,777 | 0.68 | 182 | 0.52 |
| Latin America | 11,710 | 2.87 | 605 | 1.74 |
| North America | 108,614 | 26.65 | 15,308 | 43.94 |
| World | 407,564 | 100.00 | 34,837 | 100.00 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 3-5: High net worth individuals by country and region, 2014

| Country/region | Wealth range (USD) | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| | 1–5 m | 5–10 m | 10–50 m | 50–100 m | 100–500 m | 500–1 bn | over 1 bn |
| Number of adults | | | | | | | |
| United States | 12,012,693 | 1,313,062 | 777,209 | 42,279 | 19,040 | 1,036 | 504 |
| Japan | 2,564,942 | 114,518 | 45,463 | 2,029 | 806 | 36 | 15 |
| France | 2,266,493 | 119,984 | 53,089 | 2,810 | 1,244 | 66 | 31 |
| United Kingdom | 1,875,318 | 110,413 | 52,253 | 3,074 | 1,456 | 86 | 44 |
| Germany | 1,785,380 | 115,929 | 57,322 | 3,598 | 1,778 | 112 | 60 |
| Italy | 1,471,388 | 83,778 | 38,818 | 2,209 | 1,024 | 58 | 29 |
| Australia | 1,155,291 | 64,558 | 29,556 | 1,651 | 756 | 42 | 21 |
| China | 1,032,857 | 87,705 | 53,072 | 4,507 | 2,731 | 232 | 161 |
| Canada | 1,044,576 | 61,623 | 29,160 | 1,719 | 815 | 48 | 25 |
| Switzerland | 546,691 | 75,068 | 38,772 | 1,714 | 677 | 30 | 13 |
| Sweden | 416,426 | 33,261 | 15,766 | 937 | 447 | 27 | 14 |
| Spain | 417,676 | 29,504 | 15,696 | 1,107 | 592 | 42 | 25 |
| Taiwan | 334,643 | 26,775 | 15,443 | 1,230 | 713 | 57 | 37 |
| Belgium | 336,406 | 15,309 | 6,107 | 278 | 112 | 5 | 2 |
| Netherlands | 319,969 | 18,006 | 8,300 | 468 | 216 | 12 | 6 |
| Korea | 293,071 | 23,687 | 13,887 | 1,124 | 659 | 53 | 35 |
| Norway | 227,059 | 19,590 | 9,015 | 461 | 200 | 10 | 5 |
| Denmark | 220,048 | 13,858 | 6,889 | 434 | 215 | 14 | 7 |
| Austria | 210,416 | 14,582 | 7,371 | 477 | 240 | 16 | 9 |
| Brazil | 193,582 | 18,126 | 11,780 | 1,104 | 717 | 67 | 51 |
| India | 154,933 | 15,203 | 10,130 | 992 | 664 | 65 | 51 |
| Mexico | 152,635 | 11,710 | 6,665 | 514 | 291 | 22 | 14 |
| Singapore | 149,431 | 10,809 | 5,920 | 430 | 234 | 17 | 10 |
| Russia | 128,306 | 15,313 | 11,841 | 1,417 | 1,097 | 131 | 125 |
| Finland | 95,222 | 5,307 | 2,403 | 134 | 61 | 3 | 2 |
| Hong Kong | 83,951 | 9,350 | 6,884 | 767 | 564 | 63 | 56 |
| Indonesia | 83,874 | 8,207 | 5,452 | 534 | 357 | 35 | 28 |
| Israel | 82,507 | 7,586 | 4,754 | 434 | 276 | 25 | 19 |
| Ireland | 82,532 | 5,880 | 3,060 | 216 | 116 | 8 | 5 |
| Greece | 80,612 | 5,671 | 3,004 | 212 | 113 | 8 | 5 |
| New Zealand | 79,213 | 4,779 | 2,236 | 134 | 64 | 4 | 2 |
| Turkey | 66,194 | 7,121 | 5,092 | 551 | 396 | 43 | 37 |
| Portugal | 68,582 | 4,713 | 2,354 | 161 | 84 | 6 | 3 |
| Colombia | 45,755 | 3,419 | 1,795 | 133 | 74 | 5 | 3 |
| Poland | 44,520 | 3,509 | 1,952 | 154 | 88 | 7 | 5 |
| Saudi Arabia | 42,634 | 3,528 | 2,035 | 169 | 101 | 8 | 6 |
| Chile | 41,531 | 3,849 | 2,523 | 236 | 153 | 14 | 11 |
| South Africa | 41,288 | 3,516 | 2,108 | 179 | 108 | 9 | 6 |
| United Arab Emirates | 41,006 | 3,208 | 1,696 | 128 | 72 | 5 | 3 |
| Malaysia | 32,227 | 3,132 | 1,985 | 191 | 126 | 12 | 9 |
| Czech Republic | 27,650 | 2,413 | 1,565 | 141 | 90 | 8 | 6 |
| Philippines | 26,119 | 2,702 | 1,852 | 191 | 133 | 14 | 11 |
| Kuwait | 26,651 | 2,318 | 1,377 | 119 | 73 | 6 | 4 |
| Peru | 25,669 | 2,607 | 1,700 | 170 | 115 | 12 | 9 |
| Qatar | 22,863 | 1,816 | 837 | 73 | 45 | 4 | 3 |
| Thailand | 19,928 | 2,003 | 1,431 | 148 | 103 | 11 | 9 |
| Egypt | 19,918 | 2,002 | 1,351 | 138 | 95 | 10 | 8 |
| Luxembourg | 20,367 | 1,472 | 661 | 47 | 25 | 2 | 1 |
| Argentina | 15,830 | 1,503 | 944 | 90 | 59 | 6 | 4 |
| Morocco | 14,099 | 1,309 | 862 | 82 | 54 | 5 | 4 |

Table 3-5: High net worth individuals by country and region, 2014, continued

| Country/region | Wealth range (USD) | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| | 1–5 m | 5–10 m | 10–50 m | 50–100 m | 100–500 m | 500–1 bn | over 1 bn |
| Number of adults | | | | | | | |
| North America | 13,061,149 | 1,374,973 | 806,489 | 44,004 | 19,858 | 1,084 | 529 |
| Europe | 10,711,601 | 698,171 | 338,648 | 20,269 | 10,024 | 665 | 411 |
| Asia-Pacific | 5,171,738 | 300,733 | 148,535 | 10,156 | 5,653 | 454 | 322 |
| China | 1,032,857 | 87,705 | 53,072 | 4,507 | 2,731 | 232 | 161 |
| Latin America | 527,453 | 45,358 | 28,004 | 2,513 | 1,596 | 146 | 109 |
| India | 154,933 | 15,203 | 10,130 | 992 | 664 | 65 | 51 |
| Africa | 126,169 | 10,704 | 6,364 | 585 | 377 | 35 | 27 |
| World | 30,785,899 | 2,532,847 | 1,391,242 | 83,025 | 40,903 | 2,681 | 1,611 |
| Percentage of adults (in %) | | | | | | | |
| North America | 42.4 | 54.3 | 58.0 | 53.0 | 48.5 | 40.4 | 32.8 |
| Europe | 34.8 | 27.6 | 24.3 | 24.4 | 24.5 | 24.8 | 25.5 |
| Asia-Pacific | 16.8 | 11.9 | 10.7 | 12.2 | 13.8 | 16.9 | 20.0 |
| China | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 10.0 |
| Latin America | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 6.8 |
| India | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 3.2 |
| Africa | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| World | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 3-6: Main gains and losses in global wealth distribution, adults (thousand), 2013–14

| Wealth above USD 1 m | | | | Global top 10% | | | | Global top 1% | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| Country | 2013 | 2014 | Change | Country | 2013 | 2014 | Change | Country | 2013 | 2014 | Change |
| Main gains | | | | Main gains | | | | Main gains | | | |
| USA | 12,537 | 14,166 | 1,629 | USA | 100,515 | 104,621 | 4,106 | USA | 17,275 | 18,014 | 739 |
| UK | 1,565 | 2,043 | 478 | Spain | 14,679 | 16,267 | 1,588 | UK | 2,501 | 2,900 | 399 |
| France | 2,134 | 2,444 | 310 | UK | 28,831 | 30,143 | 1,312 | Spain | 580 | 640 | 60 |
| Germany | 1,721 | 1,964 | 243 | Korea | 8,793 | 9,816 | 1,023 | Korea | 391 | 448 | 57 |
| Italy | 1,381 | 1,597 | 216 | Germany | 28,731 | 29,363 | 632 | Germany | 2,706 | 2,759 | 53 |
| Australia | 1,146 | 1,252 | 106 | Italy | 30,906 | 31,284 | 378 | Italy | 2,237 | 2,281 | 44 |
| Canada | 1,033 | 1,138 | 105 | France | 28,348 | 28,680 | 332 | Belgium | 496 | 530 | 34 |
| Japan | 2,637 | 2,728 | 91 | Canada | 14,650 | 14,948 | 298 | Denmark | 311 | 340 | 29 |
| China | 1,091 | 1,181 | 90 | Greece | 2,991 | 3,231 | 240 | Switzerland | 780 | 806 | 26 |
| Spain | 376 | 465 | 89 | Taiwan | 8,399 | 8,609 | 210 | Taiwan | 486 | 512 | 26 |
| Main losses | | | | Main losses | | | | Main losses | | | |
| Indonesia | 113 | 98 | -15 | China | 32,656 | 31,903 | -753 | Japan | 4,444 | 4,047 | -397 |
| Russia | 170 | 158 | -12 | Indonesia | 2,698 | 2,034 | -664 | Australia | 1,831 | 1,783 | -48 |
| Norway | 267 | 256 | -11 | Russia | 2,637 | 2,223 | -414 | Norway | 382 | 337 | -45 |
| Argentina | 27 | 18 | -9 | Iran | 545 | 138 | -407 | China | 1,613 | 1,579 | -34 |
| Turkey | 87 | 79 | -8 | Mexico | 5,884 | 5,566 | -318 | Indonesia | 163 | 129 | -34 |
| | | | | Japan | 62,936 | 62,635 | -301 | Russia | 233 | 200 | -33 |
| | | | | Argentina | 691 | 404 | -287 | Canada | 1,643 | 1,615 | -28 |
| | | | | Turkey | 1,617 | 1,358 | -259 | India | 263 | 238 | -25 |
| | | | | Brazil | 5,290 | 5,051 | -239 | Mexico | 255 | 233 | -22 |
| | | | | India | 3,982 | 3,757 | -225 | Turkey | 122 | 102 | -20 |
| World | 30,997 | 34,837 | 3,840 | World | 462,682 | 469,939 | 7,257 | World | 46,269 | 46,995 | 726 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

4. Wealth inequality

4.1 Introduction

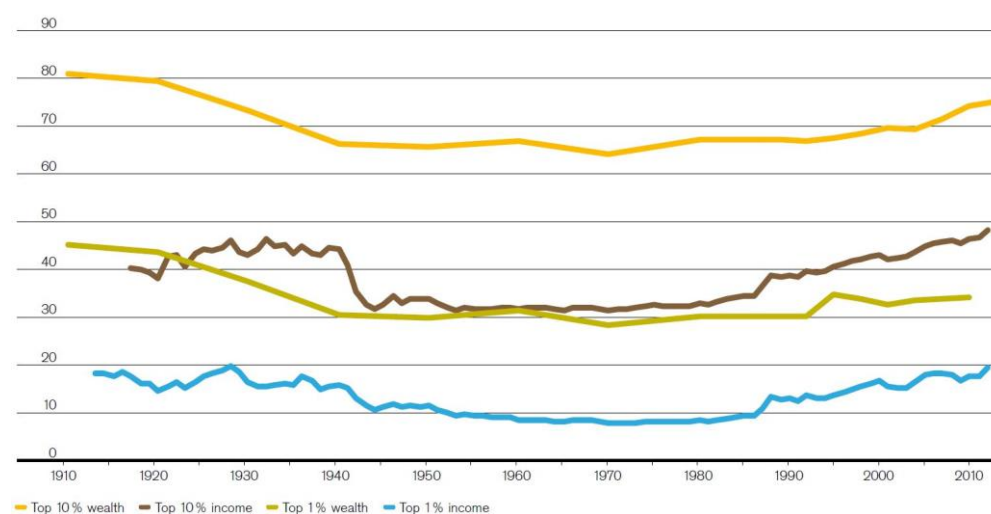
Very few personal or household characteristics vary across individuals as much as income and wealth. In almost all countries, the mean wealth of the top decile (i.e. the wealthiest 10% of adults) is more than ten times median wealth. For the top percentile (i.e. the wealthiest 1% of adults), mean wealth exceeds 100 times median wealth in many countries and can approach 1000 times the median in the most unequal nations. This has been the case throughout most of human history, with wealth ownership often equating with land holdings, and wealth more often acquired via inheritance or conquest rather than talent or hard work. However, a combination of factors caused wealth inequality to trend downwards in high income countries during much of the 20th century, suggesting that a new era had emerged. That downward trend now appears to have stalled, and has possibly gone into reverse.

4.2 Wealth inequality in the United States

The slow pace at which wealth distribution typically changes, combined with the challenges posed by assembling wealth distribution data, makes it difficult to determine inequality trends over relatively short periods, apart from times of war, revolution or market collapse. It is therefore wise to look first at longer-run trends, and to the United States, since it is the country which contributes most to global household wealth, produces the best quality data on personal assets, and has estimates of wealth inequality going back a century.

Figure 4-1 shows the share of wealth owned by the top percentile and decile (i.e. the top 1% and top 10%) of wealth holders from 1910 onwards. The corresponding shares for income recipients are also displayed for reference and show a more pronounced pattern. The share of the top income percentile peaked at 20% in 1928 and then eased down below 10% in the 1950s, to bottom out at 8% in the 1970s. It then rose sharply after 1980, eventually returning to the peak level of the late 1920s. The share of the top income decile followed a similar pattern, although the decline in the early 1940s was more abrupt, and the recent rise has been more sustained.

Figure 4-1: Income and wealth shares of the top decile and top percentile, United States 1910–2013



Source: World Top Incomes Database; Kennikell (2009) for wealth data from 1989–2007; Federal Reserve Board for wealth data 2010–13

The wealth share of the top percentile is about 20 percentage points higher than the income share in Figure 4-1; for the top decile the share of wealth is about 30 percentage points higher. This is quite typical: wealth inequality is much higher than income inequality everywhere. But the graphs for income and wealth are broadly similar in shape over time, trending downward from the late 1920s to the 1970s and then rising. However, in contrast to the income inequality series, the share of the top wealth percentile has shown little upward movement for the past two decades: from 1989 until the present day, it has remained around 33%. On the other hand, the share of the top 10% – which better reflects the broader inequality trend – rose gently from 67% in 1989 to 72% in 2007 and then jumped to 74.5% in 2010. Figures just released for 2013 indicate a further rise to 75.3%. These findings suggest an upward shift in wealth inequality in recent years.

While a top decile wealth share above 70% is high by international standards, it is an understatement of the true level of wealth inequality in the United States since the estimates are derived from the Survey of Consumer Finance (SCF), which explicitly omits coverage of a small number of holdings (roughly those of billionaires) at the apex of the pyramid. Our estimates make adjustments for these missing observations and consequently tend to produce slightly higher values for the share of the top decile and top percentile.

Interestingly, for the United States we find no significant trend in the top wealth shares in either direction. Our calculations suggest that the share of the top percentile was 38.5% in 2000, rose to 38.9% in 2007 and 2008, and then drifted down to 38.4% by mid-2014 (see Table 4-3). These findings are broadly in line with the SCF evidence, although our estimate of the share of the top percentile is significantly higher than the SCF figure, reflecting the fact that we take account of the billionaires. For the top decile, we estimate that its share edged up from 74.6% in 2000 to 74.8 in 2007 and 2008, before dropping back to 74.6 again by 2013 (see Table 4-4). Again, our figures broadly conform to the SCF data except for the upward move since 2007, which we do not observe. One possibility is that the SCF is improving coverage of UHNW holdings, so that our top tail adjustment is becoming redundant – at least as far as the US figures are concerned.

4.3 Long-term trends in other countries

In addition to the United States, long-term wealth inequality series can be constructed for at least nine other countries. Roine and Waldenstrom (2014) assemble long time series for three Anglo-Saxon countries (Australia, the United Kingdom and the United States), four Nordic countries (Denmark, Finland, Norway and Sweden) and three continental European countries (France, the Netherlands and Switzerland). For seven of these countries the data go back at least to the early 19th century, and for three (Australia, the Netherlands and Switzerland) they begin in the early 20th century. Piketty (2014) provides similar data for France, Sweden, the United Kingdom and the United States.

While data from different sources must often be spliced together to obtain these series, the overall conclusion is fairly consistent. In most cases, the share of the top 1% of wealth holders trended down from the 1920s to the 1970s, flattened out, and then edged up slowly. Over the whole period 1914-2010, the top percentile share fell in all countries except Switzerland, where no trend is evident. On the other hand, in most countries the wealth share of the next 4% (i.e. percentiles 95 to 99) in 2010 was close to its value in 1914.

4.4 Wealth inequality around the world

Although direct data on household wealth distribution are available for countries, which collectively cover two thirds of the world's population and about 90% of household wealth, in most cases the data are not of the same quality as the SCF in the United States. Many countries have no direct wealth distribution data at all. The procedures that we have developed – including making use of rich list information on the top tails of wealth distribution – provide an alternative way of estimating wealth distribution and wealth inequality, and may be the only

means of constructing plausible estimates for most countries in the foreseeable future. However, it should be borne in mind that the estimates are subject to a higher margin of error than usual.

The time series for the United States displayed in Figure 4-1 provides a convenient benchmark for judging the levels of wealth inequality seen around the world. We use the term “high inequality” to refer to a top decile wealth share between 60% and 70%. This corresponds to the level prevailing in the United States in the mid-20th century. A share above 70% qualifies as “very high inequality,” similar to that experienced in the United States a century ago, while the term “medium inequality” indicates a top decile share between 50% and 60%, typical of Western Europe around 1980. A top decile share below 50% is relatively unusual nowadays: we regard it as “low inequality.”

In this classification system, the majority of developed countries rank as having “medium inequality” (see Table 4-1); most would have ranked similarly in 1980 too, so little change in inequality over time is evident here. The remaining developed economies typically fall in the “high inequality” range. This leaves Hong Kong, Switzerland and the United States, which are in the “very high inequality” category; and Belgium and Japan which just squeeze below the “low inequality” threshold.

For emerging market economies, the classification system appears to shift upwards by a grade or more. The majority of countries, including many big players on the international scene – Brazil, India, Indonesia, Russia, South Africa and Turkey – qualify as “very high inequality.” According to our estimates, inequality in Russia is so far above the others that it deserves to be placed in a separate category. The remaining emerging market nations – including Chile, China, Korea and Taiwan – are classed as “high inequality,” except for the United Arab Emirates, which rates as “medium inequality.” Interestingly, Korea, Taiwan and the United Arab Emirates have the highest wealth per adult among emerging markets. This hints at the possibility that wealth inequality may tend to decrease as economies mature and average wealth increases, echoing the famous Kuznets hypothesis that income inequality typically increases during the early stages of development and later declines.

4.5 Alternative measures of wealth inequality

The share of the top decile is not the only method of judging wealth inequality, and the alternative indicators do not always agree. The underlying reason can be appreciated by considering two distinct ways in which wealth inequality can increase: (a) top wealth holders experience faster than average growth and pull away from the groups below them; or (b) the wealth of those at the bottom grows at a slower than average pace, or perhaps even falls. The latter is not usually what people have in mind when discussing growing wealth inequality; but it is increasingly common, especially in countries where personal debt is growing because of easy access to credit and high levels of student loans.

The wealth share of the top decile is our preferred measure of inequality because it is simple to understand and not over-sensitive to wealth changes at the bottom of the wealth distribution. It also correlates well with the value of the Gini coefficient and the share of the top percentile. The classification in Table 4-1 changes very little, for example, if countries are grouped instead according to the share of the top percentile of wealth holders, with cut-off points of 40%, 30% and 20%. Switzerland and the United States now rate as “high inequality,” since the top percentile share is less than 40%. Similarly, Austria, Denmark, Germany and Norway register top percentile values below 30%, and hence qualify as “medium inequality.” However, five of these six countries are very close to the borderline – the exception being Switzerland for which the top percentile share is just 30.9% (see Table 4-3 for details). Chile is another borderline case. The top decile share of 69.4% is just within the “high inequality” band, but the top percentile share of 41.8% suggests that “very high inequality” may better describe Chile.

As regards other measures, we do not favor using the share of the lowest decile, or the share of the bottom 50%, as these indicators can produce anomalies. In Denmark, for example, net worth is negative for the bottom three deciles, so it appears highly unequal on this yardstick,

even though it tends to rank much lower on other criteria.

There is one further – rarely used – indicator which merits attention: the ratio of mean wealth to median wealth. This ratio is easy to understand, and also relatively easy to construct from historical wealth data. Our experience suggests that in most situations, the mean to median ratio produces a wealth inequality ranking similar to the share of the top decile.

4.6 Regional and global trends in wealth inequality

This year, for the first time, we have been able to construct consistent series for the distribution of wealth in all countries since the year 2000. The resulting data enable us to assess the direction and magnitude of trends in global wealth inequality. Our research suggests that countries often experienced a structural break in inequality trends around the time of the financial crisis. Prior to 2007, most countries show little change in inequality, or a slight decline; after 2007, wealth inequality has tended to increase.

Considering the entire period since 2000, Table 4-2 shows that wealth inequality has increased in Latin America and Africa, and to a greater extent in India and China, but has fallen slightly in Europe and North America, and also by a fraction in the world as a whole. For the Asia-Pacific region, the evidence is ambiguous: the share of the top wealth decile declined a little, but the share of the top percentile rose.

Splitting the period reveals markedly divergent trends before and after the global financial crisis. From 2000 to 2007, inequality fell in every region except China and India. Since 2007, the shares of the top decile and top percentile have both risen in every region except North America. The reduction in wealth inequality during the early period was especially pronounced in Asia-Pacific, Europe and Latin America. The subsequent rises are more consistent across regions, North America excepted.

4.7 Inequality trends for individual countries

Inequality trends for individual countries are explored in more detail in Table 4-5. We refer to a “slight rise,” a “rise,” and a “rapid rise” if the average annual rise in the wealth share of the top decile (or top percentile) is between 0.1 and 0.2, between 0.2 and 0.5, or above 0.5, respectively. Similar labels are applied to decreases in the wealth share. Average annual changes between -0.1 and +0.1 are described as “flat.”

The most striking feature is the contrast in experience before and after the financial crisis. Based on the wealth share of the top decile, 12 countries saw a rise in inequality during 2000–07, while 34 registered a reduction. Between 2007 and 2014, the overall pattern reversed: wealth inequality rose in 35 countries and fell in only 11. The reason for this abrupt change is not well understood, but it is likely to be linked to the downward trend in the share of financial assets in the early years of this century, and the strong recovery in financial assets since 2007.

Over the entire period since 2000, nine countries experienced a rapid rise in inequality, but only two had a rapid fall. Wealth inequality rose rapidly in China, Egypt and Hong Kong both before and after the financial crisis. Argentina, India, Korea, Taiwan, Turkey and Russia also experienced a rapid rise over the whole period, although Korea and Turkey had only a moderate rise before 2007, Taiwan showed no trend in the early years, and wealth inequality actually fell earlier in Argentina and Russia. Brazil, the Czech Republic, Indonesia, Israel and the United Kingdom also had significant increases in wealth inequality this century, due almost entirely to rises after 2007. Thus countries with rising inequality are spread quite widely across all regions apart from North America.

At the other extreme, inequality fell rapidly in Poland and Saudi Arabia over the period 2000–14, and a significant reduction was experienced in eight other countries, again widely spread across regions and stages of development. They include Malaysia, New Zealand, the Philippines and Singapore in Asia-Pacific; France in Europe; and Canada, Colombia and Mexico in the Americas.

While there is no clear pattern relating wealth inequality trends to region or to the stage of development, there is something distinct about the G7 countries. Only one of them, the UK, recorded rising inequality over the entire period 2000–14, and only three show an increase after 2007 – France, Italy and the UK. This is unexpected, and interesting, for two reasons. First, income inequality has been rising in these countries and there is heightened concern about wealth inequality as well; yet in most of them, equalization from 2000 to 2007 was sufficient to offset any subsequent rise in inequality. Second, it appears that wealth inequality did not increase in some of the major countries closest to the center of the global financial crisis. This result may be explained in part by the fact that the crisis saw the wealthy lose proportionally more than those at lower levels of the pyramid. In some countries that equalizing effect still dominates, while in others it has been reversed, partly due to strong market performance since 2009.

4.8 Determinants of wealth inequality

Many factors are thought to affect wealth inequality, but their precise impact and relative importance are not well understood. Over long periods, as recently analyzed in detail by Piketty (2014), the level and distribution of wealth in a country will depend on the growth rate of the economy, demographic trends, savings behavior, inheritance arrangements, general macroeconomic trends (such as globalization) and government policies affecting, for example, taxation and pension provision. In the short run, the stock of household assets is relatively fixed, so changes in the distribution of household wealth tend to be driven by changes in asset prices, which can affect wealth inequality because the composition of household portfolios varies by wealth level. Cross-country comparisons are also sensitive to exchange rate movements in the short run.

4.8.1 Wealth inequality and asset prices

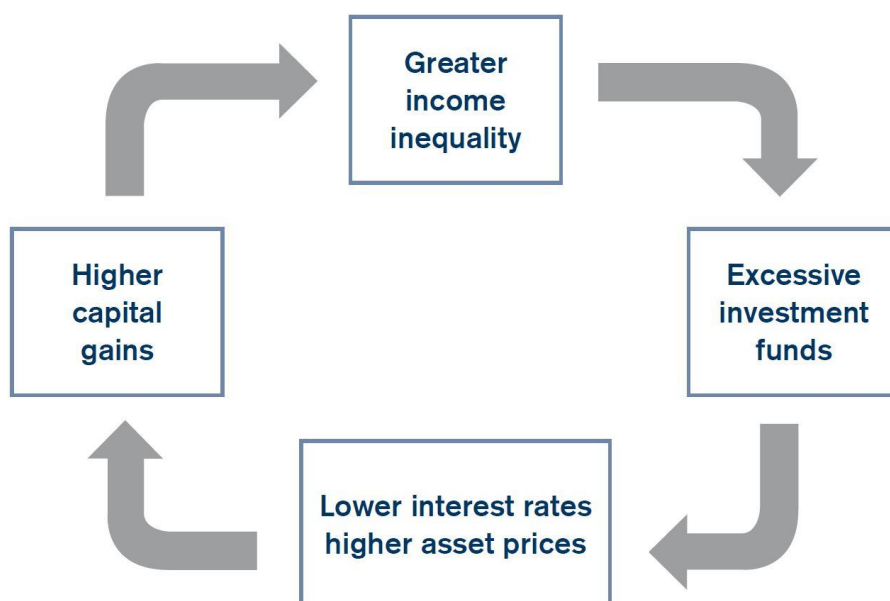
The composition of household portfolios tends to vary by wealth level in a systematic way. For middle wealth groups, equity in the family home is often the dominant feature. At lower wealth levels, savings accounts are more prominent – and debts are also more evident – while equity in private businesses and listed companies is heavily concentrated higher up the distribution. As a consequence, stock market appreciation tends to favor wealthier individuals and to cause the shares of top wealth groups to increase. This leads to the expectation that wealth inequality will fall when financial assets are declining as a fraction of the household portfolio – as happened during the early years of this century; and to rise when the share of financial assets is increasing – as happened after the financial crisis.

The impact of house price rises is more difficult to assess. The middle class are expected to benefit disproportionately, since owner-occupied housing is more prominent in their portfolio; this has an ambiguous effect on overall inequality, because the top and bottom wealth shares both tend to fall. Furthermore, second homes and investment property form a significant part of the portfolios of wealthier individuals, and appreciate in line with owner-occupied housing. So the impact of house price rises on wealth inequality is not easy to identify or measure. However, Atkinson et al. (1989) concluded that rising house prices tend to reduce the share of the top wealth percentile in the United Kingdom. Wolff (2009) echoes this result using US data by showing that the ratio of equity prices to house prices has a powerful positive effect on the wealth share of the top percentile.

Interesting feedbacks from inequality to asset prices have recently been suggested by Papadimitriou et al. (2014). They claim that rising income inequality in the United States from the 1970s onwards raised the disposable income of the top groups who typically save a higher proportion of their income. As illustrated in Figure 4-2, this led to an increase in funds seeking investment opportunities, driving down interest rates and raising stock prices, which in turn created further capital gains for the top income groups, propelling income inequality to even higher levels. In addition, the fall in interest rates contributed to the housing bubble that developed in the United States between 2002 and 2006. Meanwhile, the bottom 90% borrowed more to keep up living standards in the face of stagnant income. This all fuelled the unsustainable growth of debt and the bursting of the housing bubble, which triggered the

financial crisis of 2007-08. If this account is even partially true, it raises concerns about the implications of the widespread rise in wealth inequality since 2008, and about the implications for equity markets once low interest rates are no longer regarded as a priority by central banks.

Figure 4-2: Feedback between inequality and asset prices



Source: Original diagram

4.8.2 Wealth inequality and wealth growth

Trends in wealth inequality across countries are also likely to depend on the rate at which an economy is growing. As emphasized by Piketty (2014), faster growth increases the relative importance of self-made wealth and reduces that of inherited wealth, which, in view of the high inequality of inheritances may generally reduce wealth inequality. However, the outcome may be different in very fast-growing economies starting from a low level of per capita wealth. In these cases, one tends to see some remarkably successful entrepreneurs and the rapid emergence of young businesses owned by a family or a small group of shareholders. The new wealth created when these businesses are established – and later valued and listed – can be highly concentrated, leading to an increase in overall wealth inequality. In the longer run, ownership of the new assets may be dissipated via broader shareholdings and intergenerational transfers. However, the initial increase in inequality can persist for many years. Effects like these can be seen today in the more rapidly growing transition countries and emerging markets, and may help account for the high levels of wealth inequality in emerging markets evident in Table 4-1.

4.8.3 Social and demographic effects on wealth inequality

In the longer run, wealth inequality will be affected by demographic trends, of which the most important are rising longevity and ageing societies. As Modigliani and Brumberg (1954) pointed out long ago, savings for lifecycle purposes become increasingly important as the anticipated period of retirement lengthens. Lifecycle savings are far from equal, and rising income inequality will magnify the differences; but on balance, greater lifecycle saving and pension wealth are expected to reduce wealth inequality. Furthermore, the reduction may well be sufficient to offset any increase in inequality associated with ageing populations, due to the fact that older individuals tend to be wealthier than average.

Other social and demographic factors will also have an impact in the longer term. The spread of popular assets – especially owner-occupied houses, cars and other consumer durables – is seen as a major reason for the secular decline in wealth inequality during the 20th century. Starting from a world in which the working class formed a large fraction of the population and

lived in rented accommodation, used public transport and had few possessions, it was inevitable that wealth inequality would decline. Smaller household sizes and more equal treatment of females are also likely to affect trends in wealth inequality, although the precise impact is difficult to assess.

4.8.4 Inheritance and wealth inequality

Property rights and inheritance customs are core subjects in understanding the level of wealth inequality and its transmission over time. In traditional rural societies, wealth inequality is almost synonymous with unequal landholding perpetuated through inheritance. This is true in the Indian subcontinent, parts of Africa and perhaps most famously in the large latifundia of Latin America, where conditions have historically been semi-feudal. In these circumstances birth dictates opportunity to a large extent. In contrast, the settler societies of Argentina, Australia, Canada and the United States handed out land freely, creating a remarkably equal initial distribution of wealth. Similar impacts occur when land is redistributed on an egalitarian basis through land reforms like those in South Korea and Japan after World War II. In other countries complex patterns of property rights may mean that the nominal owner of a piece of land may not have the right to work it or to sell it. Yet other examples exist of countries where land has been redistributed and the more equal distribution frozen through a prohibition on sale – China is the leading current example, but Ethiopia has a similar setup. These complexities pose great challenges to understanding and analyzing wealth inequality.

In advanced industrial societies unequal landownership is not a core social issue, but inheritance remains an important route to wealth ownership for some people. Furthermore, inherited wealth tends to be quite unequal since middle and lower income families cannot afford to bequeath much, so children of the wealthy benefit disproportionately. In certain situations, the impact may be equalizing. For example, it may assist the spread of new wealth amassed in the first generation fortunes of successful entrepreneurs. Overall, however, it is likely that inheritance tends to raise the level of wealth inequality and to ensure that wealth inequality persists over time, especially in slower growth economies.

Piketty (2014) has emphasized that the relative importance of inherited wealth varies over time. In France, for example, he documents that both the stock and annual flow of inheritances were high up to the 1920s, but fell considerably from then up to about 1970 and have since increased. Piketty argues that similar trends have occurred elsewhere and suggests that these trends produced the decline in wealth inequality from the 1920s to the early 1970s, and the subsequent increase. Prospects for the future are not very promising in Piketty's view, barring war, depression or other special circumstances, because the average rate of return on capital exceeds the growth rate of the high income economies, which will tend to make inherited wealth increasingly important as time goes on.

4.8.5 Taxation and government policy

Governments can have large impacts on wealth inequality in a range of ways, some of which tend to be overlooked. High inflation restricts people's ability to build wealth through saving, and sudden unexpected bouts of inflation can erode or even wipe out the savings of broad groups. Lack of secure property rights can have a similar chilling effect on entrepreneurship or accumulation of real assets. As well as reducing growth rates, such factors can help to generate high wealth inequality. However, higher wealth concentration can also result from more benign influences. For example, strong social security programs— good public pensions, free higher education or generous student loans, unemployment and health insurance – can greatly reduce the need for personal financial assets, as Domeij and Klein (2002) found for public pensions in Sweden. Public housing programs can do the same for real assets. This is one explanation for the high level of wealth inequality we identify in Denmark, Norway and Sweden: the top groups continue to accumulate for business and investment purposes, while the middle and lower classes have a less pressing need for personal saving than in many other countries.

Governments can also reduce wealth inequality of course. The sheer size of the public sector has an impact. More economic activity undertaken by the public sector leaves fewer opportunities for private entrepreneurship and investment. Progressive income or estate taxes,

and taxes on wealth or capital income, reduce rates of return and hamper asset growth. High taxation on large estates appears to be one of the reasons why wealth inequality declined during the 20th century, as wealthier individuals transferred ownership of core assets during their lifetimes. Nowadays, family trusts and similar arrangements are frequently used to mitigate estate tax liability, so the impact is much less.

Similarly, while progressive income and capital taxes are likely to lower wealth inequality, flatter tax structures will lead to rising inequality, as some commentators have suggested has happened in recent decades. More positively, tax shelters for retirement saving give the middle class more incentive to accumulate assets. This will tend to reduce the top wealth shares over time, although the shares of bottom wealth holders may fall as well.

4.9 Summary and conclusions

We began by looking at the United States, which has good data on wealth distribution and a long time series on wealth inequality. The share of both the top decile and the top percentile declined between 1910 and 1970, and both have trended upwards since then – from 28% to 34% for the top percentile, and from 64% to 75% for the top decile. Trends broadly similar to those for the United States have been recorded for Australia and for eight European countries.

We report for the first time estimates of the wealth share of the top decile constructed on a consistent basis for each year since 2000. The procedures we employ use rich list information to adjust for missing wealth holders at the very top of the wealth distribution. Our results show that wealth inequality varies considerably among developed countries: the share of the top decile ranges from less than 50% for Belgium and Japan, to over 70% for Switzerland and the United States. Among emerging market economies, however, unequal wealth is much more evident: out of the 24 countries we consider, 13 are classed as “very high inequality” with top decile shares above 70%.

As regards wealth inequality trends, our results for the whole period 2000–14 show that wealth inequality rose in exactly half of the 46 countries monitored. Splitting the period reveals markedly different experiences before and after the global financial crisis: inequality fell in 34 countries in the earlier years, but in only 11 countries after 2007. This pattern is broadly reflected in regional experiences, although inequality rose in China and India both before and after the financial crisis, and declined slightly in North America in both sub-periods. Examples of rising and falling inequality are found among developed countries and among emerging markets, so wealth inequality trends show no clear link with the stage of development. However, it is interesting to note that only one G7 nation – the United Kingdom – appears in the list of 23 countries recording an increase in inequality this century.

Many factors contribute to the level and trend of wealth inequality, and their interactions are highly complex. In the short run, asset prices have a strong effect, with the relative fortunes of the wealthy rising and falling with the stock market. It is likely that the abrupt switch from decreasing inequality up to 2007 to increasing inequality in the years after 2007 is linked to the change in the relative importance of financial assets in household wealth, which followed the same pattern. In contrast, house price increases tend to favor the middle class, prompting a reduction in top wealth shares. Interestingly, rising inequality in recent years may have contributed to asset price increases by providing the top income groups with more funds to invest, and caused wealth inequality to rise further, by giving those lower down more reason to borrow.

Over longer periods, wealth inequality is influenced by economic growth, demographics, savings behavior, landholding, inheritance and government policy. Fast economic growth, for example, is expected to lead to the rapid rise of new businesses, raising inequality. This may partly explain the high level of wealth inequality evident in emerging market economies. Patterns of landholding and the transmission of land from generation to generation is an important consideration in developing countries, while inheritance more generally will tend to support higher levels of inequality, especially in slower growth economies.

Governments can influence the level and distribution of wealth in many ways. Higher levels of taxation – on income, capital, property, or inheritance – are all expected to reduce inequality in the longer run, although the repercussions on personal incentives are widely debated.

Encouraging wealth creation through tax advantages given to retirement savings programs is less controversial and will tend to reduce inequality. Welfare state policies, including public pensions, help to reduce income inequality; somewhat perversely, however, they reduce the need for lower and middle income families to save, lowering their wealth and tending to raise wealth inequality.

Given the complex sources for wealth inequality, it is difficult to predict future changes. However, in China, India and some other emerging market countries, slower growth may bring a deceleration in the rise of wealth inequality, and time will allow recent new fortunes to spread among a wider group of owners. Wealth inequality may also fall as the share of financial assets in aggregate total wealth stabilizes or declines. In mature economies policies to address wealth inequality are receiving increased attention and can hopefully be designed to avoid unwanted effects on growth or economic security. Among emerging markets, policy makers would be advised to study countries such as Singapore, which have tried to ensure that wealth gains are broadly shared, and which have succeeded in keeping wealth inequality in check.

Table 4-1: Current wealth inequality in developed countries and emerging markets

| | Developed economies | | Emerging markets | |
|---|--|--|--|---|
| Very high inequality top decile share > 70% (USA c1910) | Hong Kong Switzerland United States | | Argentina Brazil Egypt India Indonesia Malaysia | Peru Philippines Russia South Africa Thailand Turkey |
| High inequality top decile share > 60% (e.g. USA c1950) | Austria Denmark Germany | Israel Norway Sweden | Chile China Colombia Czech Republic Korea | Mexico Poland Saudi Arabia Taiwan |
| Medium inequality top decile share > 50% (e.g. Europe c1980) | Australia Canada Finland France Greece Ireland Italy | Netherlands New Zealand Portugal Singapore Spain United Kingdom | United Arab Emirates | |
| Low inequality top decile share < 50% | Belgium Japan | | | |

Source: Table 4-4

Table 4-2: Wealth share of top decile and top percentile by region, 2000–14

| | Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| top percentile | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa | 39.7 | 38.0 | 38.6 | 38.2 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 40.0 | 39.4 | 39.5 | 42.4 | 42.8 | 42.9 | 44.8 | 44.2 | 46.1 |
| Asia-Pacific | 39.0 | 38.4 | 38.1 | 37.8 | 37.6 | 37.1 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 37.2 | 37.6 | 37.9 | 38.6 | 39.2 | 39.4 | 40.4 |
| China | 19.0 | 19.8 | 20.6 | 21.6 | 22.8 | 24.0 | 25.5 | 27.2 | 29.1 | 30.3 | 31.6 | 33.1 | 34.6 | 35.4 | 37.2 |
| Europe | 31.7 | 31.0 | 30.4 | 29.7 | 29.1 | 28.6 | 28.3 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 28.2 | 28.8 | 29.6 | 30.3 | 30.6 | 31.1 |
| India | 36.8 | 37.9 | 39.0 | 40.2 | 41.6 | 43.0 | 44.6 | 46.4 | 48.1 | 48.3 | 48.6 | 48.7 | 48.8 | 48.9 | 49.0 |
| Latin America | 39.6 | 38.9 | 38.2 | 37.9 | 37.1 | 36.5 | 35.8 | 35.1 | 34.3 | 36.1 | 37.1 | 38.3 | 39.0 | 39.5 | 40.5 |
| North America | 38.5 | 38.5 | 38.5 | 38.3 | 38.3 | 38.3 | 38.3 | 37.9 | 38.1 | 37.6 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 37.4 | 37.5 | 37.5 |
| World | 48.7 | 48.4 | 46.9 | 46.3 | 46.3 | 46.9 | 46.1 | 44.7 | 44.2 | 44.0 | 44.4 | 45.0 | 46.0 | 47.1 | 48.2 |
| top decile | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa | 74.4 | 72.9 | 73.5 | 73.1 | 74.9 | 74.6 | 74.7 | 73.9 | 74.0 | 76.0 | 76.0 | 76.3 | 77.8 | 77.0 | 78.3 |
| Asia-Pacific | 86.4 | 85.5 | 85.1 | 84.6 | 84.0 | 83.1 | 82.2 | 81.1 | 83.4 | 83.8 | 83.6 | 84.8 | 84.7 | 84.2 | 85.3 |
| China | 48.6 | 49.4 | 50.2 | 51.1 | 52.2 | 53.3 | 54.6 | 56.1 | 57.6 | 58.7 | 59.7 | 60.8 | 62.0 | 62.7 | 64.0 |
| Europe | 70.1 | 69.4 | 68.8 | 68.2 | 67.8 | 67.2 | 66.9 | 66.3 | 66.2 | 66.7 | 67.0 | 67.8 | 68.2 | 68.4 | 68.8 |
| India | 65.9 | 66.7 | 67.4 | 68.3 | 69.2 | 70.1 | 71.2 | 72.3 | 73.4 | 73.6 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 73.9 | 73.9 | 74.0 |
| Latin America | 70.4 | 70.0 | 69.0 | 68.9 | 68.6 | 68.1 | 67.5 | 66.8 | 66.1 | 67.2 | 68.1 | 68.7 | 69.5 | 70.0 | 70.8 |
| North America | 74.1 | 74.2 | 74.1 | 73.9 | 73.8 | 73.7 | 73.7 | 73.4 | 73.4 | 73.1 | 73.0 | 73.0 | 73.0 | 73.1 | 73.1 |
| World | 88.5 | 87.9 | 87.3 | 87.1 | 87.3 | 87.2 | 86.5 | 85.1 | 85.7 | 85.4 | 85.0 | 85.5 | 86.0 | 86.4 | 87.4 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 4-3: Wealth share of top percentile by country, 2000–14

| | Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Argentina | 31.9 | 31.2 | 30.7 | 30.1 | 29.5 | 29.0 | 28.4 | 27.8 | 27.3 | 29.6 | 32.1 | 35.1 | 38.5 | 40.4 | 44.1 |
| Australia | 21.2 | 21.1 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 21.1 |
| Austria | 27.3 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 27.3 | 27.1 | 27.4 | 27.9 | 28.2 | 28.6 | 29.0 | 29.3 |
| Belgium | 17.6 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.3 |
| Brazil | 39.6 | 39.5 | 39.4 | 39.2 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 38.8 | 38.7 | 38.6 | 39.6 | 40.8 | 42.2 | 43.5 | 44.2 | 45.7 |
| Canada | 29.8 | 29.1 | 28.5 | 27.9 | 27.3 | 26.8 | 26.2 | 25.6 | 25.1 | 25.0 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 24.6 | 24.5 | 24.4 |
| Chile | 39.3 | 38.3 | 37.3 | 36.4 | 35.6 | 34.6 | 33.8 | 32.9 | 32.1 | 33.3 | 34.9 | 36.4 | 38.2 | 39.1 | 41.1 |
| China | 19.0 | 19.8 | 20.6 | 21.6 | 22.8 | 24.0 | 25.5 | 27.2 | 29.1 | 30.3 | 31.6 | 33.1 | 34.6 | 35.4 | 37.2 |
| Colombia | 39.8 | 39.0 | 38.3 | 37.6 | 36.9 | 36.2 | 35.6 | 34.9 | 34.3 | 34.0 | 33.8 | 33.5 | 33.2 | 33.1 | 32.8 |
| Czech Republic | 32.9 | 32.2 | 31.7 | 31.2 | 30.5 | 30.2 | 29.4 | 29.0 | 28.4 | 29.9 | 31.4 | 33.3 | 35.1 | 36.3 | 38.6 |
| Denmark | 31.3 | 30.0 | 28.9 | 27.8 | 26.8 | 25.7 | 25.5 | 25.2 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 25.5 | 26.0 | 26.9 | 27.6 | 29.3 |
| Egypt | 32.3 | 33.0 | 33.7 | 34.5 | 35.3 | 36.1 | 36.9 | 37.7 | 38.7 | 40.3 | 42.0 | 43.7 | 45.6 | 46.5 | 48.5 |
| Finland | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.0 |
| France | 25.2 | 23.8 | 22.7 | 21.7 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 18.7 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 19.5 | 20.1 | 20.5 | 21.4 |
| Germany | 31.0 | 30.5 | 30.0 | 29.6 | 29.1 | 28.6 | 28.3 | 27.9 | 27.6 | 27.7 | 27.8 | 27.9 | 27.9 | 28.0 | 28.1 |
| Greece | 25.5 | 24.5 | 23.5 | 22.6 | 21.7 | 20.9 | 20.0 | 19.3 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 20.9 | 22.3 | 23.9 | 24.6 | 26.7 |
| Hong Kong | 35.4 | 36.2 | 36.7 | 37.3 | 38.0 | 39.0 | 39.6 | 40.5 | 41.2 | 43.0 | 44.8 | 46.6 | 48.8 | 50.0 | 52.6 |
| India | 36.8 | 37.9 | 39.0 | 40.2 | 41.6 | 43.0 | 44.6 | 46.4 | 48.1 | 48.3 | 48.6 | 48.7 | 48.8 | 48.9 | 49.0 |
| Indonesia | 38.4 | 38.1 | 37.8 | 37.5 | 37.2 | 37.0 | 36.7 | 36.3 | 36.1 | 37.8 | 40.0 | 42.4 | 45.3 | 47.0 | 50.3 |
| Ireland | 27.3 | 27.5 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 27.3 | 27.2 | 26.9 | 26.8 | 26.7 | 27.0 | 26.8 | 27.1 | 26.9 | 27.2 | 27.3 |
| Israel | 32.1 | 32.4 | 32.8 | 33.2 | 33.6 | 33.9 | 34.0 | 34.6 | 34.9 | 35.4 | 36.1 | 36.7 | 37.2 | 37.5 | 38.3 |
| Italy | 22.8 | 21.9 | 21.2 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 19.0 | 18.3 | 17.7 | 17.2 | 17.8 | 18.5 | 19.3 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 21.7 |
| Japan | 20.3 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.6 | 19.4 | 19.2 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 17.9 |
| Korea | 22.7 | 23.0 | 23.3 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 24.3 | 24.7 | 25.1 | 25.5 | 26.7 | 28.0 | 29.4 | 31.0 | 31.8 | 33.9 |
| Malaysia | 52.2 | 51.6 | 50.8 | 50.2 | 49.5 | 48.7 | 48.0 | 47.3 | 46.6 | 46.2 | 45.7 | 45.2 | 44.7 | 44.5 | 44.2 |
| Mexico | 40.4 | 39.1 | 37.8 | 36.6 | 35.4 | 34.4 | 33.3 | 32.3 | 31.5 | 31.8 | 32.2 | 32.6 | 33.0 | 33.3 | 33.7 |
| Netherlands | 23.0 | 22.8 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 22.1 | 21.8 | 21.6 | 21.4 | 21.1 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 21.9 | 22.3 | 22.4 | 22.7 |
| New Zealand | 30.2 | 30.0 | 29.5 | 29.7 | 29.5 | 29.3 | 29.1 | 28.8 | 28.3 | 27.4 | 26.5 | 25.6 | 25.1 | 24.4 | 23.9 |
| Norway | 30.3 | 29.7 | 29.9 | 29.8 | 29.6 | 29.5 | 29.0 | 28.8 | 28.7 | 29.0 | 28.7 | 29.0 | 28.6 | 28.9 | 28.9 |
| Peru | 46.6 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.7 |
| Philippines | 56.0 | 53.3 | 50.9 | 48.7 | 46.5 | 44.5 | 42.5 | 40.7 | 39.0 | 40.8 | 42.6 | 44.7 | 47.1 | 48.4 | 51.1 |
| Poland | 42.2 | 40.4 | 38.6 | 37.0 | 35.5 | 33.9 | 32.5 | 31.1 | 29.9 | 30.3 | 30.9 | 31.5 | 32.1 | 32.4 | 33.0 |
| Portugal | 26.5 | 26.1 | 25.6 | 25.4 | 25.1 | 24.6 | 24.3 | 23.9 | 23.8 | 24.3 | 24.8 | 25.4 | 26.0 | 26.4 | 27.1 |
| Russia | 53.1 | 52.8 | 52.5 | 52.1 | 51.8 | 51.4 | 51.0 | 50.5 | 50.2 | 52.6 | 55.3 | 58.0 | 61.2 | 62.8 | 66.2 |
| Saudi Arabia | 46.0 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 46.1 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 46.1 | 46.2 | 46.0 | 43.9 | 42.0 | 40.1 | 38.4 | 37.6 | 36.0 |
| Singapore | 36.0 | 33.9 | 32.0 | 30.4 | 29.0 | 27.6 | 26.3 | 25.3 | 24.0 | 24.7 | 25.6 | 26.1 | 27.2 | 27.6 | 28.6 |
| South Africa | 41.0 | 39.9 | 39.0 | 38.1 | 37.3 | 36.4 | 35.6 | 34.9 | 34.3 | 35.0 | 35.9 | 36.9 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 40.1 |
| Spain | 25.0 | 24.7 | 24.3 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 23.0 | 22.6 | 22.3 | 23.0 | 23.8 | 24.6 | 25.5 | 26.0 | 27.0 |
| Sweden | 32.9 | 32.4 | 32.3 | 32.1 | 31.7 | 31.6 | 31.3 | 31.0 | 30.6 | 30.8 | 30.8 | 30.7 | 30.9 | 30.9 | 30.8 |
| Switzerland | 34.9 | 34.2 | 33.4 | 32.7 | 32.2 | 31.7 | 31.5 | 31.1 | 30.8 | 30.8 | 30.6 | 30.8 | 30.9 | 30.9 | 30.9 |
| Taiwan | 23.7 | 23.7 | 23.9 | 23.9 | 24.0 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.3 | 25.4 | 26.7 | 28.1 | 29.7 | 30.6 | 32.7 |
| Thailand | 49.4 | 48.3 | 47.3 | 46.2 | 45.2 | 44.2 | 43.2 | 42.2 | 41.3 | 42.6 | 44.2 | 45.8 | 47.6 | 48.6 | 50.5 |
| Turkey | 38.1 | 38.9 | 39.4 | 40.0 | 40.6 | 41.3 | 42.1 | 42.9 | 43.8 | 45.4 | 47.3 | 49.1 | 51.3 | 52.3 | 54.3 |
| United Arab Emirates | 28.4 | 28.7 | 28.9 | 29.1 | 29.2 | 29.4 | 29.3 | 29.8 | 29.7 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 29.5 | 29.4 | 29.7 | 29.6 |
| United Kingdom | 20.5 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 21.1 | 21.4 | 21.8 | 22.2 | 22.6 | 22.8 | 23.3 |
| United States | 38.5 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 38.7 | 38.7 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.9 | 38.9 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.7 | 38.6 | 38.5 | 38.4 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 4-4: Wealth share of top decile by country, 2000–14

| | Year | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Argentina | 63.1 | 62.6 | 62.2 | 61.7 | 61.2 | 60.8 | 60.3 | 59.9 | 59.4 | 61.3 | 63.2 | 65.5 | 68.0 | 69.2 | 71.8 |
| Australia | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 50.9 | 50.8 | 50.7 | 50.7 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 50.8 | 50.8 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.1 |
| Austria | 63.0 | 62.7 | 62.7 | 63.0 | 63.0 | 62.7 | 62.7 | 63.0 | 62.7 | 62.9 | 63.3 | 63.2 | 63.8 | 63.6 | 63.8 |
| Belgium | 47.5 | 47.4 | 47.5 | 47.5 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.2 | 47.1 | 46.8 | 46.9 | 46.9 | 47.0 | 47.3 | 47.3 | 47.2 |
| Brazil | 69.4 | 69.3 | 69.2 | 69.1 | 69.0 | 69.0 | 68.9 | 68.8 | 68.7 | 69.4 | 70.2 | 71.0 | 71.9 | 72.4 | 73.3 |
| Canada | 61.5 | 61.0 | 60.4 | 60.0 | 59.4 | 59.0 | 58.6 | 58.0 | 57.6 | 57.4 | 57.3 | 57.2 | 57.2 | 57.1 | 57.0 |
| Chile | 67.6 | 66.8 | 65.9 | 65.2 | 64.6 | 63.7 | 63.1 | 62.4 | 61.8 | 62.7 | 64.0 | 65.2 | 66.6 | 67.3 | 68.9 |
| China | 48.6 | 49.4 | 50.2 | 51.1 | 52.2 | 53.3 | 54.6 | 56.1 | 57.6 | 58.7 | 59.7 | 60.8 | 62.0 | 62.7 | 64.0 |
| Colombia | 69.4 | 68.9 | 68.5 | 68.1 | 67.6 | 67.2 | 66.8 | 66.4 | 66.1 | 65.9 | 65.8 | 65.6 | 65.4 | 65.3 | 65.2 |
| Czech Republic | 62.7 | 62.0 | 61.5 | 61.3 | 60.6 | 60.3 | 59.6 | 59.3 | 58.7 | 60.1 | 61.5 | 62.8 | 64.5 | 65.3 | 67.3 |
| Denmark | 68.9 | 68.0 | 66.6 | 66.4 | 65.6 | 64.8 | 62.1 | 62.6 | 61.9 | 62.0 | 62.8 | 65.0 | 65.3 | 65.8 | 67.5 |
| Egypt | 61.0 | 61.5 | 62.1 | 62.7 | 63.4 | 64.1 | 64.7 | 65.3 | 66.1 | 67.3 | 68.6 | 69.8 | 71.2 | 71.8 | 73.3 |
| Finland | 55.0 | 55.0 | 54.5 | 55.0 | 54.5 | 54.5 | 55.0 | 54.5 | 55.0 | 54.5 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 54.5 | 54.5 | 54.5 |
| France | 56.4 | 55.2 | 54.3 | 53.3 | 52.4 | 51.7 | 51.3 | 51.1 | 50.8 | 51.0 | 51.2 | 51.5 | 51.9 | 52.2 | 53.1 |
| Germany | 63.9 | 63.5 | 63.1 | 62.8 | 62.4 | 62.0 | 61.9 | 61.7 | 61.5 | 61.5 | 61.6 | 61.7 | 61.7 | 61.7 | 61.7 |
| Greece | 54.8 | 54.0 | 53.1 | 52.2 | 51.1 | 50.4 | 49.4 | 48.6 | 48.1 | 49.0 | 50.3 | 51.7 | 53.4 | 54.1 | 56.1 |
| Hong Kong | 65.6 | 66.3 | 66.5 | 66.9 | 67.7 | 68.0 | 68.5 | 69.3 | 69.6 | 70.8 | 72.2 | 73.3 | 74.8 | 75.6 | 77.5 |
| India | 65.9 | 66.7 | 67.4 | 68.3 | 69.2 | 70.1 | 71.2 | 72.3 | 73.4 | 73.6 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 73.9 | 73.9 | 74.0 |
| Indonesia | 71.2 | 71.1 | 70.9 | 70.8 | 70.6 | 70.5 | 70.3 | 70.2 | 70.1 | 70.9 | 72.0 | 73.2 | 74.7 | 75.5 | 77.2 |
| Ireland | 58.2 | 58.7 | 58.6 | 58.6 | 58.5 | 58.5 | 57.9 | 57.8 | 57.7 | 58.3 | 58.3 | 58.4 | 58.4 | 58.4 | 58.5 |
| Israel | 62.4 | 62.7 | 63.0 | 63.5 | 63.8 | 64.1 | 64.0 | 64.6 | 64.9 | 65.4 | 65.8 | 66.3 | 66.4 | 66.7 | 67.3 |
| Italy | 52.6 | 51.8 | 51.0 | 50.3 | 49.7 | 49.1 | 48.4 | 47.9 | 47.5 | 47.9 | 48.6 | 49.3 | 50.1 | 50.6 | 51.5 |
| Japan | 51.0 | 50.7 | 50.5 | 50.3 | 50.1 | 49.9 | 49.6 | 49.4 | 49.2 | 49.1 | 49.0 | 48.8 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 48.5 |
| Korea | 53.2 | 53.4 | 53.7 | 54.0 | 54.2 | 54.6 | 54.8 | 55.2 | 55.6 | 56.6 | 57.8 | 59.0 | 60.5 | 61.1 | 62.8 |
| Malaysia | 77.0 | 76.7 | 76.1 | 75.7 | 75.3 | 74.8 | 74.3 | 73.9 | 73.4 | 73.1 | 72.8 | 72.5 | 72.2 | 72.1 | 71.8 |
| Mexico | 68.9 | 68.0 | 67.2 | 66.4 | 65.6 | 64.9 | 64.2 | 63.5 | 63.0 | 63.2 | 63.4 | 63.7 | 64.0 | 64.1 | 64.4 |
| Netherlands | 55.2 | 55.0 | 54.6 | 54.6 | 54.3 | 53.9 | 53.7 | 53.6 | 53.3 | 53.5 | 53.8 | 54.1 | 54.5 | 54.5 | 54.8 |
| New Zealand | 62.3 | 62.1 | 61.4 | 61.9 | 61.7 | 61.0 | 61.4 | 61.2 | 60.4 | 59.6 | 59.5 | 58.8 | 57.4 | 57.1 | 57.0 |
| Norway | 67.0 | 66.3 | 66.3 | 66.7 | 66.1 | 66.6 | 66.0 | 66.5 | 65.8 | 66.4 | 65.8 | 66.4 | 65.8 | 66.3 | 65.8 |
| Peru | 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.2 | 73.2 | 73.2 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.3 |
| Philippines | 79.0 | 77.4 | 75.9 | 74.5 | 73.1 | 71.7 | 70.5 | 69.2 | 68.0 | 69.2 | 70.5 | 71.9 | 73.4 | 74.3 | 76.0 |
| Poland | 69.9 | 68.5 | 67.2 | 65.9 | 64.7 | 63.5 | 62.3 | 61.1 | 60.1 | 60.5 | 61.0 | 61.5 | 62.0 | 62.2 | 62.8 |
| Portugal | 57.8 | 57.6 | 57.4 | 57.1 | 56.9 | 56.5 | 56.3 | 56.0 | 56.1 | 56.4 | 56.5 | 57.1 | 57.5 | 57.8 | 58.3 |
| Russia | 77.1 | 76.9 | 76.7 | 76.4 | 76.2 | 76.0 | 75.7 | 75.4 | 75.2 | 76.7 | 78.4 | 80.1 | 82.0 | 82.9 | 84.8 |
| Saudi Arabia | 73.3 | 73.3 | 73.2 | 73.3 | 73.2 | 73.2 | 73.3 | 73.4 | 73.3 | 71.9 | 70.5 | 69.3 | 68.0 | 67.5 | 66.4 |
| Singapore | 66.0 | 64.4 | 63.0 | 61.8 | 60.1 | 58.9 | 57.9 | 57.3 | 55.8 | 56.4 | 57.5 | 57.7 | 58.9 | 59.3 | 59.6 |
| South Africa | 72.2 | 71.6 | 71.1 | 70.6 | 70.2 | 69.7 | 69.3 | 69.0 | 68.7 | 69.1 | 69.5 | 70.0 | 70.7 | 71.0 | 71.7 |
| Spain | 54.1 | 53.7 | 53.5 | 53.2 | 52.9 | 52.6 | 52.3 | 52.0 | 51.8 | 52.4 | 53.0 | 53.7 | 54.4 | 54.8 | 55.6 |
| Sweden | 69.7 | 69.3 | 69.5 | 69.4 | 69.2 | 69.1 | 69.0 | 68.6 | 68.5 | 68.8 | 68.5 | 68.5 | 68.5 | 68.8 | 68.6 |
| Switzerland | 73.4 | 73.0 | 72.7 | 72.5 | 72.3 | 72.1 | 72.2 | 72.0 | 71.9 | 71.9 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 71.9 | 71.9 | 71.9 |
| Taiwan | 54.3 | 54.4 | 54.5 | 54.6 | 54.5 | 54.7 | 54.6 | 54.7 | 54.9 | 55.8 | 57.0 | 58.2 | 59.6 | 60.3 | 62.0 |
| Thailand | 74.4 | 73.6 | 72.9 | 72.2 | 71.5 | 70.8 | 70.1 | 69.3 | 68.7 | 69.7 | 70.8 | 71.9 | 73.1 | 73.8 | 75.0 |
| Turkey | 66.7 | 67.2 | 67.7 | 68.0 | 68.5 | 69.0 | 69.6 | 70.2 | 70.7 | 71.9 | 73.1 | 74.3 | 75.7 | 76.4 | 77.7 |
| United Arab Emirates | 59.1 | 59.7 | 59.8 | 59.5 | 59.6 | 60.2 | 60.4 | 60.6 | 60.3 | 60.2 | 60.1 | 60.1 | 60.0 | 60.4 | 60.4 |
| United Kingdom | 51.5 | 51.6 | 51.6 | 51.7 | 51.7 | 51.9 | 51.9 | 52.0 | 52.1 | 52.4 | 52.8 | 53.1 | 53.5 | 53.6 | 54.1 |
| United States | 74.6 | 74.6 | 74.7 | 74.7 | 74.7 | 74.7 | 74.7 | 74.8 | 74.8 | 74.7 | 74.7 | 74.7 | 74.6 | 74.6 | 74.6 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 4-5: Trends in the share of the top wealth decile and percentile by country, 2000–14

| | Change in share of top percentile | | | Change in share of top decile | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2000-2007 | 2007-2014 | 2000-2014 | 2000-2007 | 2007-2014 | 2000-2014 |
| Argentina | rapid fall | rapid rise | rapid rise | falling | rapid rise | rapid rise |
| Australia | flat | flat | flat | flat | flat | flat |
| Austria | flat | rising | slight rise | flat | slight rise | flat |
| Belgium | flat | flat | flat | flat | flat | flat |
| Brazil | slight fall | rapid rise | rising | flat | rapid rise | rising |
| Canada | rapid fall | slight fall | falling | falling | slight fall | falling |
| Chile | rapid fall | rapid rise | slight rise | rapid fall | rapid rise | slight rise |
| China | rapid rise | rapid rise | rapid rise | rapid rise | rapid rise | rapid rise |
| Colombia | rapid fall | falling | rapid fall | falling | falling | falling |
| Czech Republic | rapid fall | rapid rise | rising | falling | rapid rise | rising |
| Denmark | rapid fall | rapid rise | slight fall | rapid fall | rapid rise | slight fall |
| Egypt | rapid rise | rapid rise | rapid rise | rapid rise | rapid rise | rapid rise |
| Finland | flat | flat | flat | flat | flat | flat |
| France | rapid fall | rising | falling | rapid fall | rising | falling |
| Germany | falling | flat | falling | falling | flat | slight fall |
| Greece | rapid fall | rapid rise | flat | rapid fall | rapid rise | slight rise |
| Hong Kong | rapid rise | rapid rise | rapid rise | rapid rise | rapid rise | rapid rise |
| India | rapid rise | rising | rapid rise | rapid rise | rising | rapid rise |
| Indonesia | falling | rapid rise | rapid rise | slight fall | rapid rise | rising |
| Ireland | flat | flat | flat | flat | slight rise | flat |
| Israel | rising | rapid rise | rising | rising | rising | rising |
| Italy | rapid fall | rapid rise | flat | rapid fall | rapid rise | flat |
| Japan | falling | slight fall | slight fall | falling | slight fall | slight fall |
| Korea | rising | rapid rise | rapid rise | rising | rapid rise | rapid rise |
| Malaysia | rapid fall | falling | rapid fall | falling | falling | falling |
| Mexico | rapid fall | rising | falling | rapid fall | slight rise | falling |
| Netherlands | falling | slight rise | flat | falling | slight rise | flat |
| New Zealand | slight fall | rapid fall | falling | slight fall | rapid fall | falling |
| Norway | falling | flat | flat | flat | slight fall | flat |
| Peru | flat | flat | flat | flat | flat | flat |
| Philippines | rapid fall | rapid rise | falling | rapid fall | rapid rise | falling |
| Poland | rapid fall | rising | rapid fall | rapid fall | rising | rapid fall |
| Portugal | falling | rising | flat | falling | rising | flat |
| Russia | falling | rapid rise | rapid rise | falling | rapid rise | rapid rise |
| Saudi Arabia | flat | rapid fall | rapid fall | flat | rapid fall | rapid fall |
| Singapore | rapid fall | rising | rapid fall | rapid fall | rising | falling |
| South Africa | rapid fall | rapid rise | flat | falling | rising | flat |
| Spain | falling | rapid rise | slight rise | falling | rapid rise | slight rise |
| Sweden | falling | flat | slight fall | slight fall | flat | flat |
| Switzerland | rapid fall | flat | falling | slight fall | flat | slight fall |
| Taiwan | flat | rapid rise | rapid rise | flat | rapid rise | rapid rise |
| Thailand | rapid fall | rapid rise | flat | rapid fall | rapid rise | flat |
| Turkey | rapid rise | rapid rise | rapid rise | rising | rapid rise | rapid rise |
| United Arab Emirates | slight rise | flat | flat | rising | flat | slight rise |
| United Kingdom | flat | rising | rising | flat | rising | rising |
| United States | flat | flat | flat | flat | flat | flat |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

5. Composition of wealth portfolios

5.1 Financial versus non-financial assets

We look first at the relative importance of financial versus non-financial assets in the average household portfolio. Expressed as a percentage of gross household assets, the pattern clearly differs markedly between poorer and richer countries and regions, as can be seen in Table 5-1, which shows the breakdown for the countries where we have the best data. In developing countries, for example India and Indonesia, it is not unusual for 80% or more of total assets to be held in the form of non-financial assets, including housing, farms and small business assets. This pattern is also associated with the relative under-development of financial institutions in many lower income countries.

As countries develop – and make the transition to a market economy – the importance of non-financial assets tends to decline. An interesting example is provided by China, where the share of financial assets touched 50% in 2010 before easing back to 49% in 2014. Another example is provided by Singapore, a country much further along the development path, but still nevertheless seeing the share of financial assets in household portfolios continuing to rise – from 44% in 2000 to 52% in 2014. In the richest countries, financial assets typically account for more than half of household wealth. An important example is the United States, where 60% to 70% of household assets have been held in financial form since 2000 (although the share is somewhat inflated by the US practice of classifying all business equity as a financial asset).

There are interesting exceptions to this general pattern. Robust house price rises drove the share of non-financial assets above 60% in France and Italy by 2008 where it has remained since (despite the post-2007 fall of house prices, the share of non-financial assets remains unusually high in these countries since stock prices also fell). The share of non-financial assets also rose in the United Kingdom, from 44% in 2000 to 55% in 2007, although it has since fallen back to 50%. In the developing world, South Africa is a strong outlier, having an exceptionally high share of financial assets: the share of 73% in 2014 exceeds that found in both the United States and Japan. This high share reflects, on the one hand, the advanced development of South Africa's financial institutions including its private pensions, and on the other hand, relatively low house prices.

5.2 Financial assets: Equities, bonds or cash?

Table 5-2 provides more detail on the composition of financial assets for a greater number of countries, showing the breakdown into three categories: currency and deposits (liquid assets); equities (all shares and other equities held directly by households); and other financial assets. In most countries the reserves of life insurance companies and pension funds form the largest component of "other financial assets" – these reserves comprise equities and other financial assets that are in effect being held on behalf of the household sector.

The composition of financial assets differs considerably across countries. One interesting aspect is that equities held directly are not always a large component of household financial wealth, even in countries with very active financial markets. In the United Kingdom and Japan, for example, equities account for around 10% of total financial assets. In contrast, they make up 35% and 42% of financial assets in Sweden and the United States respectively. To calculate the overall percentage of the household portfolio held in equities, equities held indirectly via insurance policies and pension plans would need to be added to the total of equities held directly. However, this is not possible since available household balance sheet data do not show the composition of assets held in insurance and pension reserves. If the purpose were to find out the total exposure of the household sector to stock market risk, it is also not clear that this exercise would provide the answer. Households have explicit or implicit guarantees on their

rights to insurance and pension benefits, so that the risk characteristics of the latter are not the same as those of the assets held in the reserves.

Where equities account for more of the portfolio, there is less room for liquid assets or other financial assets. The strongest negative association is between equities and other financial assets, perhaps because other financial assets are larger where private pension systems are more highly developed and may tend to crowd out privately held equities. A good example of this phenomenon is Australia, where only 17% of the average portfolio is in equities vs. an average of 27% for the countries in Table 5-2, but other financial assets have a share of 61%, well above the average figure of 40%. A similar pairing of below-average equities and above-average other financial assets is seen, in most years, in ten countries in Table 5-2, including France, Germany, Switzerland, Norway, the United Kingdom and the Netherlands. The opposite case, of above average equities and below average other financial assets is found in 11 countries, which include most of the transition economies as well as Belgium, Finland, Portugal and Spain. The negative association between equities and liquid assets is weaker, but shows up in countries like Japan where liquid assets are 54% of the portfolio versus the 9% for equities noted earlier, and at the opposite end of the scale the United States, with only 15% in liquid form versus 42% in equities.

There are also interesting differences across country types. The typical portfolio in the well-established high-income market economies has less liquid assets than average, equities at about the average level, and other financial assets somewhat above average. Emerging market countries have less in both equities and other financial assets than the established high income countries, and therefore a higher share in liquid assets than seen in the typical rich country. The transition countries have more in both liquid assets and equities than either the high income countries or emerging market economies, perhaps reflecting the fact that their financial systems have had less time to develop pensions, insurance and further financial assets other than deposits and equities.

5.3 The impact of the financial crisis

While the global financial crisis is receding into the past, it was a landmark event for household wealth, bringing an abrupt decline in most personal fortunes and a change in household behavior and wealth performance in most countries. In light of these aspects, it is interesting to examine how the overall composition of personal wealth and, in particular, the proportion of financial assets to total household assets has changed over the past decade. A decline in the relative importance of financial assets was seen in a number of countries in 2008, for example in Denmark, Italy, Switzerland and notably China. In other countries, the credit crisis depressed both property prices and share values, so the share of financial assets was more stable; little change was seen in 2008 in the share of financial assets in the United Kingdom and the United States. Only in New Zealand did the relative size of financial assets actually increase in 2008.

Longer term, the share of financial assets does not often appear to change dramatically. In France, strong property price increases in the period since 2000 have reduced the share from 45% to 36%, and a somewhat similar effect is seen in Italy, where the share fell from 47% to 39%. Elsewhere, however, effects generally seem to be mostly short term. The United States showed a relative decline in financial assets from 2000 to 2005, for example, but then with a booming stock market the share rebounded. Its rise was only halted temporarily by the financial crisis. Now the share is 70%, significantly above its 2000 level of 66%. Japan shows a rise in the proportion of financial assets during 2000–06, a decline during the financial crisis, and a small subsequent increase; the share is now back to the level of 2005. Among developing nations, the financial asset share in India has been relatively stable, but the trend is upwards in Indonesia, with a noticeably high level during the last five years.

The importance of debt has also changed over the last decade. For many countries, including the United Kingdom and the United States, there was a significant rise in the period leading up to the financial crisis and a decline thereafter. However, this experience is not universal. In Japan, for example, the debt ratio was steady from 2000 to 2008, and in Germany it fell over that period. What is common to most OECD countries, however, is that the debt ratio fell after the financial crisis. So where debt had not risen before the crisis, it nonetheless tended to fall afterwards – from 16% to 14% in Japan, for example, and from 15% to 13% in Germany.

Contrasting post-crisis results are seen in a few high income countries where the debt ratio held steady, as in France, or even rose a little, as in Australia. Trends also differed in rapidly developing countries like China, India and Indonesia, which saw their debt ratios rise throughout the decade, seemingly unaffected by the global financial crisis.

5.4 Conclusion

The composition of household balance sheets is an important determinant of trends in consumption and investment, and in many ways reflects the financial development of individual countries. For instance, debt as a proportion of total household assets tends to be low in developing and some transition countries because financial intermediation and property rights are underdeveloped, while debt levels in OECD countries are relatively high, reflecting a more developed financial system.

Our analysis of household balance sheets examines financial and non-financial assets and debt from a global perspective. In general, non-financial assets like housing, land and small business assets make up a relatively large proportion of household wealth in the developing world and in transition countries. They have also come to the fore in countries like France and Italy over the last decade where house prices have risen steadily and more quickly than prices of financial assets. In contrast, financial assets form a large proportion of the household balance sheets in countries like the United States, Japan and the Netherlands.

Table 5-1: Assets and debts as percentage of gross household wealth for selected countries by year

| | | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|----------------|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Australia | Financial wealth | 37.2 | 33.8 | 34.7 | 36.7 | 34.8 | 34.6 | 32.9 | 34.5 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 40.3 |
| Australia | Non-financial wealth | 62.8 | 66.2 | 65.3 | 63.3 | 65.2 | 65.4 | 67.1 | 65.5 | 59.8 | 59.9 | 59.7 |
| Australia | Debts | 15.6 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 19.5 | 21.2 | 20.3 | 20.8 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 19.8 |
| Canada | Financial wealth | 62.1 | 58.0 | 57.8 | 56.9 | 53.4 | 55.4 | 55.8 | 54.5 | 53.7 | 53.6 | 55.0 |
| Canada | Non-financial wealth | 37.9 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 43.1 | 46.6 | 44.6 | 44.2 | 45.5 | 46.3 | 46.4 | 45.0 |
| Canada | Debts | 16.3 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 20.3 | 19.5 | 19.3 | 18.5 |
| China | Financial wealth | 44.7 | 45.1 | 47.5 | 49.8 | 40.6 | 48.5 | 50.2 | 49.6 | 49.8 | 49.4 | 49.3 |
| China | Non-financial wealth | 55.3 | 54.9 | 52.5 | 50.2 | 59.4 | 51.5 | 49.8 | 50.4 | 50.2 | 50.6 | 50.7 |
| China | Debts | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 7.0 |
| Czech Republic | Financial wealth | 41.1 | 43.9 | 43.6 | 43.5 | 43.6 | 45.7 | 42.3 | 44.2 | 45.9 | 45.5 | 45.8 |
| Czech Republic | Non-financial wealth | 58.9 | 56.1 | 56.4 | 56.5 | 56.4 | 54.3 | 57.7 | 55.8 | 54.1 | 54.5 | 54.2 |
| Czech Republic | Debts | 11.2 | 19.1 | 12.3 | 14.8 | 16.7 | 17.6 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 15.5 |
| Denmark | Financial wealth | 49.8 | 55.4 | 57.0 | 56.0 | 51.9 | 53.7 | 55.7 | 57.2 | 58.5 | 59.4 | 60.8 |
| Denmark | Non-financial wealth | 50.2 | 44.6 | 43.0 | 44.0 | 48.1 | 46.3 | 44.3 | 42.8 | 41.5 | 40.6 | 39.2 |
| Denmark | Debts | 28.1 | 30.1 | 31.2 | 32.6 | 36.1 | 35.8 | 34.0 | 34.1 | 32.4 | 31.1 | 28.6 |
| France | Financial wealth | 45.0 | 34.8 | 34.6 | 34.6 | 33.7 | 36.3 | 34.6 | 34.3 | 35.4 | 35.5 | 35.9 |
| France | Non-financial wealth | 55.0 | 65.2 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 66.3 | 63.7 | 65.4 | 65.7 | 64.6 | 64.5 | 64.1 |
| France | Debts | 12.2 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.0 |
| Germany | Financial wealth | 45.4 | 45.8 | 45.4 | 45.0 | 43.3 | 45.1 | 45.8 | 43.4 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 43.7 |
| Germany | Non-financial wealth | 54.6 | 54.2 | 54.6 | 55.0 | 56.7 | 54.9 | 54.2 | 56.6 | 56.5 | 56.5 | 56.3 |
| Germany | Debts | 19.5 | 17.1 | 16.2 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 14.8 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 13.4 |
| India | Financial wealth | 12.4 | 12.6 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 12.4 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 14.1 |
| India | Non-financial wealth | 87.6 | 87.4 | 86.1 | 86.1 | 87.6 | 84.2 | 83.5 | 85.1 | 85.6 | 86.1 | 85.9 |
| India | Debts | 2.8 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.4 |
| Indonesia | Financial wealth | 7.7 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 11.6 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 15.3 |
| Indonesia | Non-financial wealth | 92.3 | 91.4 | 92.5 | 90.5 | 92.8 | 88.4 | 82.7 | 83.2 | 83.9 | 84.0 | 84.7 |
| Indonesia | Debts | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.2 |
| Italy | Financial wealth | 47.3 | 42.2 | 41.3 | 40.1 | 37.5 | 37.9 | 38.2 | 37.4 | 37.9 | 38.6 | 39.1 |
| Italy | Non-financial wealth | 52.7 | 57.8 | 58.7 | 59.9 | 62.5 | 62.1 | 61.8 | 62.6 | 62.1 | 61.4 | 60.9 |
| Italy | Debts | 6.6 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.1 |
| Japan | Financial wealth | 53.3 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 59.1 | 58.4 | 60.5 | 57.9 | 59.0 | 60.0 | 60.5 | 60.4 |
| Japan | Non-financial wealth | 46.7 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 40.9 | 41.6 | 39.5 | 42.1 | 41.0 | 40.0 | 39.5 | 39.6 |
| Japan | Debts | 15.6 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 15.7 | 15.2 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 13.7 |
| Netherlands | Financial wealth | 72.6 | 68.9 | 68.7 | 68.7 | 64.5 | 67.3 | 68.9 | 69.7 | 71.7 | 71.6 | 71.7 |
| Netherlands | Non-financial wealth | 27.4 | 31.1 | 31.3 | 31.3 | 35.5 | 32.7 | 31.1 | 30.3 | 28.3 | 28.4 | 28.3 |
| Netherlands | Debts | 20.8 | 27.3 | 28.0 | 28.4 | 32.0 | 31.0 | 30.7 | 30.8 | 30.1 | 30.7 | 31.5 |
| New Zealand | Financial wealth | 33.9 | 24.5 | 25.2 | 24.6 | 25.6 | 26.0 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 26.8 | 27.0 | 27.6 |
| New Zealand | Non-financial wealth | 66.1 | 75.5 | 74.8 | 75.4 | 74.4 | 74.0 | 73.8 | 73.8 | 73.2 | 73.0 | 72.4 |
| New Zealand | Debts | 20.1 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 23.1 | 22.2 | 22.7 | 22.3 | 21.4 | 21.4 | 21.4 |
| Singapore | Financial wealth | 43.7 | 52.6 | 53.4 | 51.1 | 48.8 | 52.5 | 48.7 | 49.7 | 50.5 | 50.7 | 52.3 |
| Singapore | Non-financial wealth | 56.3 | 47.4 | 46.6 | 48.9 | 51.2 | 47.5 | 51.3 | 50.3 | 49.5 | 49.3 | 47.7 |
| Singapore | Debts | 19.8 | 18.8 | 17.1 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.5 |
| South Africa | Financial wealth | 73.8 | 69.1 | 72.7 | 72.2 | 69.5 | 70.6 | 70.1 | 70.3 | 72.3 | 71.6 | 73.0 |
| South Africa | Non-financial wealth | 26.2 | 30.9 | 27.3 | 27.8 | 30.5 | 29.4 | 29.9 | 29.7 | 27.7 | 28.4 | 27.0 |
| South Africa | Debts | 16.9 | 16.6 | 16.1 | 17.4 | 19.8 | 18.5 | 19.1 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 20.4 | 18.4 |
| Switzerland | Financial wealth | 62.2 | 61.8 | 62.1 | 60.7 | 56.6 | 58.0 | 58.1 | 56.2 | 55.8 | 55.9 | 56.2 |
| Switzerland | Non-financial wealth | 37.8 | 38.2 | 37.9 | 39.3 | 43.4 | 42.0 | 41.9 | 43.8 | 44.2 | 44.1 | 43.8 |
| Switzerland | Debts | 18.6 | 20.4 | 19.9 | 19.4 | 20.7 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 19.7 | 19.9 | 20.3 |
| United Kingdom | Financial wealth | 56.2 | 47.2 | 46.7 | 45.3 | 45.2 | 47.3 | 47.3 | 49.9 | 49.6 | 49.6 | 50.1 |
| United Kingdom | Non-financial wealth | 43.8 | 52.8 | 53.3 | 54.7 | 54.8 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 50.1 | 50.4 | 50.4 | 49.9 |
| United Kingdom | Debts | 13.2 | 16.4 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 19.0 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 18.0 | 16.9 | 16.4 | 16.0 |
| United States | Financial wealth | 66.4 | 60.3 | 61.9 | 64.2 | 62.7 | 65.9 | 67.1 | 68.3 | 68.8 | 70.2 | 69.9 |
| United States | Non-financial wealth | 33.6 | 39.7 | 38.1 | 35.8 | 37.3 | 34.1 | 32.9 | 31.7 | 31.2 | 29.8 | 30.1 |
| United States | Debts | 14.7 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 21.5 | 20.8 | 19.6 | 18.3 | 16.6 | 15.3 | 14.3 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods and categories

Table 5-2: Percentage composition of gross financial wealth by country and year

| | | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|----------------|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Australia | Liquid assets | 19.2 | 20.7 | 19.6 | 17.9 | 21.3 | 25.7 | 26.0 | 26.4 | 22.9 | 22.1 |
| Australia | Equities | 19.9 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 14.9 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 8.1 | 16.2 | 17.2 |
| Australia | Other financial assets | 60.9 | 61.3 | 62.6 | 64.2 | 63.8 | 61.8 | 62.6 | 65.5 | 60.9 | 60.7 |
| Austria | Liquid assets | 51.2 | 47.9 | 46.8 | 47.5 | 51.1 | 50.0 | 48.3 | 46.2 | 45.1 | 44.8 |
| Austria | Equities | 23.6 | 23.0 | 23.4 | 22.0 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 10.7 | 15.1 | 24.4 | 25.3 |
| Austria | Other financial assets | 25.1 | 29.1 | 29.8 | 30.5 | 32.0 | 31.9 | 41.0 | 38.8 | 30.5 | 29.9 |
| Belgium | Liquid assets | 21.4 | 29.1 | 28.5 | 29.4 | 32.8 | 31.1 | 31.7 | 32.8 | 31.9 | |
| Belgium | Equities | 43.9 | 37.9 | 40.6 | 39.4 | 31.1 | 34.5 | 33.9 | 19.8 | 32.2 | |
| Belgium | Other financial assets | 34.7 | 33.0 | 30.9 | 31.2 | 36.1 | 34.3 | 34.4 | 47.5 | 35.9 | |
| Brazil | Liquid assets | | 16.2 | 16.9 | 17.6 | 19.9 | 19.9 | | | | |
| Brazil | Equities | | 33.2 | 37.0 | 38.8 | 31.2 | 33.6 | | | | |
| Brazil | Other financial assets | | 50.5 | 46.1 | 43.7 | 48.9 | 46.5 | | | | |
| Bulgaria | Liquid assets | 55.3 | 57.8 | 48.0 | 32.0 | 39.1 | 35.8 | 41.8 | 40.7 | 42.5 | |
| Bulgaria | Equities | 37.0 | 30.7 | 41.2 | 59.3 | 43.5 | 47.2 | 37.8 | 40.8 | 38.3 | |
| Bulgaria | Other financial assets | 7.8 | 11.5 | 10.9 | 8.8 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 20.3 | 18.5 | 19.1 | |
| Canada | Liquid assets | 19.4 | 19.5 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 23.6 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 24.1 | 24.9 | 25.0 |
| Canada | Equities | 34.2 | 35.6 | 36.5 | 37.6 | 33.0 | 34.5 | 35.5 | 33.7 | 36.3 | 36.5 |
| Canada | Other financial assets | 46.4 | 44.9 | 44.5 | 43.0 | 43.4 | 42.7 | 41.7 | 42.2 | 38.7 | 38.5 |
| Chile | Liquid assets | | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 14.6 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 14.5 |
| Chile | Equities | | 31.1 | 28.9 | 28.2 | 29.4 | 27.2 | 26.4 | 26.0 | 25.5 | 25.1 |
| Chile | Other financial assets | | 56.3 | 58.4 | 59.6 | 56.0 | 60.4 | 62.2 | 60.7 | 60.3 | 60.4 |
| Colombia | Liquid assets | 30.7 | 40.0 | 36.4 | 37.2 | 39.9 | 20.1 | 24.3 | 23.2 | | |
| Colombia | Equities | 4.1 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 8.8 | | |
| Colombia | Other financial assets | 65.2 | 54.9 | 57.9 | 54.9 | 54.4 | 71.5 | 72.5 | 68.0 | | |
| Croatia | Liquid assets | | 57.6 | 56.2 | 49.9 | 54.2 | 58.4 | 54.5 | 58.4 | 58.7 | |
| Croatia | Equities | | 25.4 | 26.6 | 33.4 | 28.2 | 23.3 | 25.9 | 19.7 | 17.6 | |
| Croatia | Other financial assets | | 17.0 | 17.2 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 19.6 | 21.9 | 23.7 | |
| Cyprus | Liquid assets | 48.9 | 59.5 | 53.6 | 53.5 | 66.1 | 64.4 | 64.7 | 66.6 | 60.6 | |
| Cyprus | Equities | 34.4 | 24.7 | 31.4 | 33.1 | 18.8 | 20.9 | 19.4 | 16.3 | 14.3 | |
| Cyprus | Other financial assets | 16.7 | 15.8 | 15.0 | 13.4 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 15.9 | 17.1 | 25.1 | |
| Czech Republic | Liquid assets | 60.0 | 55.3 | 56.9 | 58.5 | 60.9 | 60.7 | 60.4 | 56.6 | 54.5 | 55.1 |
| Czech Republic | Equities | 23.4 | 21.6 | 25.7 | 23.0 | 20.3 | 21.7 | 21.6 | 24.7 | 24.5 | 23.2 |
| Czech Republic | Other financial assets | 16.7 | 23.1 | 17.3 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 17.6 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 20.9 | 21.7 |
| Denmark | Liquid assets | 20.9 | 20.1 | 19.6 | 20.4 | 22.7 | 21.4 | 20.1 | 19.5 | 18.8 | 18.2 |
| Denmark | Equities | 22.6 | 28.1 | 31.4 | 30.7 | 20.4 | 23.1 | 25.7 | 24.2 | 25.4 | 29.0 |
| Denmark | Other financial assets | 56.5 | 51.8 | 49.0 | 48.9 | 56.9 | 55.4 | 54.2 | 56.3 | 55.8 | 52.8 |
| Estonia | Liquid assets | 33.8 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 17.2 | 20.6 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 33.9 | 31.6 | 28.6 |
| Estonia | Equities | 55.0 | 69.5 | 70.3 | 71.5 | 68.8 | 66.6 | 68.9 | 51.4 | 53.2 | 57.7 |
| Estonia | Other financial assets | 11.2 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 12.3 | 9.7 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 13.7 |
| Finland | Liquid assets | 33.1 | 32.1 | 30.2 | 32.4 | 39.4 | 37.5 | 36.7 | 39.3 | 38.8 | 36.0 |
| Finland | Equities | 44.0 | 42.5 | 44.1 | 42.8 | 34.8 | 37.2 | 39.5 | 35.7 | 41.2 | 45.9 |
| Finland | Other financial assets | 22.8 | 25.5 | 25.6 | 24.8 | 25.9 | 25.3 | 23.8 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 18.1 |
| France | Liquid assets | 33.4 | 31.2 | 29.0 | 28.3 | 31.3 | 29.1 | 28.6 | 30.4 | 30.1 | 29.9 |
| France | Equities | 29.6 | 26.6 | 28.4 | 28.3 | 22.6 | 23.9 | 24.6 | 16.1 | 23.7 | 23.2 |
| France | Other financial assets | 37.1 | 42.2 | 42.6 | 43.5 | 46.1 | 47.0 | 46.8 | 53.5 | 46.1 | 46.9 |
| Germany | Liquid assets | 35.1 | 35.5 | 34.9 | 35.5 | 39.2 | 38.3 | 37.9 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 40.6 |
| Germany | Equities | 28.3 | 24.8 | 24.5 | 24.2 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 20.1 | 17.0 | 17.7 | 17.8 |
| Germany | Other financial assets | 36.6 | 39.7 | 40.6 | 40.2 | 41.6 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 42.1 | 41.5 | 41.7 |
| Greece | Liquid assets | 43.4 | 49.3 | 48.7 | 51.1 | 71.6 | 72.1 | 76.4 | 80.3 | 73.5 | |
| Greece | Equities | 42.6 | 32.5 | 33.2 | 33.1 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 5.1 | 8.1 | |
| Greece | Other financial assets | 14.0 | 18.2 | 18.1 | 15.8 | 18.6 | 17.3 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 18.5 | |
| Hungary | Liquid assets | 42.2 | 37.5 | 35.5 | 34.4 | 37.3 | 37.1 | 34.8 | 39.2 | 37.8 | 31.2 |
| Hungary | Equities | 33.7 | 34.6 | 35.6 | 37.5 | 36.1 | 33.6 | 34.7 | 38.7 | 39.1 | 37.4 |
| Hungary | Other financial assets | 24.1 | 27.8 | 28.9 | 28.1 | 26.7 | 29.3 | 30.5 | 22.1 | 23.1 | 31.4 |

Table 5-2: Percentage composition of gross financial wealth by country and year, continued

| | | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|-------------|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Iceland | Liquid assets | | 17.2 | 16.5 | 18.3 | 25.8 | 24.6 | 20.9 | 18.7 | 16.8 | |
| Iceland | Equities | | 9.4 | 10.4 | 12.3 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 | |
| Iceland | Other financial assets | | 73.4 | 73.1 | 69.5 | 70.5 | 73.2 | 76.3 | 77.7 | 79.3 | |
| Ireland | Liquid assets | | 36.4 | 35.6 | 37.9 | 42.8 | 41.3 | 42.3 | 40.8 | 39.2 | 38.2 |
| Ireland | Equities | | 22.0 | 21.4 | 20.8 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 14.5 | 14.1 |
| Ireland | Other financial assets | | 41.6 | 43.0 | 41.3 | 39.0 | 40.5 | 42.1 | 43.0 | 46.2 | 47.7 |
| Israel | Liquid assets | | 20.4 | 21.0 | 18.2 | 21.8 | 16.3 | 19.9 | 22.1 | 22.3 | |
| Israel | Equities | | 38.4 | 36.3 | 40.8 | 30.4 | 43.6 | 25.5 | 21.2 | 18.0 | |
| Israel | Other financial assets | | 41.2 | 42.7 | 41.0 | 47.8 | 40.1 | 54.7 | 56.8 | 59.6 | |
| Italy | Liquid assets | 22.9 | 24.8 | 25.7 | 26.5 | 30.8 | 30.3 | 29.4 | 31.3 | 32.7 | |
| Italy | Equities | 45.8 | 37.2 | 36.4 | 34.4 | 25.9 | 23.8 | 28.2 | 26.6 | 25.8 | |
| Italy | Other financial assets | 31.3 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 39.1 | 43.3 | 45.9 | 42.3 | 42.1 | 41.5 | |
| Japan | Liquid assets | 53.6 | 50.2 | 49.5 | 53.0 | 56.0 | 54.9 | 55.2 | 55.9 | 55.3 | 53.7 |
| Japan | Equities | 10.9 | 18.1 | 18.5 | 13.0 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 8.8 |
| Japan | Other financial assets | 35.5 | 31.6 | 32.0 | 34.0 | 34.8 | 33.8 | 38.6 | 38.4 | 37.9 | 37.5 |
| Kazakhstan | Liquid assets | | | | | | 46.0 | | | | |
| Kazakhstan | Equities | | | | | | 6.9 | | | | |
| Kazakhstan | Other financial assets | | | | | | 47.1 | | | | |
| Korea | Liquid assets | | 47.6 | 46.9 | 42.6 | 46.9 | 45.5 | 45.0 | 46.4 | 45.4 | 43.5 |
| Korea | Equities | | 20.5 | 19.0 | 21.3 | 16.3 | 18.5 | 20.1 | 18.2 | 17.2 | 20.6 |
| Korea | Other financial assets | | 31.9 | 34.1 | 36.0 | 36.9 | 36.0 | 34.9 | 35.4 | 37.4 | 35.9 |
| Latvia | Liquid assets | 45.1 | 43.7 | 44.5 | 49.6 | 47.0 | 41.9 | 27.7 | 19.5 | 32.4 | |
| Latvia | Equities | 43.8 | 34.1 | 33.5 | 33.8 | 27.0 | 28.6 | 23.9 | 40.9 | 35.8 | |
| Latvia | Other financial assets | 11.2 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 16.6 | 26.0 | 29.4 | 48.4 | 39.6 | 31.8 | |
| Lithuania | Liquid assets | 32.8 | 41.9 | 45.2 | 46.4 | 37.8 | 39.5 | 41.1 | 37.1 | 39.1 | 39.3 |
| Lithuania | Equities | 39.9 | 41.4 | 38.1 | 35.0 | 45.4 | 40.8 | 37.7 | 39.4 | 38.1 | 39.6 |
| Lithuania | Other financial assets | 27.2 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 18.6 | 16.9 | 19.8 | 21.2 | 23.4 | 22.7 | 21.1 |
| Luxembourg | Liquid assets | | 49.6 | 51.0 | 55.0 | 55.4 | 49.4 | 50.1 | 53.2 | 52.7 | 53.2 |
| Luxembourg | Equities | | 32.2 | 25.3 | 23.0 | 16.6 | 19.0 | 23.8 | 22.0 | 21.1 | 22.7 |
| Luxembourg | Other financial assets | | 18.2 | 23.7 | 22.0 | 28.0 | 31.6 | 26.1 | 24.8 | 26.2 | 24.0 |
| Malta | Liquid assets | | 53.1 | 52.8 | 54.5 | 54.9 | 51.7 | 51.6 | 51.7 | 52.5 | |
| Malta | Equities | | 23.8 | 23.5 | 21.1 | 20.0 | 22.2 | 20.7 | 18.9 | 16.8 | |
| Malta | Other financial assets | | 23.1 | 23.7 | 24.4 | 25.1 | 26.2 | 27.6 | 29.4 | 30.7 | |
| Mexico | Liquid assets | 20.8 | 16.2 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 16.9 | 14.5 | | | | |
| Mexico | Equities | 34.5 | 39.7 | 47.6 | 50.2 | 40.6 | 44.5 | | | | |
| Mexico | Other financial assets | 44.7 | 44.1 | 38.0 | 35.5 | 42.6 | 41.0 | | | | |
| Netherlands | Liquid assets | 17.3 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 21.2 | 25.4 | 24.0 | 23.1 | 23.4 | 22.4 | |
| Netherlands | Equities | 25.7 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 11.0 | 10.7 | |
| Netherlands | Other financial assets | 57.0 | 64.1 | 64.3 | 64.2 | 62.8 | 63.5 | 64.0 | 65.6 | 66.9 | |
| New Zealand | Liquid assets | 36.0 | 44.5 | 43.6 | 45.0 | 50.8 | 48.1 | | | | |
| New Zealand | Equities | 13.6 | 12.2 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 8.7 | 10.4 | | | | |
| New Zealand | Other financial assets | 50.4 | 43.3 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 40.5 | 41.5 | | | | |
| Norway | Liquid assets | 33.0 | 30.1 | 29.6 | 30.4 | 33.2 | 31.9 | 31.5 | 33.5 | 32.5 | 32.5 |
| Norway | Equities | 17.6 | 16.4 | 17.0 | 16.4 | 12.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 16.6 |
| Norway | Other financial assets | 49.4 | 53.5 | 53.5 | 53.2 | 54.6 | 55.0 | 55.3 | 52.7 | 53.4 | 50.9 |
| Poland | Liquid assets | 59.6 | 44.0 | 40.3 | 38.6 | 47.1 | 47.0 | 46.9 | 46.0 | 45.1 | 46.2 |
| Poland | Equities | 22.3 | 24.3 | 27.7 | 30.2 | 21.0 | 22.8 | 20.5 | 25.4 | 24.5 | 25.9 |
| Poland | Other financial assets | 18.1 | 31.7 | 32.0 | 31.2 | 31.9 | 30.2 | 32.6 | 28.7 | 30.3 | 27.9 |
| Portugal | Liquid assets | 36.5 | 34.8 | 34.2 | 34.7 | 38.3 | 37.4 | 37.6 | 38.8 | 39.5 | 39.7 |
| Portugal | Equities | 32.3 | 33.8 | 34.3 | 33.7 | 27.8 | 28.3 | 27.6 | 27.1 | 26.5 | 26.7 |
| Portugal | Other financial assets | 31.2 | 31.4 | 31.5 | 31.6 | 33.9 | 34.3 | 34.7 | 34.0 | 34.0 | 33.5 |

Table 5-2: Percentage composition of gross financial wealth by country and year, continued

| | | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|----------------|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Romania | Liquid assets | 35.7 | 26.9 | 28.8 | 25.0 | 38.1 | 30.0 | 20.3 | 35.0 | 33.4 | |
| Romania | Equities | 42.6 | 65.5 | 64.2 | 67.8 | 49.6 | 57.9 | 74.5 | 51.8 | 51.7 | |
| Romania | Other financial assets | 21.8 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 5.2 | 13.2 | 14.9 | |
| Russia | Liquid assets | | | | | 79.9 | 81.3 | | | | |
| Russia | Equities | | | | | | | | | | |
| Russia | Other financial assets | | | | | 20.1 | | | | | |
| Singapore | Liquid assets | 37.3 | 32.5 | 33.8 | 33.7 | 38.4 | 34.0 | 35.6 | 36.4 | 35.9 | 36.4 |
| Singapore | Equities | 24.6 | 28.0 | 26.5 | 25.1 | 17.6 | 20.6 | 22.2 | 19.7 | 20.2 | 20.2 |
| Singapore | Other financial assets | 38.1 | 39.6 | 39.7 | 41.2 | 44.0 | 45.4 | 42.2 | 43.9 | 43.9 | 43.4 |
| Slovakia | Liquid assets | 83.4 | 66.7 | 58.5 | 58.0 | 58.2 | 62.7 | 60.7 | 64.8 | 64.0 | 64.4 |
| Slovakia | Equities | 1.6 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.5 |
| Slovakia | Other financial assets | 15.0 | 22.5 | 30.0 | 29.9 | 29.5 | 30.9 | 33.8 | 29.4 | 30.0 | 30.2 |
| Slovenia | Liquid assets | | 50.4 | 48.3 | 45.7 | 52.8 | 52.3 | 53.4 | 56.8 | 52.1 | |
| Slovenia | Equities | | 31.1 | 33.3 | 37.0 | 28.5 | 28.8 | 27.6 | 25.2 | 27.5 | |
| Slovenia | Other financial assets | | 18.6 | 18.4 | 17.2 | 18.7 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 18.0 | 20.5 | |
| South Africa | Liquid assets | 20.9 | 25.0 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 13.4 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 12.5 | |
| South Africa | Equities | | | | | | | | | | |
| South Africa | Other financial assets | | | | | | | | | | |
| Spain | Liquid assets | 39.8 | 36.9 | 36.1 | 38.3 | 47.7 | 47.4 | 48.5 | 49.9 | 48.2 | 50.4 |
| Spain | Equities | 40.4 | 43.5 | 44.5 | 42.2 | 31.2 | 31.6 | 29.4 | 26.9 | 30.1 | 28.0 |
| Spain | Other financial assets | 19.9 | 19.7 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 21.1 | 21.0 | 22.1 | 23.2 | 21.6 | 21.5 |
| Sweden | Liquid assets | 14.8 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 18.2 | 21.7 | 19.6 | 18.2 | 19.9 | 18.9 | 16.7 |
| Sweden | Equities | 40.9 | 38.8 | 40.3 | 38.7 | 33.4 | 36.7 | 36.6 | 35.1 | 26.9 | 35.1 |
| Sweden | Other financial assets | 44.3 | 46.2 | 44.1 | 43.1 | 44.9 | 43.7 | 45.2 | 45.0 | 54.3 | 48.2 |
| Switzerland | Liquid assets | 21.7 | 25.0 | 24.3 | 23.8 | 28.0 | 27.8 | 29.9 | 31.8 | 31.9 | |
| Switzerland | Equities | 27.2 | 24.0 | 25.1 | 24.9 | 19.2 | 20.9 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 19.4 | |
| Switzerland | Other financial assets | 51.0 | 51.0 | 50.5 | 51.3 | 52.8 | 51.4 | 49.8 | 47.7 | 48.7 | |
| Taiwan | Liquid assets | 47.6 | 44.9 | 44.2 | 42.2 | 46.4 | 41.4 | 40.5 | 42.3 | 42.3 | |
| Taiwan | Equities | 25.0 | 29.7 | 30.8 | 31.7 | 18.6 | 24.4 | 24.6 | 21.8 | 21.3 | |
| Taiwan | Other financial assets | 27.4 | 25.4 | 25.1 | 26.1 | 35.0 | 34.2 | 34.9 | 35.8 | 36.4 | |
| Turkey | Liquid assets | | | | | 79.3 | 77.4 | | | | |
| Turkey | Equities | | | | | 2.9 | 5.8 | | | | |
| Turkey | Other financial assets | | | | | 17.8 | 16.8 | | | | |
| United Kingdom | Liquid assets | 20.4 | 25.9 | 25.9 | 27.1 | 31.9 | 28.6 | 27.8 | 29.2 | 28.8 | 28.8 |
| United Kingdom | Equities | 22.8 | 16.3 | 15.9 | 14.7 | 11.1 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 13.5 | 11.2 |
| United Kingdom | Other financial assets | 56.7 | 57.8 | 58.2 | 58.2 | 57.0 | 58.2 | 58.0 | 56.7 | 57.7 | 59.9 |
| United States | Liquid assets | 10.5 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 15.4 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 15.0 | 14.4 | 14.8 |
| United States | Equities | 50.1 | 48.6 | 49.4 | 48.1 | 43.6 | 43.7 | 43.5 | 42.2 | 42.6 | 41.9 |
| United States | Other financial assets | 39.4 | 39.1 | 38.6 | 39.8 | 41.1 | 41.8 | 42.3 | 42.8 | 42.9 | 43.2 |

Note: Other financial assets include insurance, pension reserves and other accounts receivable.

Source: See Tables 1-1, 1-2 and 1-3

6. Region and country focus

6.1 Introduction

Countries differ greatly in terms of their level and pattern of wealth holdings. There are also distinct differences at the regional level. It is therefore interesting to compare regional variations and trends during the past decade, and to document the variety of country circumstances and experiences.

While data quality is generally good in the rich countries that hold most of the world's wealth, it is usually questionable elsewhere. The countries discussed in this section are all interesting in their own right. But another reason for their selection is that they all have data on the mean level of household wealth and a reasonable way to estimate the distribution of wealth across the population.

The accompanying tables collate information on wealth holdings for each of the regions and countries. Some of the core data is summarized in Table 6-1. Table 6-2 reports wealth per adult measured in current US dollars and converted using the average USD exchange rate over the 14-year period, while Table 6-3 provides similar information for aggregate household wealth measured in billion US dollars. Table 6-4 shows the composition of wealth for the most recent year for which figures are available. For each region and country, the wealth share of each decile and the top percentiles is recorded in Table 6-5, along with the minimum wealth needed to belong to a given regional wealth quantile. Finally, Table 6-6 shows the distribution of the adult population by wealth range.

6.2 Mean wealth 2000–14

Three charts are provided for each of the regions. Figure 1 plots two series for mean wealth over 2000–14, one measured in current US dollars and the second calculated using the average USD exchange rate. The global level of wealth per adult – which amounted to USD 56,000 in 2014 – masks considerable regional variation. The average for North America in 2014 was USD 340,000 compared to USD 146,000 in Europe, USD 44,700 in the Asia-Pacific region (excluding China and India), USD 23,000 in Latin America, USD 21,300 in China, USD 5,100 in Africa and USD 4,600 in India.

All regions have recorded an increase in wealth per adult since the start of the century. Growth in the Asia-Pacific region has been subdued, with average wealth rising by 22% between 2000 and 2007 and then flattening out until 2010, before resuming modest growth: when measured in local currencies, mean wealth increased by only 23% over the 14-year period. This is due mainly to the lackluster performance of Japan, which still accounts for 46% of the region's total wealth. In contrast, average wealth more than doubled in Latin America. Although wealth levels in other regions still remain far below those in Europe and Northern America, particularly in Africa and India, the regional imbalance appears to be eroding over time. Africa, Latin America, India and particularly China, all increased their share of world wealth between 2000 and 2014. This seems to be a long-term phenomenon due in part to higher population growth, but reinforced recently by the impact of the financial crisis, which hit the developed world more severely.

During the year to mid-2014, the underlying factors were broadly positive for household wealth, leading total global wealth to rise by 8.3% to USD 263 trillion. North America led the way with a rise of USD 9.4 trillion, reflecting strong asset growth in both Canada and the United States. Europe made the second largest contribution, adding USD 8.1 trillion to the global total. Elsewhere, China gained USD 715 billion (3.5%), and the Asia-Pacific region (excluding China

and India) saw a similar percentage increase, helped by the fact that Japan improved a little, unlike 12 months ago when depreciation of the yen caused total household wealth to drop by more than USD 5 trillion. Exchange rate changes had little overall effect this year in China, the Asia-Pacific region or in Africa, where the small rise in wealth is slightly higher when exchange rates are held constant. However, currency depreciation in India and Latin America was sufficient to transform an increase in wealth when measured using constant exchange rates into a small decrease in wealth using current exchange rates.

6.3 Components of personal wealth

Figure 2 displays the breakdown of wealth per adult for each region into financial and real (non-financial) forms, as well as the average level of debt. On average internationally, financial assets and non-financial assets each comprise about half of gross assets in 2014, and debts amount to 14%. Financial assets are more important in several countries, most notably Japan where they represent 60% of gross assets and the United States, where they account for 70%. In developing regions, non-financial assets typically account for the bulk of household wealth: they form 64% of gross assets in Latin America and over 86% of assets in India, for example. The proportion of real assets is also high in Indonesia, and in several rich countries including Australia and France, driven in part by recent rises in house prices.

A systematic link with the stage of development is also evident in the level of household debts expressed as a percentage of gross assets. The share is 6% in India and 9% in Africa, but rises to 12% in Latin America, 15% in the Asia-Pacific region, and 16% in Europe and North America.

6.4 Wealth distribution

Figure 3 shows wealth distribution for each region. Some interesting contrasts between regions are evident. More than 90% of adults in Africa own less than USD 10,000, and 94% of adults in India fall in this range. Meanwhile the fraction is 62% in China, 44% in Europe and 28% in North America. On the other hand, 28% of adults in Europe and 40% in North America have wealth above USD 100,000. The wealth distribution in both Latin America and the Asia-Pacific region closely resembles the pattern in the world as a whole, and both regions show more than 60% of all adults owning less than USD 10,000.

Among developed countries, there is substantial variation in the percentage of adults recorded in the lowest wealth ranges. Some countries report significant numbers of people in this category, while others show very few. This reflects such factors as availability of credit including student loans, as well as how many young adults live separately from their parents, making their low wealth more apparent in the survey returns.

Africa

Figure 1
Wealth per adult over time

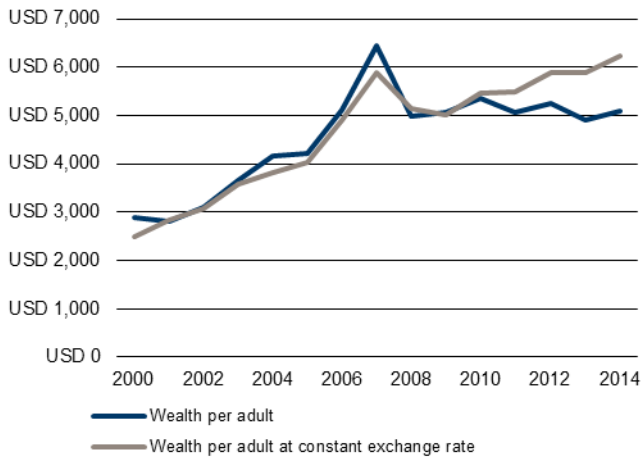


Figure 2
Composition of wealth per adult

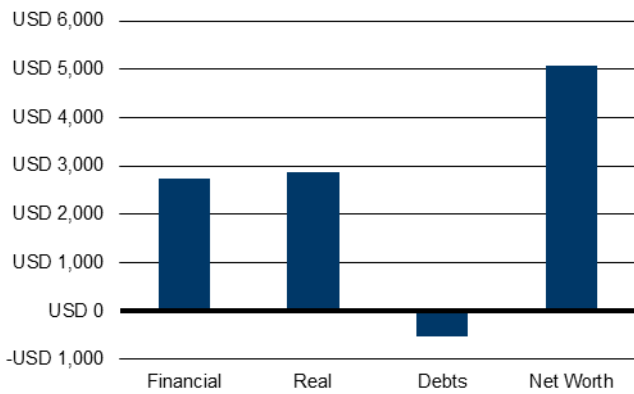
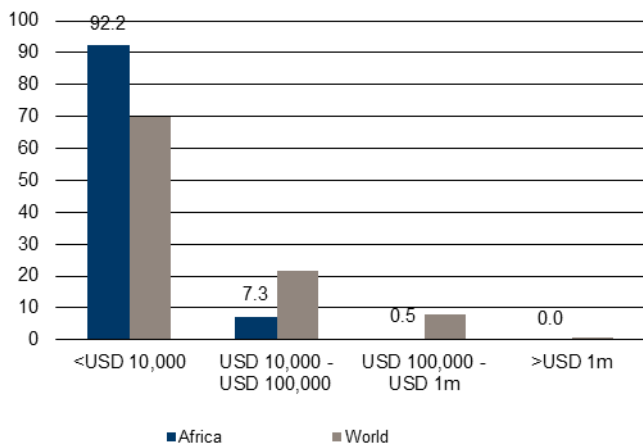


Figure 3
Wealth distribution relative to world (in %)



Asia-Pacific

Figure 1
Wealth per adult over time

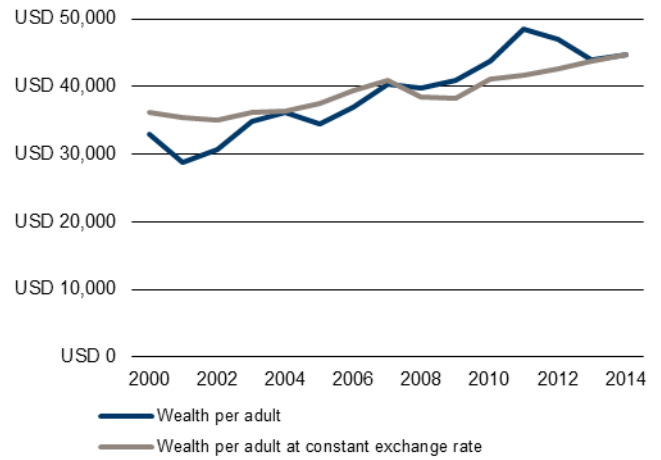


Figure 2
Composition of wealth per adult

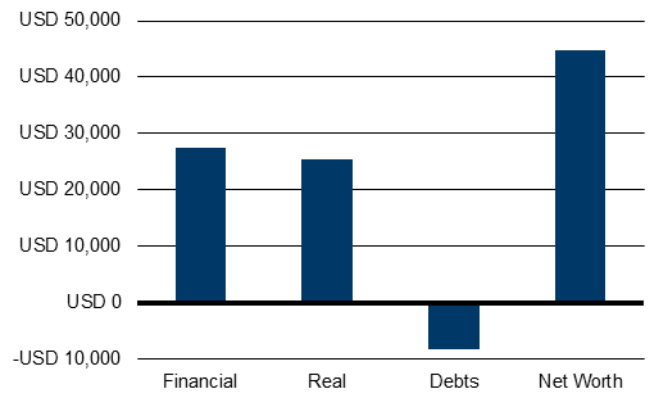
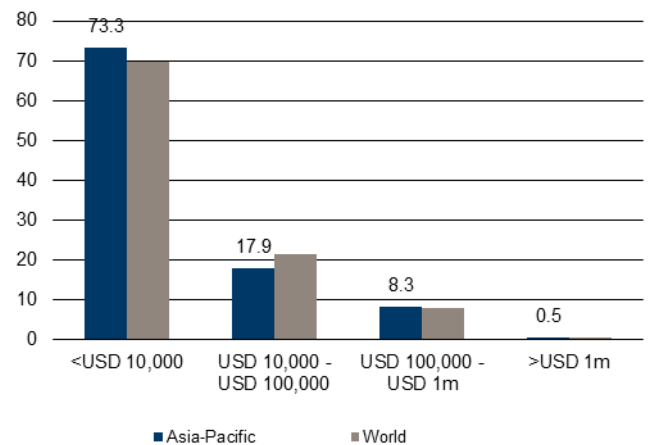


Figure 3
Wealth distribution relative to world (in %)



Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods.

China

Figure 1
Wealth per adult over time

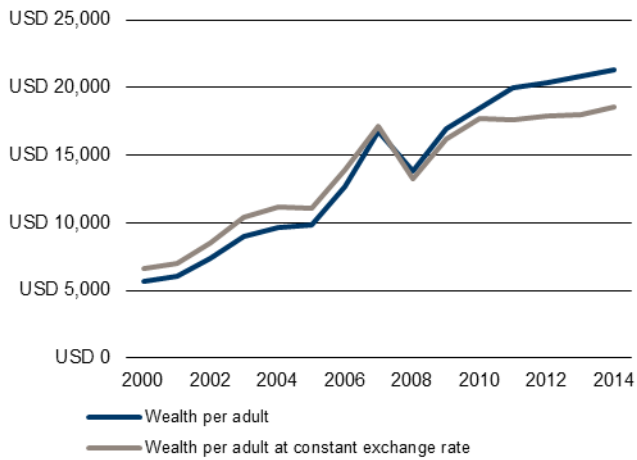


Figure 2
Composition of wealth per adult

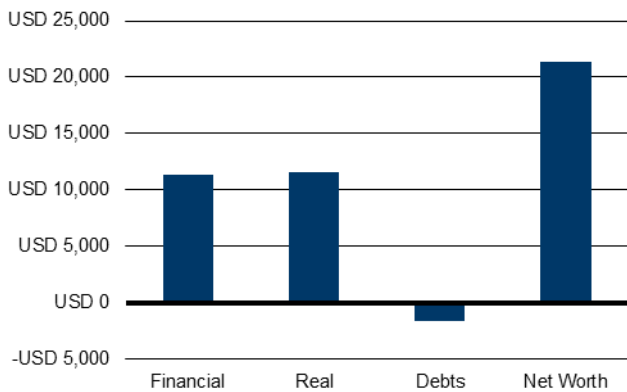
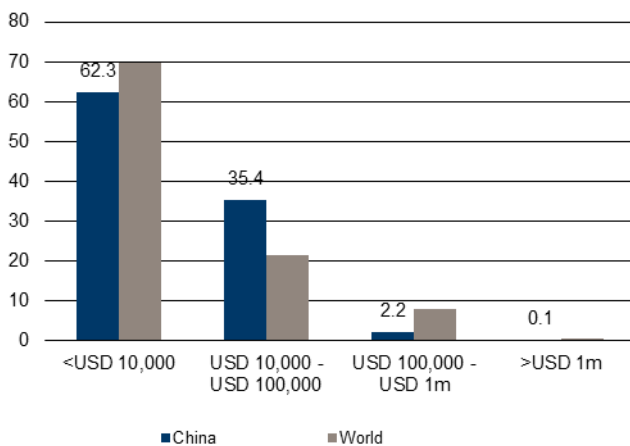


Figure 3
Wealth distribution relative to world (in %)



Europe

Figure 1
Wealth per adult over time

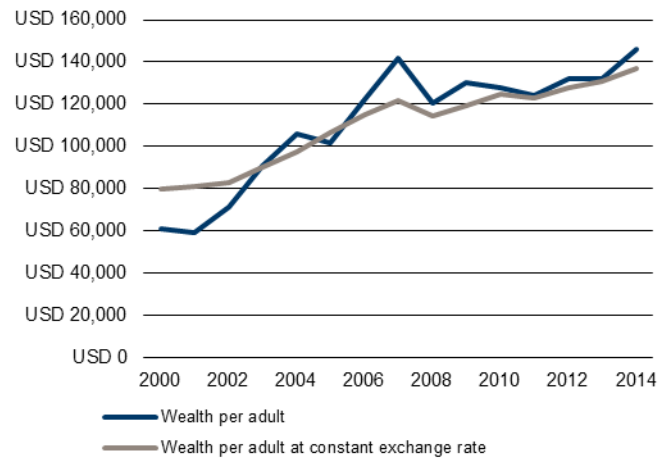


Figure 2
Composition of wealth per adult

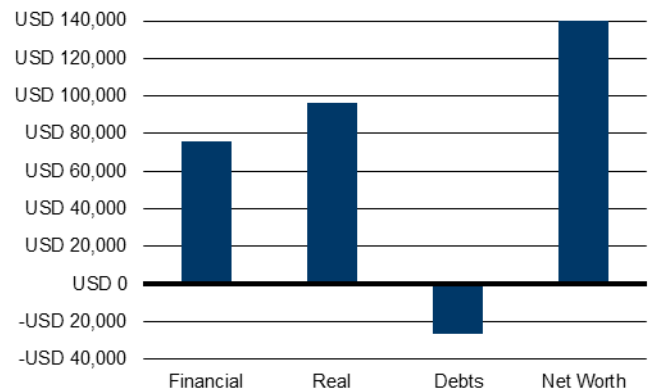
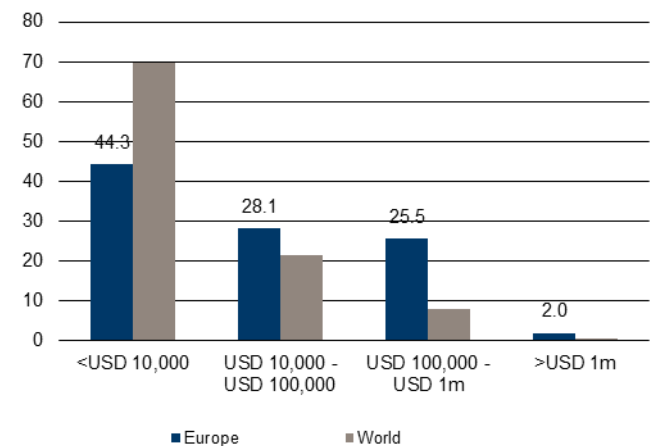


Figure 3
Wealth distribution relative to world (in %)



Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods.

India

Figure 1
Wealth per adult over time

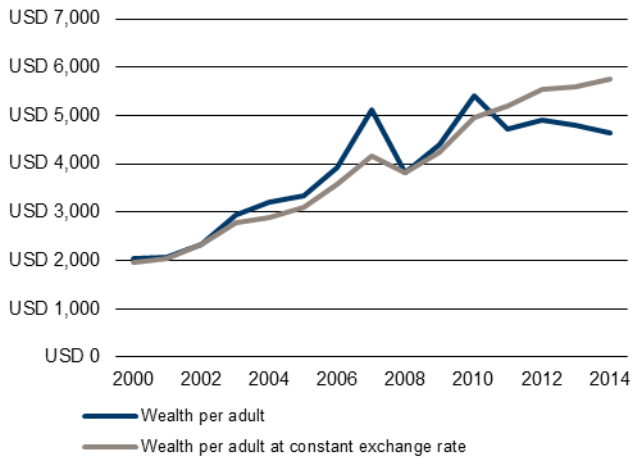


Figure 2
Composition of wealth per adult

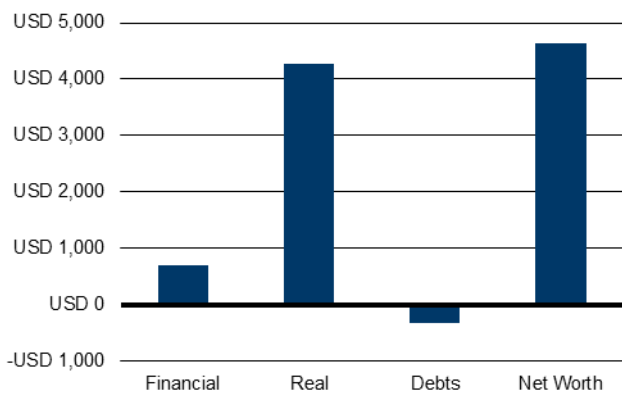
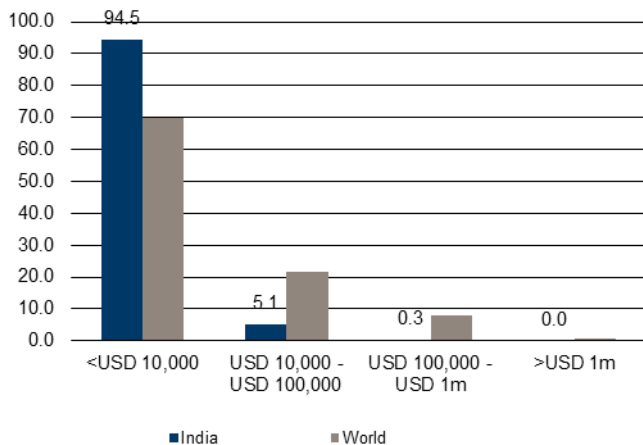


Figure 3
Wealth distribution relative to world (in %)



Latin America

Figure 1
Wealth per adult over time

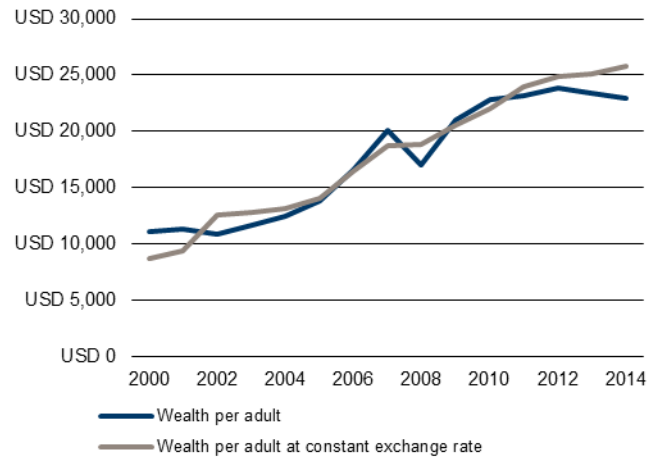


Figure 2
Composition of wealth per adult

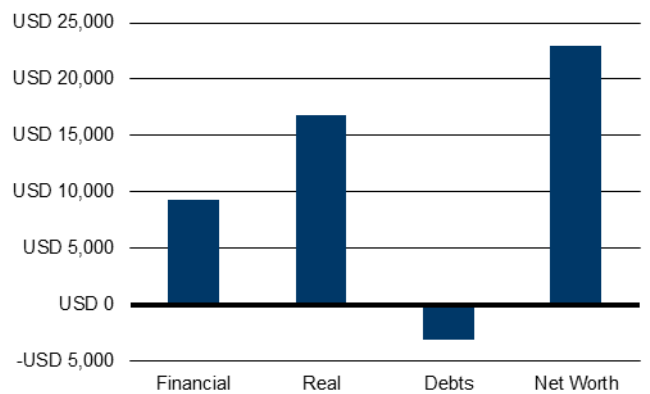
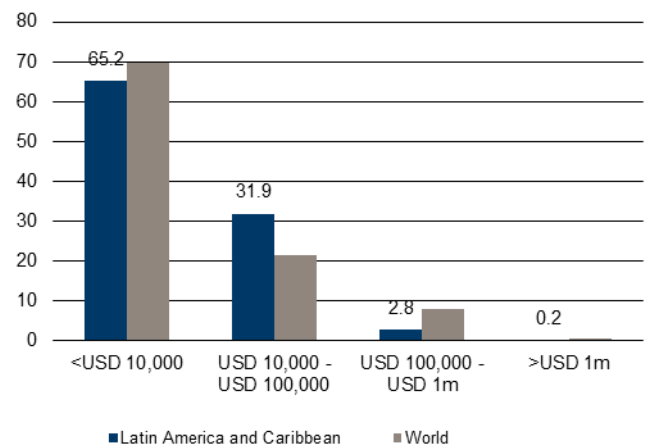


Figure 3
Wealth distribution relative to world (in %)



Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods.

North America

Figure 1
Wealth per adult over time

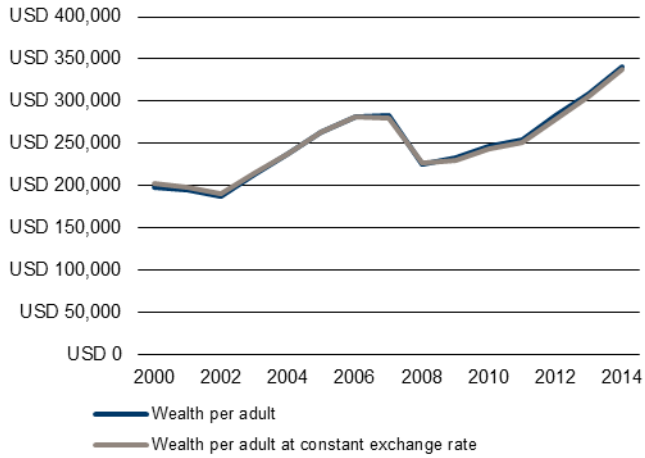


Figure 2
Composition of wealth per adult

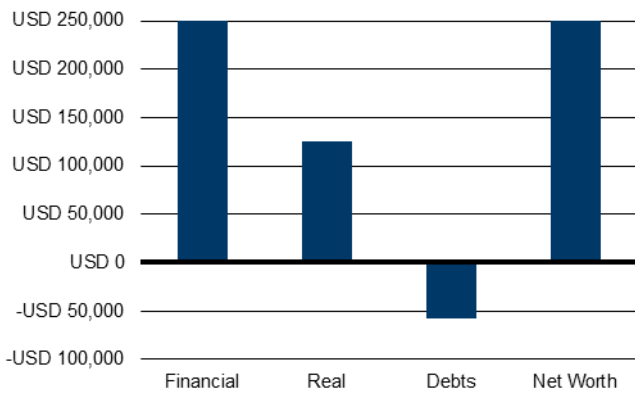
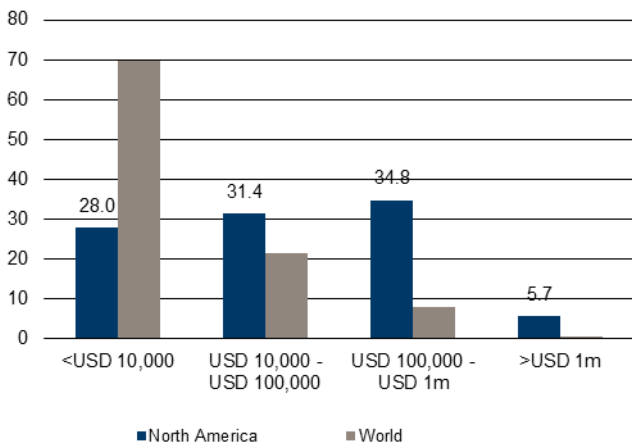


Figure 3
Wealth distribution relative to world (in %)



Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 6-1: Summary details for regions and selected countries, 2014

| Country | Population | Adults | Total wealth | Mean wealth per adult | Median wealth per adult | GDP per adult | Number of millionaires | Members of global wealth | | Data quality |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| | | | | | | | | Top 10% | Top 1% | |
| | | | | | | | | thousand | thousand | |
| Australia | 22,280 | 16,719 | 7,202 | 430,777 | 225,337 | 95,397 | 1,252 | 12,650 | 1,783 | Good |
| Austria | 8,446 | 6,778 | 1,529 | 225,565 | 63,741 | 63,547 | 233 | 3,163 | 316 | Satisfactory |
| Belgium | 10,829 | 8,405 | 2,529 | 300,850 | 172,947 | 59,950 | 358 | 5,724 | 530 | Satisfactory |
| Brazil | 200,777 | 136,399 | 3,194 | 23,415 | 4,772 | 19,212 | 225 | 5,051 | 296 | Fair |
| Canada | 35,010 | 27,343 | 7,507 | 274,543 | 98,756 | 68,199 | 1,138 | 14,948 | 1,615 | Good |
| Chile | 17,695 | 12,561 | 587 | 46,697 | 16,536 | 23,644 | 48 | 1,084 | 64 | Fair |
| China | 1,360,724 | 1,003,456 | 21,404 | 21,330 | 7,033 | 9,119 | 1,181 | 31,903 | 1,579 | Fair |
| Colombia | 48,478 | 30,771 | 839 | 27,275 | 7,855 | 13,374 | 51 | 1,768 | 70 | Satisfactory |
| Czech Republic | 10,489 | 8,446 | 391 | 46,291 | 13,724 | 25,483 | 32 | 765 | 42 | Good |
| Denmark | 5,512 | 4,199 | 1,230 | 292,984 | 46,708 | 76,974 | 241 | 1,953 | 340 | Good |
| Finland | 5,408 | 4,205 | 827 | 196,621 | 88,130 | 64,462 | 103 | 2,183 | 147 | Good |
| France | 63,550 | 48,234 | 15,304 | 317,292 | 140,638 | 58,521 | 2,444 | 28,680 | 3,528 | Good |
| Germany | 81,583 | 67,074 | 14,156 | 211,049 | 54,090 | 54,094 | 1,964 | 29,363 | 2,759 | Good |
| Greece | 11,243 | 9,114 | 1,015 | 111,405 | 53,375 | 30,015 | 90 | 3,231 | 124 | Satisfactory |
| India | 1,270,819 | 775,767 | 3,604 | 4,645 | 1,006 | 2,694 | 182 | 3,757 | 238 | Fair |
| Indonesia | 240,868 | 159,141 | 1,550 | 9,742 | 1,800 | 6,838 | 98 | 2,034 | 129 | Fair |
| Ireland | 4,804 | 3,508 | 737 | 209,976 | 79,346 | 66,936 | 92 | 1,785 | 127 | Satisfactory |
| Israel | 7,668 | 4,988 | 843 | 169,064 | 51,346 | 50,562 | 96 | 1,974 | 127 | Good |
| Italy | 60,543 | 49,163 | 12,580 | 255,880 | 142,296 | 42,280 | 1,597 | 31,284 | 2,281 | Good |
| Japan | 126,238 | 104,307 | 23,172 | 222,150 | 112,998 | 58,650 | 2,728 | 62,635 | 4,047 | Good |
| Korea | 48,990 | 38,541 | 3,687 | 95,664 | 34,541 | 33,049 | 333 | 9,816 | 448 | Satisfactory |
| Mexico | 114,128 | 74,065 | 2,610 | 35,234 | 10,460 | 17,262 | 172 | 5,566 | 233 | Satisfactory |
| Netherlands | 16,841 | 12,948 | 2,722 | 210,233 | 93,116 | 63,958 | 347 | 6,929 | 496 | Good |
| New Zealand | 4,436 | 3,254 | 665 | 204,401 | 82,610 | 57,181 | 86 | 1,688 | 123 | Good |
| Norway | 4,985 | 3,751 | 1,345 | 358,655 | 86,953 | 133,686 | 256 | 1,949 | 337 | Satisfactory |
| Poland | 37,867 | 30,282 | 840 | 27,731 | 9,136 | 18,751 | 50 | 1,564 | 68 | Satisfactory |
| Portugal | 10,781 | 8,623 | 849 | 98,428 | 41,930 | 26,611 | 76 | 2,587 | 104 | Satisfactory |
| Romania | 20,907 | 16,664 | 257 | 15,442 | 5,439 | 12,348 | 12 | 396 | 16 | Satisfactory |
| Russia | 138,693 | 110,091 | 2,156 | 19,586 | 2,360 | 21,349 | 158 | 2,223 | 200 | Fair |
| Singapore | 5,013 | 3,988 | 1,156 | 289,902 | 109,250 | 65,423 | 167 | 2,256 | 230 | Good |
| South Africa | 51,392 | 31,142 | 687 | 22,073 | 4,007 | 14,209 | 47 | 1,280 | 63 | Fair |
| Spain | 46,681 | 37,332 | 5,033 | 134,824 | 66,752 | 38,630 | 465 | 16,267 | 640 | Good |
| Sweden | 9,437 | 7,324 | 2,436 | 332,616 | 63,376 | 79,502 | 467 | 3,285 | 607 | Satisfactory |
| Switzerland | 7,693 | 6,120 | 3,554 | 580,686 | 106,887 | 99,725 | 663 | 3,519 | 806 | Good |
| Taiwan | 23,041 | 18,389 | 3,361 | 182,756 | 65,375 | 28,481 | 379 | 8,609 | 512 | Satisfactory |
| Thailand | 69,426 | 49,871 | 373 | 7,487 | 1,742 | 9,145 | 24 | 438 | 31 | Fair |
| United Kingdom | 63,046 | 48,381 | 14,157 | 292,621 | 130,590 | 53,990 | 2,043 | 30,143 | 2,900 | Good |
| United States | 327,985 | 240,648 | 83,708 | 347,845 | 53,352 | 70,690 | 14,166 | 104,621 | 18,014 | Good |
| Africa | 1,115,914 | 557,336 | 2,831 | 5,080 | 679 | | 144 | 3,873 | 193 | |
| Asia-Pacific | 1,729,574 | 1,114,814 | 49,849 | 44,715 | 2,842 | | 5,637 | 114,160 | 8,052 | |
| China | 1,360,724 | 1,003,456 | 21,404 | 21,330 | 7,033 | | 1,181 | 31,903 | 1,579 | |
| Europe | 736,543 | 583,651 | 85,200 | 145,977 | 15,853 | | 11,780 | 180,357 | 16,491 | |
| India | 1,270,819 | 775,767 | 3,604 | 4,645 | 1,006 | | 182 | 3,757 | 238 | |
| Latin America | 609,708 | 396,273 | 9,113 | 22,997 | 5,053 | | 605 | 16,273 | 808 | |
| North America | 363,123 | 268,086 | 91,240 | 340,340 | 56,886 | | 15,308 | 119,617 | 19,635 | |
| World | 7,186,405 | 4,699,383 | 263,242 | 56,016 | 3,641 | | 34,837 | 469,939 | 46,995 | |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 6.2: Wealth per adult (in USD) at current and constant exchange rates, for regions and selected countries, 2000–14

| Country/region | Exchange rate | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|----------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Australia | current | 103,151 | 204,778 | 243,776 | 303,337 | 237,192 | 289,592 | 336,808 | 384,365 | 416,036 | 410,128 | 430,777 |
| Australia | constant | 150,627 | 225,790 | 249,225 | 278,353 | 276,972 | 261,207 | 292,982 | 306,170 | 323,469 | 343,859 | 369,225 |
| Austria | current | 91,321 | 148,511 | 170,687 | 198,939 | 175,800 | 188,958 | 183,110 | 192,440 | 207,457 | 208,116 | 225,565 |
| Austria | constant | 124,341 | 159,494 | 164,199 | 171,214 | 160,042 | 166,179 | 174,232 | 188,432 | 199,209 | 202,731 | 208,727 |
| Belgium | current | 147,824 | 211,622 | 244,611 | 281,250 | 240,038 | 267,980 | 255,886 | 251,669 | 271,561 | 269,349 | 300,850 |
| Belgium | constant | 201,273 | 227,271 | 235,313 | 242,053 | 218,522 | 235,674 | 243,479 | 246,426 | 260,764 | 262,380 | 278,399 |
| Brazil | current | 7,887 | 10,422 | 13,101 | 17,106 | 14,543 | 22,791 | 24,630 | 27,100 | 24,035 | 23,278 | 23,415 |
| Brazil | constant | 7,095 | 11,224 | 12,886 | 13,938 | 15,637 | 18,255 | 19,609 | 23,184 | 22,598 | 22,834 | 23,753 |
| Canada | current | 108,464 | 174,910 | 190,392 | 234,888 | 176,375 | 218,454 | 237,795 | 234,652 | 264,559 | 260,214 | 274,543 |
| Canada | constant | 140,907 | 176,381 | 192,125 | 200,983 | 187,038 | 197,988 | 208,310 | 207,467 | 227,998 | 232,974 | 253,232 |
| Chile | current | 17,460 | 28,657 | 33,189 | 40,603 | 30,342 | 40,424 | 42,768 | 44,284 | 50,822 | 50,099 | 46,697 |
| Chile | constant | 18,242 | 26,883 | 32,360 | 36,728 | 34,825 | 37,349 | 40,651 | 42,129 | 44,375 | 45,042 | 47,170 |
| China | current | 5,672 | 9,818 | 12,715 | 16,790 | 13,825 | 16,978 | 18,497 | 20,018 | 20,339 | 20,842 | 21,330 |
| China | constant | 6,567 | 11,083 | 13,889 | 17,157 | 13,219 | 16,216 | 17,662 | 17,645 | 17,896 | 18,018 | 18,515 |
| Colombia | current | 6,610 | 10,470 | 11,976 | 16,033 | 14,794 | 17,565 | 18,244 | 19,797 | 27,606 | 26,222 | 27,275 |
| Colombia | constant | 6,789 | 11,232 | 12,517 | 14,968 | 15,272 | 16,864 | 16,877 | 18,063 | 22,969 | 23,294 | 24,080 |
| Czech Republic | current | 11,775 | 21,654 | 29,588 | 35,396 | 34,348 | 38,062 | 41,732 | 42,913 | 46,652 | 45,392 | 46,291 |
| Czech Republic | constant | 20,212 | 24,174 | 28,047 | 29,053 | 30,174 | 31,743 | 36,395 | 38,848 | 40,368 | 40,741 | 42,134 |
| Denmark | current | 104,865 | 174,019 | 204,216 | 234,356 | 203,063 | 218,794 | 223,010 | 220,192 | 242,028 | 252,288 | 292,984 |
| Denmark | constant | 143,036 | 187,159 | 196,620 | 202,280 | 182,508 | 193,120 | 212,921 | 215,155 | 232,931 | 245,955 | 271,314 |
| Finland | current | 78,532 | 136,994 | 157,670 | 183,417 | 156,105 | 173,668 | 171,888 | 165,980 | 173,982 | 178,913 | 196,621 |
| Finland | constant | 106,927 | 147,124 | 151,677 | 157,855 | 142,112 | 152,732 | 163,554 | 162,523 | 167,065 | 174,285 | 181,943 |
| France | current | 103,619 | 207,955 | 255,408 | 302,027 | 273,597 | 282,486 | 283,589 | 280,988 | 290,726 | 290,957 | 317,292 |
| France | constant | 141,085 | 223,333 | 245,700 | 259,935 | 249,072 | 248,432 | 269,839 | 275,136 | 279,167 | 283,430 | 293,606 |
| Germany | current | 89,770 | 136,388 | 162,170 | 191,034 | 182,219 | 190,495 | 184,060 | 179,683 | 192,529 | 193,411 | 211,049 |
| Germany | constant | 122,228 | 146,474 | 156,006 | 164,411 | 165,885 | 167,531 | 175,136 | 175,940 | 184,875 | 188,407 | 195,294 |
| Greece | current | 57,716 | 101,917 | 118,334 | 136,751 | 112,996 | 118,006 | 104,015 | 96,231 | 95,596 | 96,646 | 111,405 |
| Greece | constant | 78,584 | 109,454 | 113,837 | 117,693 | 102,868 | 103,780 | 98,972 | 94,226 | 91,795 | 94,145 | 103,089 |
| India | current | 2,036 | 3,333 | 3,915 | 5,109 | 3,807 | 4,394 | 5,400 | 4,720 | 4,897 | 4,793 | 4,645 |
| India | constant | 1,963 | 3,099 | 3,574 | 4,154 | 3,806 | 4,232 | 4,951 | 5,187 | 5,534 | 5,587 | 5,764 |
| Indonesia | current | 2,502 | 5,255 | 6,955 | 8,986 | 7,803 | 9,831 | 11,281 | 11,565 | 11,442 | 11,575 | 9,742 |
| Indonesia | constant | 2,473 | 5,322 | 6,463 | 8,721 | 8,804 | 9,521 | 10,475 | 10,806 | 11,399 | 11,594 | 11,899 |
| Ireland | current | 91,334 | 172,934 | 200,654 | 222,823 | 188,249 | 191,521 | 178,276 | 176,881 | 189,472 | 193,068 | 209,976 |
| Ireland | constant | 124,358 | 185,723 | 193,028 | 191,769 | 171,376 | 168,433 | 169,633 | 173,197 | 181,939 | 188,074 | 194,297 |
| Israel | current | 92,507 | 104,916 | 115,019 | 143,173 | 127,131 | 161,722 | 141,587 | 137,997 | 147,916 | 151,199 | 169,064 |
| Israel | constant | 94,329 | 121,861 | 122,625 | 138,949 | 121,969 | 154,053 | 132,765 | 133,055 | 139,334 | 140,519 | 146,276 |
| Italy | current | 119,773 | 190,807 | 224,825 | 260,171 | 239,436 | 258,004 | 238,683 | 228,332 | 231,022 | 234,030 | 255,880 |
| Italy | constant | 163,086 | 204,925 | 216,287 | 223,920 | 217,982 | 226,910 | 227,118 | 223,584 | 221,845 | 227,984 | 236,664 |
| Japan | current | 191,877 | 175,634 | 176,585 | 177,062 | 214,771 | 212,586 | 225,274 | 269,485 | 246,081 | 217,682 | 222,150 |
| Japan | constant | 214,190 | 201,296 | 204,067 | 196,104 | 189,356 | 190,135 | 205,860 | 203,481 | 206,919 | 213,663 | 218,642 |
| Korea | current | 32,992 | 60,782 | 73,040 | 83,110 | 56,924 | 67,368 | 74,834 | 74,904 | 84,191 | 81,678 | 95,664 |
| Korea | constant | 37,822 | 55,744 | 61,570 | 70,533 | 65,000 | 71,123 | 75,681 | 78,216 | 81,717 | 83,550 | 87,753 |
| Mexico | current | 17,484 | 25,422 | 29,366 | 32,462 | 25,860 | 30,163 | 34,262 | 30,124 | 34,585 | 35,628 | 35,234 |
| Mexico | constant | 14,409 | 23,589 | 27,510 | 30,368 | 30,142 | 33,912 | 36,488 | 36,285 | 38,738 | 38,749 | 39,353 |
| Netherlands | current | 106,872 | 150,197 | 175,232 | 202,622 | 169,219 | 189,870 | 186,613 | 184,317 | 198,483 | 196,323 | 210,233 |
| Netherlands | constant | 145,513 | 161,305 | 168,572 | 174,384 | 154,050 | 166,981 | 177,564 | 180,478 | 190,592 | 191,244 | 194,539 |
| New Zealand | current | 47,748 | 124,928 | 142,220 | 166,123 | 111,753 | 148,782 | 146,096 | 158,266 | 180,609 | 181,720 | 204,401 |
| New Zealand | constant | 74,840 | 126,498 | 139,008 | 148,085 | 133,284 | 142,238 | 139,131 | 141,575 | 151,920 | 154,943 | 161,074 |
| Norway | current | 110,805 | 213,142 | 242,719 | 284,635 | 234,642 | 308,416 | 320,301 | 336,450 | 383,915 | 373,630 | 358,655 |
| Norway | constant | 153,549 | 225,983 | 237,956 | 241,159 | 257,231 | 279,179 | 295,455 | 315,621 | 334,896 | 342,553 | 344,669 |
| Poland | current | 8,871 | 16,470 | 20,028 | 24,992 | 22,271 | 25,741 | 25,563 | 22,762 | 26,423 | 25,586 | 27,731 |
| Poland | constant | 11,557 | 16,890 | 18,329 | 19,136 | 20,742 | 23,070 | 23,086 | 24,460 | 25,754 | 26,512 | 26,480 |

Table 6.2: Wealth per adult (in USD) at current and constant exchange rates, for regions and selected countries, 2000–14, continued

| Country/region | Exchange rate | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Portugal | current | 48,008 | 74,787 | 86,941 | 101,671 | 89,852 | 95,071 | 89,688 | 88,077 | 90,721 | 91,065 | 98,428 |
| Portugal | constant | 65,366 | 80,317 | 83,636 | 87,501 | 81,797 | 83,610 | 85,339 | 86,243 | 87,114 | 88,709 | 91,083 |
| Romania | current | 3,840 | 12,075 | 15,060 | 22,642 | 16,277 | 17,359 | 20,429 | 13,550 | 14,447 | 14,048 | 15,442 |
| Romania | constant | 3,294 | 12,438 | 12,819 | 18,448 | 15,257 | 16,904 | 20,975 | 14,990 | 16,077 | 15,680 | 16,376 |
| Russia | current | 2,918 | 11,144 | 16,206 | 23,564 | 19,735 | 19,494 | 23,269 | 18,605 | 21,488 | 20,733 | 19,586 |
| Russia | constant | 2,775 | 10,831 | 14,409 | 19,532 | 19,580 | 19,909 | 23,013 | 20,227 | 22,039 | 22,116 | 22,522 |
| Singapore | current | 112,757 | 132,774 | 156,541 | 196,692 | 190,389 | 215,737 | 239,153 | 257,582 | 290,370 | 284,271 | 289,902 |
| Singapore | constant | 133,660 | 151,270 | 164,352 | 194,064 | 187,585 | 207,272 | 224,007 | 229,365 | 243,215 | 245,462 | 247,418 |
| South Africa | current | 8,434 | 18,803 | 22,960 | 25,842 | 17,202 | 23,735 | 24,017 | 22,332 | 23,901 | 19,535 | 22,073 |
| South Africa | constant | 8,038 | 14,977 | 20,152 | 22,161 | 20,157 | 22,058 | 22,169 | 22,900 | 25,587 | 24,959 | 29,572 |
| Spain | current | 64,521 | 116,106 | 138,981 | 159,468 | 129,675 | 134,912 | 124,102 | 116,933 | 118,748 | 117,706 | 134,824 |
| Spain | constant | 87,850 | 124,692 | 133,698 | 137,243 | 118,051 | 118,648 | 118,085 | 114,497 | 114,027 | 114,661 | 124,763 |
| Sweden | current | 126,304 | 194,547 | 222,876 | 251,601 | 194,935 | 234,967 | 252,081 | 258,412 | 294,540 | 317,420 | 332,616 |
| Sweden | constant | 165,006 | 212,134 | 209,617 | 221,093 | 208,610 | 229,105 | 249,581 | 243,864 | 262,494 | 286,999 | 304,669 |
| Switzerland | current | 232,548 | 295,524 | 339,475 | 384,037 | 381,661 | 423,036 | 417,170 | 497,933 | 540,735 | 525,713 | 580,686 |
| Switzerland | constant | 342,077 | 349,126 | 372,365 | 388,520 | 364,915 | 391,851 | 404,041 | 421,123 | 445,512 | 450,525 | 462,873 |
| Taiwan | current | 107,028 | 112,470 | 120,860 | 128,024 | 140,940 | 165,253 | 171,384 | 156,229 | 159,558 | 162,624 | 182,756 |
| Taiwan | constant | 101,642 | 106,729 | 114,953 | 121,675 | 133,797 | 156,878 | 170,186 | 174,854 | 186,444 | 188,617 | 197,040 |
| Thailand | current | 2,530 | 5,303 | 4,424 | 5,313 | 4,400 | 5,872 | 7,285 | 7,679 | 8,054 | 8,153 | 7,487 |
| Thailand | constant | 3,078 | 6,117 | 4,483 | 5,036 | 4,316 | 5,501 | 6,606 | 6,842 | 6,936 | 6,912 | 6,831 |
| United Kingdom | current | 162,999 | 242,523 | 298,906 | 324,276 | 206,982 | 250,758 | 250,633 | 229,113 | 250,812 | 247,424 | 292,621 |
| United Kingdom | constant | 181,539 | 234,077 | 253,062 | 269,005 | 235,965 | 257,328 | 271,748 | 246,278 | 264,153 | 270,279 | 284,422 |
| United States | current | 209,022 | 273,719 | 291,403 | 289,255 | 231,372 | 234,329 | 247,247 | 256,864 | 284,760 | 314,521 | 347,845 |
| United States | constant | 209,022 | 273,719 | 291,403 | 289,255 | 231,372 | 234,329 | 247,247 | 256,864 | 284,760 | 314,521 | 347,845 |
| Africa | current | 2,894 | 4,220 | 5,117 | 6,448 | 4,988 | 5,072 | 5,367 | 5,053 | 5,236 | 4,909 | 5,080 |
| Africa | constant | 2,494 | 4,033 | 4,901 | 5,880 | 5,140 | 5,005 | 5,472 | 5,475 | 5,873 | 5,882 | 6,241 |
| Asia-Pacific | current | 32,933 | 34,488 | 36,826 | 40,261 | 39,831 | 40,845 | 43,701 | 48,463 | 46,986 | 43,935 | 44,715 |
| Asia-Pacific | constant | 36,226 | 37,499 | 39,306 | 40,920 | 38,468 | 38,310 | 41,169 | 41,748 | 42,680 | 43,681 | 44,708 |
| China | current | 5,672 | 9,818 | 12,715 | 16,790 | 13,825 | 16,978 | 18,497 | 20,018 | 20,339 | 20,842 | 21,330 |
| China | constant | 6,567 | 11,083 | 13,889 | 17,157 | 13,219 | 16,216 | 17,662 | 17,645 | 17,896 | 18,018 | 18,515 |
| Europe | current | 61,272 | 101,580 | 122,269 | 142,001 | 120,477 | 130,520 | 128,128 | 124,101 | 132,010 | 132,177 | 145,977 |
| Europe | constant | 79,944 | 106,825 | 114,879 | 121,679 | 114,772 | 119,079 | 125,022 | 123,192 | 128,018 | 130,855 | 136,816 |
| India | current | 2,036 | 3,333 | 3,915 | 5,109 | 3,807 | 4,394 | 5,400 | 4,720 | 4,897 | 4,793 | 4,645 |
| India | constant | 1,963 | 3,099 | 3,574 | 4,154 | 3,806 | 4,232 | 4,951 | 5,187 | 5,534 | 5,587 | 5,764 |
| Latin America | current | 11,159 | 13,889 | 16,579 | 20,151 | 17,037 | 21,070 | 22,795 | 23,163 | 23,856 | 23,433 | 22,997 |
| Latin America | constant | 8,727 | 14,049 | 16,418 | 18,747 | 18,891 | 20,556 | 22,011 | 23,953 | 24,898 | 25,095 | 25,842 |
| North America | current | 198,984 | 263,753 | 281,196 | 283,757 | 225,806 | 232,712 | 246,279 | 254,602 | 282,691 | 308,966 | 340,340 |
| North America | constant | 202,219 | 263,901 | 281,371 | 280,327 | 226,886 | 230,636 | 243,285 | 251,837 | 278,969 | 306,191 | 338,166 |
| World | current | 31,680 | 42,251 | 47,466 | 52,316 | 44,314 | 47,135 | 48,664 | 49,684 | 51,869 | 52,549 | 56,016 |
| World | constant | 35,355 | 43,922 | 47,199 | 49,252 | 43,334 | 44,664 | 47,183 | 47,504 | 49,872 | 51,942 | 54,714 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 6.3: Total wealth (in USD bn) at current and constant exchange rates, for regions and selected countries, 2000–14

| Country/region | Exchange rate | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|----------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Australia | current | 1,432 | 3,066 | 3,702 | 4,669 | 3,699 | 4,575 | 5,389 | 6,229 | 6,828 | 6,773 | 7,202 |
| Australia | constant | 2,091 | 3,381 | 3,784 | 4,284 | 4,319 | 4,126 | 4,688 | 4,962 | 5,309 | 5,679 | 6,173 |
| Austria | current | 563 | 954 | 1,105 | 1,297 | 1,154 | 1,248 | 1,217 | 1,287 | 1,395 | 1,403 | 1,529 |
| Austria | constant | 766 | 1,024 | 1,063 | 1,116 | 1,051 | 1,098 | 1,158 | 1,260 | 1,340 | 1,367 | 1,415 |
| Belgium | current | 1,153 | 1,696 | 1,973 | 2,283 | 1,961 | 2,202 | 2,115 | 2,091 | 2,268 | 2,254 | 2,529 |
| Belgium | constant | 1,570 | 1,822 | 1,898 | 1,965 | 1,785 | 1,937 | 2,013 | 2,048 | 2,177 | 2,196 | 2,340 |
| Brazil | current | 824 | 1,224 | 1,571 | 2,092 | 1,813 | 2,893 | 3,181 | 3,558 | 3,205 | 3,128 | 3,194 |
| Brazil | constant | 741 | 1,318 | 1,545 | 1,705 | 1,949 | 2,317 | 2,532 | 3,044 | 3,014 | 3,068 | 3,240 |
| Canada | current | 2,469 | 4,277 | 4,720 | 5,901 | 4,489 | 5,633 | 6,212 | 6,211 | 7,096 | 7,025 | 7,507 |
| Canada | constant | 3,208 | 4,313 | 4,763 | 5,049 | 4,760 | 5,105 | 5,442 | 5,492 | 6,115 | 6,290 | 6,924 |
| Chile | current | 171 | 309 | 365 | 455 | 346 | 470 | 506 | 533 | 623 | 619 | 587 |
| Chile | constant | 179 | 290 | 356 | 411 | 397 | 434 | 481 | 507 | 544 | 557 | 592 |
| China | current | 4,664 | 8,674 | 11,425 | 15,356 | 12,872 | 16,078 | 17,791 | 19,523 | 20,077 | 20,689 | 21,404 |
| China | constant | 5,400 | 9,792 | 12,480 | 15,692 | 12,307 | 15,357 | 16,988 | 17,208 | 17,665 | 17,885 | 18,579 |
| Colombia | current | 150 | 268 | 314 | 430 | 405 | 492 | 522 | 579 | 824 | 791 | 839 |
| Colombia | constant | 154 | 288 | 328 | 401 | 419 | 472 | 483 | 528 | 686 | 702 | 741 |
| Czech Republic | current | 92 | 174 | 239 | 288 | 282 | 315 | 348 | 360 | 392 | 382 | 391 |
| Czech Republic | constant | 159 | 194 | 227 | 237 | 248 | 263 | 303 | 325 | 340 | 343 | 356 |
| Denmark | current | 427 | 712 | 837 | 962 | 835 | 903 | 923 | 915 | 1,010 | 1,055 | 1,230 |
| Denmark | constant | 582 | 766 | 806 | 830 | 751 | 797 | 881 | 894 | 972 | 1,028 | 1,139 |
| Finland | current | 306 | 550 | 636 | 744 | 637 | 713 | 709 | 689 | 726 | 749 | 827 |
| Finland | constant | 417 | 590 | 612 | 641 | 580 | 627 | 675 | 674 | 697 | 729 | 765 |
| France | current | 4,566 | 9,537 | 11,801 | 14,053 | 12,813 | 13,311 | 13,441 | 13,390 | 13,925 | 13,969 | 15,304 |
| France | constant | 6,217 | 10,242 | 11,352 | 12,094 | 11,665 | 11,707 | 12,789 | 13,112 | 13,371 | 13,608 | 14,162 |
| Germany | current | 5,800 | 8,970 | 10,706 | 12,658 | 12,115 | 12,703 | 12,303 | 12,031 | 12,905 | 12,968 | 14,156 |
| Germany | constant | 7,898 | 9,633 | 10,299 | 10,894 | 11,029 | 11,171 | 11,706 | 11,781 | 12,392 | 12,633 | 13,099 |
| Greece | current | 493 | 904 | 1,055 | 1,224 | 1,015 | 1,064 | 940 | 872 | 868 | 879 | 1,015 |
| Greece | constant | 671 | 971 | 1,015 | 1,054 | 924 | 935 | 895 | 854 | 834 | 856 | 940 |
| India | current | 1,163 | 2,142 | 2,574 | 3,436 | 2,618 | 3,090 | 3,883 | 3,470 | 3,679 | 3,640 | 3,604 |
| India | constant | 1,121 | 1,991 | 2,350 | 2,794 | 2,618 | 2,976 | 3,560 | 3,813 | 4,157 | 4,243 | 4,472 |
| Indonesia | current | 305 | 716 | 967 | 1,275 | 1,129 | 1,449 | 1,693 | 1,766 | 1,777 | 1,812 | 1,550 |
| Indonesia | constant | 301 | 725 | 899 | 1,237 | 1,273 | 1,403 | 1,572 | 1,650 | 1,770 | 1,815 | 1,894 |
| Ireland | current | 242 | 524 | 623 | 707 | 610 | 632 | 598 | 602 | 653 | 669 | 737 |
| Ireland | constant | 330 | 563 | 599 | 609 | 555 | 555 | 569 | 589 | 627 | 652 | 682 |
| Israel | current | 355 | 449 | 502 | 637 | 576 | 747 | 666 | 660 | 720 | 742 | 843 |
| Israel | constant | 362 | 521 | 535 | 618 | 553 | 711 | 624 | 637 | 678 | 689 | 730 |
| Italy | current | 5,497 | 9,054 | 10,734 | 12,491 | 11,555 | 12,508 | 11,619 | 11,154 | 11,320 | 11,481 | 12,580 |
| Italy | constant | 7,485 | 9,724 | 10,326 | 10,751 | 10,519 | 11,001 | 11,056 | 10,922 | 10,870 | 11,184 | 11,635 |
| Japan | current | 19,316 | 18,143 | 18,294 | 18,384 | 22,335 | 22,133 | 23,474 | 28,098 | 25,667 | 22,706 | 23,172 |
| Japan | constant | 21,562 | 20,793 | 21,142 | 20,361 | 19,692 | 19,795 | 21,451 | 21,216 | 21,582 | 22,287 | 22,806 |
| Korea | current | 1,089 | 2,149 | 2,612 | 3,002 | 2,076 | 2,480 | 2,782 | 2,814 | 3,195 | 3,116 | 3,687 |
| Korea | constant | 1,248 | 1,971 | 2,202 | 2,548 | 2,371 | 2,619 | 2,814 | 2,938 | 3,102 | 3,188 | 3,382 |
| Mexico | current | 987 | 1,600 | 1,885 | 2,124 | 1,725 | 2,050 | 2,374 | 2,128 | 2,490 | 2,590 | 2,610 |
| Mexico | constant | 813 | 1,484 | 1,766 | 1,987 | 2,010 | 2,305 | 2,528 | 2,563 | 2,789 | 2,817 | 2,915 |
| Netherlands | current | 1,286 | 1,852 | 2,173 | 2,527 | 2,123 | 2,397 | 2,370 | 2,354 | 2,549 | 2,528 | 2,722 |
| Netherlands | constant | 1,751 | 1,989 | 2,090 | 2,175 | 1,933 | 2,108 | 2,255 | 2,305 | 2,448 | 2,463 | 2,519 |
| New Zealand | current | 130 | 365 | 421 | 498 | 339 | 458 | 455 | 499 | 577 | 584 | 665 |
| New Zealand | constant | 203 | 369 | 411 | 444 | 405 | 437 | 433 | 447 | 485 | 498 | 524 |
| Norway | current | 368 | 731 | 840 | 995 | 830 | 1,103 | 1,158 | 1,230 | 1,418 | 1,388 | 1,345 |
| Norway | constant | 510 | 775 | 823 | 843 | 910 | 998 | 1,069 | 1,154 | 1,237 | 1,272 | 1,293 |
| Poland | current | 246 | 478 | 586 | 737 | 661 | 768 | 766 | 685 | 798 | 773 | 840 |
| Poland | constant | 320 | 491 | 537 | 564 | 615 | 688 | 692 | 736 | 777 | 801 | 802 |

Table 6.3: Total wealth (in USD bn) at current and constant exchange rates, for regions and selected countries, 2000–14, continued

| Country/region | Exchange rate | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Portugal | current | 379 | 621 | 728 | 856 | 761 | 809 | 766 | 755 | 780 | 784 | 849 |
| Portugal | constant | 515 | 667 | 700 | 737 | 693 | 711 | 729 | 739 | 749 | 763 | 785 |
| Romania | current | 63 | 200 | 250 | 377 | 272 | 291 | 343 | 227 | 242 | 235 | 257 |
| Romania | constant | 54 | 206 | 213 | 307 | 255 | 283 | 352 | 251 | 269 | 262 | 273 |
| Russia | current | 315 | 1,219 | 1,780 | 2,599 | 2,186 | 2,165 | 2,587 | 2,067 | 2,381 | 2,293 | 2,156 |
| Russia | constant | 299 | 1,185 | 1,583 | 2,154 | 2,169 | 2,211 | 2,559 | 2,247 | 2,442 | 2,446 | 2,479 |
| Singapore | current | 326 | 418 | 508 | 660 | 663 | 777 | 888 | 980 | 1,128 | 1,114 | 1,156 |
| Singapore | constant | 386 | 476 | 533 | 652 | 653 | 747 | 831 | 873 | 945 | 962 | 987 |
| South Africa | current | 211 | 523 | 651 | 746 | 505 | 707 | 725 | 682 | 736 | 604 | 687 |
| South Africa | constant | 201 | 417 | 571 | 640 | 592 | 657 | 669 | 699 | 788 | 772 | 921 |
| Spain | current | 2,045 | 4,003 | 4,856 | 5,636 | 4,629 | 4,861 | 4,510 | 4,285 | 4,386 | 4,363 | 5,033 |
| Spain | constant | 2,784 | 4,299 | 4,671 | 4,850 | 4,214 | 4,275 | 4,292 | 4,196 | 4,212 | 4,251 | 4,658 |
| Sweden | current | 849 | 1,342 | 1,547 | 1,758 | 1,371 | 1,665 | 1,799 | 1,858 | 2,134 | 2,308 | 2,436 |
| Sweden | constant | 1,109 | 1,463 | 1,455 | 1,545 | 1,467 | 1,623 | 1,781 | 1,753 | 1,902 | 2,087 | 2,231 |
| Switzerland | current | 1,284 | 1,715 | 1,985 | 2,261 | 2,259 | 2,518 | 2,498 | 3,000 | 3,278 | 3,197 | 3,554 |
| Switzerland | constant | 1,889 | 2,026 | 2,178 | 2,287 | 2,160 | 2,333 | 2,419 | 2,537 | 2,701 | 2,740 | 2,833 |
| Taiwan | current | 1,807 | 1,989 | 2,155 | 2,299 | 2,547 | 2,995 | 3,116 | 2,849 | 2,920 | 2,981 | 3,361 |
| Taiwan | constant | 1,716 | 1,887 | 2,050 | 2,185 | 2,418 | 2,843 | 3,094 | 3,189 | 3,412 | 3,457 | 3,623 |
| Thailand | current | 105 | 241 | 204 | 248 | 208 | 280 | 351 | 374 | 396 | 403 | 373 |
| Thailand | constant | 127 | 278 | 207 | 235 | 204 | 262 | 318 | 333 | 341 | 341 | 341 |
| United Kingdom | current | 7,184 | 11,026 | 13,688 | 14,961 | 9,621 | 11,745 | 11,827 | 10,892 | 12,010 | 11,889 | 14,157 |
| United Kingdom | constant | 8,001 | 10,642 | 11,589 | 12,411 | 10,969 | 12,052 | 12,823 | 11,708 | 12,648 | 12,987 | 13,761 |
| United States | current | 42,941 | 59,664 | 64,261 | 64,530 | 52,217 | 53,502 | 57,114 | 60,037 | 67,346 | 74,822 | 83,708 |
| United States | constant | 42,941 | 59,664 | 64,261 | 64,530 | 52,217 | 53,502 | 57,114 | 60,037 | 67,346 | 74,822 | 83,708 |
| Africa | current | 1,105 | 1,858 | 2,318 | 3,006 | 2,392 | 2,501 | 2,721 | 2,633 | 2,803 | 2,664 | 2,831 |
| Africa | constant | 953 | 1,776 | 2,220 | 2,741 | 2,464 | 2,468 | 2,775 | 2,853 | 3,144 | 3,192 | 3,478 |
| Asia-Pacific | current | 27,605 | 32,403 | 35,366 | 39,505 | 39,915 | 41,780 | 45,606 | 51,573 | 50,962 | 48,096 | 49,849 |
| Asia-Pacific | constant | 30,365 | 35,231 | 37,747 | 40,151 | 38,549 | 39,187 | 42,964 | 44,427 | 46,291 | 47,818 | 49,842 |
| China | current | 4,664 | 8,674 | 11,425 | 15,356 | 12,872 | 16,078 | 17,791 | 19,523 | 20,077 | 20,689 | 21,404 |
| China | constant | 5,400 | 9,792 | 12,480 | 15,692 | 12,307 | 15,357 | 16,988 | 17,208 | 17,665 | 17,885 | 18,579 |
| Europe | current | 33,711 | 57,452 | 69,540 | 81,203 | 69,247 | 75,358 | 74,255 | 72,133 | 76,897 | 77,051 | 85,200 |
| Europe | constant | 43,984 | 60,419 | 65,337 | 69,581 | 65,968 | 68,752 | 72,455 | 71,605 | 74,571 | 76,281 | 79,853 |
| India | current | 1,163 | 2,142 | 2,574 | 3,436 | 2,618 | 3,090 | 3,883 | 3,470 | 3,679 | 3,640 | 3,604 |
| India | constant | 1,121 | 1,991 | 2,350 | 2,794 | 2,618 | 2,976 | 3,560 | 3,813 | 4,157 | 4,243 | 4,472 |
| Latin America | current | 3,379 | 4,689 | 5,712 | 7,082 | 6,105 | 7,695 | 8,482 | 8,780 | 9,207 | 9,124 | 9,113 |
| Latin America | constant | 2,643 | 4,743 | 5,657 | 6,588 | 6,769 | 7,507 | 8,191 | 9,079 | 9,609 | 9,772 | 10,240 |
| North America | current | 45,426 | 63,964 | 69,006 | 70,457 | 56,728 | 59,154 | 63,346 | 66,270 | 74,465 | 81,870 | 91,240 |
| North America | constant | 46,164 | 64,000 | 69,049 | 69,605 | 56,999 | 58,626 | 62,576 | 65,551 | 73,485 | 81,135 | 90,658 |
| World | current | 117,052 | 171,182 | 195,941 | 220,043 | 189,877 | 205,656 | 216,084 | 224,382 | 238,089 | 243,134 | 263,242 |
| World | constant | 130,630 | 177,952 | 194,839 | 207,153 | 185,674 | 194,874 | 209,508 | 214,536 | 228,922 | 240,325 | 257,121 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 6-4: Composition of wealth per adult for regions and selected countries, 2014

| Country | wealth per adult (USD) | | | | Share of gross wealth (%) | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| | Financial assets | Non-financial assets | Debts | Gross wealth | Financial assets | Non-financial assets | Debts |
| Australia | 216,223 | 320,917 | 106,363 | 537,140 | 40.3 | 59.7 | 19.8 |
| Austria | 109,563 | 150,390 | 34,388 | 259,953 | 42.1 | 57.9 | 13.2 |
| Belgium | 180,995 | 156,384 | 36,529 | 337,379 | 53.6 | 46.4 | 10.8 |
| Brazil | 10,746 | 18,009 | 5,340 | 28,755 | 37.4 | 62.6 | 18.6 |
| Canada | 185,341 | 151,361 | 62,160 | 336,702 | 55.0 | 45.0 | 18.5 |
| Chile | 27,244 | 27,397 | 7,944 | 54,641 | 49.9 | 50.1 | 14.5 |
| China | 11,305 | 11,620 | 1,594 | 22,925 | 49.3 | 50.7 | 7.0 |
| Colombia | 7,693 | 23,412 | 3,830 | 31,105 | 24.7 | 75.3 | 12.3 |
| Czech Republic | 25,121 | 29,671 | 8,501 | 54,792 | 45.8 | 54.2 | 15.5 |
| Denmark | 249,329 | 160,857 | 117,201 | 410,186 | 60.8 | 39.2 | 28.6 |
| Finland | 81,890 | 159,841 | 45,110 | 241,731 | 33.9 | 66.1 | 18.7 |
| France | 129,316 | 231,173 | 43,198 | 360,489 | 35.9 | 64.1 | 12.0 |
| Germany | 106,444 | 137,350 | 32,745 | 243,794 | 43.7 | 56.3 | 13.4 |
| Greece | 46,604 | 83,907 | 19,106 | 130,511 | 35.7 | 64.3 | 14.6 |
| India | 697 | 4,263 | 315 | 4,960 | 14.1 | 85.9 | 6.4 |
| Indonesia | 1,572 | 8,705 | 535 | 10,277 | 15.3 | 84.7 | 5.2 |
| Ireland | 131,175 | 150,084 | 71,283 | 281,259 | 46.6 | 53.4 | 25.3 |
| Israel | 143,517 | 58,994 | 33,446 | 202,511 | 70.9 | 29.1 | 16.5 |
| Italy | 110,066 | 171,550 | 25,736 | 281,616 | 39.1 | 60.9 | 9.1 |
| Japan | 155,492 | 102,019 | 35,360 | 257,511 | 60.4 | 39.6 | 13.7 |
| Korea | 69,277 | 58,195 | 31,808 | 127,472 | 54.3 | 45.7 | 25.0 |
| Mexico | 15,638 | 21,209 | 1,613 | 36,847 | 42.4 | 57.6 | 4.4 |
| Netherlands | 219,936 | 87,013 | 96,717 | 306,949 | 71.7 | 28.3 | 31.5 |
| New Zealand | 71,908 | 188,195 | 55,702 | 260,103 | 27.6 | 72.4 | 21.4 |
| Norway | 140,060 | 344,223 | 125,628 | 484,283 | 28.9 | 71.1 | 25.9 |
| Poland | 15,556 | 18,898 | 6,723 | 34,454 | 45.2 | 54.8 | 19.5 |
| Portugal | 62,591 | 61,429 | 25,592 | 124,020 | 50.5 | 49.5 | 20.6 |
| Romania | 8,592 | 10,609 | 3,759 | 19,201 | 44.7 | 55.3 | 19.6 |
| Russia | 4,230 | 18,111 | 2,754 | 22,341 | 18.9 | 81.1 | 12.3 |
| Singapore | 181,583 | 165,433 | 57,115 | 347,016 | 52.3 | 47.7 | 16.5 |
| South Africa | 19,761 | 7,296 | 4,984 | 27,057 | 73.0 | 27.0 | 18.4 |
| Spain | 71,250 | 94,567 | 30,993 | 165,817 | 43.0 | 57.0 | 18.7 |
| Sweden | 190,828 | 209,450 | 67,662 | 400,278 | 47.7 | 52.3 | 16.9 |
| Switzerland | 409,885 | 319,146 | 148,345 | 729,031 | 56.2 | 43.8 | 20.3 |
| Taiwan | 129,143 | 80,911 | 27,298 | 210,054 | 61.5 | 38.5 | 13.0 |
| Thailand | 4,545 | 5,251 | 2,308 | 9,796 | 46.4 | 53.6 | 23.6 |
| United Kingdom | 174,467 | 173,882 | 55,727 | 348,349 | 50.1 | 49.9 | 16.0 |
| United States | 283,681 | 121,990 | 57,826 | 405,671 | 69.9 | 30.1 | 14.3 |
| Africa | 2,734 | 2,866 | 520 | 5,600 | 48.8 | 51.2 | 9.3 |
| Asia-Pacific | 27,413 | 25,498 | 8,196 | 52,911 | 51.8 | 48.2 | 15.5 |
| China | 11,305 | 11,620 | 1,594 | 22,925 | 49.3 | 50.7 | 7.0 |
| Europe | 76,030 | 96,294 | 26,347 | 172,324 | 44.1 | 55.9 | 15.3 |
| India | 697 | 4,263 | 315 | 4,960 | 14.1 | 85.9 | 6.4 |
| Latin America | 9,353 | 16,763 | 3,119 | 26,116 | 35.8 | 64.2 | 11.9 |
| North America | 273,627 | 124,977 | 58,264 | 398,604 | 68.6 | 31.4 | 14.6 |
| World | 35,197 | 30,076 | 9,257 | 65,273 | 53.9 | 46.1 | 14.2 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

Table 6-5: Wealth shares and minimum wealth of deciles and top percentiles for regions and selected countries, 2014

| Country | Wealth decile | | | | | | | | | Top | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10% | 5% | 1% |
| I Wealth shares (%) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 10.2 | 14.9 | 51.1 | 39.1 | 21.1 |
| Austria | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 9.1 | 14.6 | 63.8 | 51.2 | 29.3 |
| Belgium | -0.1 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 8.9 | 11.6 | 16.2 | 47.2 | 34.9 | 17.3 |
| Brazil | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 10.7 | 73.3 | 63.8 | 45.7 |
| Canada | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 10.5 | 16.2 | 57.0 | 44.2 | 24.4 |
| Chile | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 10.8 | 68.9 | 59.2 | 41.1 |
| China | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 11.2 | 64.0 | 54.4 | 37.2 |
| Colombia | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 13.6 | 65.2 | 53.3 | 32.8 |
| Czech Republic | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 11.4 | 67.3 | 57.2 | 38.6 |
| Denmark | -4.7 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 6.2 | 10.5 | 18.0 | 67.5 | 52.4 | 29.3 |
| Finland | -0.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 7.9 | 11.1 | 16.6 | 54.5 | 41.6 | 22.0 |
| France | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 8.3 | 11.2 | 16.4 | 53.1 | 40.4 | 21.4 |
| Germany | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 10.1 | 16.0 | 61.7 | 48.8 | 28.1 |
| Greece | -0.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 13.4 | 56.1 | 44.9 | 26.7 |
| India | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 9.4 | 74.0 | 65.5 | 49.0 |
| Indonesia | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 8.9 | 77.2 | 68.1 | 50.3 |
| Ireland | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 14.0 | 58.5 | 46.4 | 27.3 |
| Israel | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 7.4 | 11.5 | 67.3 | 57.1 | 38.3 |
| Italy | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 15.1 | 51.5 | 39.8 | 21.7 |
| Japan | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 10.8 | 16.9 | 48.5 | 36.0 | 17.9 |
| Korea | -0.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 12.4 | 62.8 | 52.3 | 33.9 |
| Mexico | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 13.2 | 64.4 | 53.1 | 33.7 |
| Netherlands | -2.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 11.1 | 16.3 | 54.8 | 42.1 | 22.7 |
| New Zealand | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 9.9 | 15.9 | 57.0 | 43.6 | 23.9 |
| Norway | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 14.6 | 65.8 | 52.6 | 28.9 |
| Poland | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 8.7 | 12.9 | 62.8 | 51.9 | 33.0 |
| Portugal | -0.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 9.4 | 13.4 | 58.3 | 46.4 | 27.1 |
| Romania | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 9.1 | 13.4 | 61.0 | 49.8 | 30.8 |
| Russia | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 84.8 | 79.1 | 66.2 |
| Singapore | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 14.2 | 59.6 | 48.0 | 28.6 |
| South Africa | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 12.5 | 71.7 | 60.4 | 40.1 |
| Spain | -0.3 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 9.0 | 13.2 | 55.6 | 44.8 | 27.0 |
| Sweden | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 14.3 | 68.6 | 55.1 | 30.8 |
| Switzerland | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 6.2 | 12.2 | 71.9 | 57.9 | 30.9 |
| Taiwan | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 12.7 | 62.0 | 51.3 | 32.7 |
| Thailand | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 8.9 | 75.0 | 66.9 | 50.5 |
| United Kingdom | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 10.2 | 15.4 | 54.1 | 42.0 | 23.3 |
| United States | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 12.1 | 74.6 | 62.7 | 38.4 |
| Africa | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 10.0 | 78.3 | 67.7 | 46.1 |
| Asia-Pacific | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 8.9 | 85.3 | 70.9 | 40.4 |
| China | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 11.2 | 64.0 | 54.4 | 37.2 |
| Europe | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 8.3 | 16.4 | 68.8 | 54.4 | 31.1 |
| India | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 9.4 | 74.0 | 65.5 | 49.0 |
| Latin America | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 11.9 | 70.8 | 60.0 | 40.5 |
| North America | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 12.5 | 73.1 | 61.3 | 37.5 |
| World | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 7.1 | 87.4 | 75.7 | 48.2 |
| II Minimum wealth (USD) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Africa | | 32 | 103 | 226 | 406 | 679 | 1,129 | 1,904 | 3,343 | 7,760 | 15,292 | 58,143 |
| Asia-Pacific | | 133 | 474 | 1,022 | 1,746 | 2,842 | 4,515 | 7,868 | 18,130 | 81,438 | 197,273 | 648,640 |
| China | | 1,639 | 3,301 | 4,394 | 5,535 | 7,033 | 9,242 | 12,736 | 18,248 | 31,823 | 54,500 | 190,041 |
| Europe | | 41 | 842 | 2,949 | 7,132 | 15,853 | 36,536 | 82,514 | 168,683 | 331,057 | 544,825 | 1,609,601 |
| India | | 128 | 250 | 477 | 703 | 1,006 | 1,456 | 2,116 | 3,252 | 5,995 | 10,770 | 41,964 |
| Latin America | | 159 | 595 | 1,473 | 2,923 | 5,053 | 7,956 | 12,579 | 20,187 | 38,016 | 66,382 | 231,580 |
| North America | | -3,148 | 3,460 | 12,554 | 29,641 | 56,886 | 102,805 | 171,329 | 301,291 | 600,473 | 1,126,184 | 4,357,900 |
| World | | 137 | 494 | 1,086 | 2,129 | 3,641 | 5,824 | 10,103 | 20,909 | 77,450 | 209,586 | 798,285 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

| Table 6-6: Distribution of wealth for regions and selected countries, 2014 | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| I Number of adults (thousands) | | | | | |
| Country | wealth range (USD) | | | | All ranges |
| | Under 10,000 | 10,000-100,000 | 100,000-1 million | Over 1 million | |
| Australia | 1068 | 3877 | 10522 | 1252 | 16719 |
| Austria | 1828 | 2126 | 2591 | 233 | 6778 |
| Belgium | 1381 | 1651 | 5015 | 358 | 8405 |
| Brazil | 90652 | 42044 | 3477 | 225 | 136398 |
| Canada | 6192 | 7479 | 12534 | 1138 | 27343 |
| Chile | 4923 | 6843 | 746 | 48 | 12560 |
| China | 624975 | 355529 | 21771 | 1181 | 1003456 |
| Colombia | 17095 | 12427 | 1198 | 51 | 30771 |
| Czech Republic | 3398 | 4490 | 525 | 32 | 8445 |
| Denmark | 1659 | 714 | 1585 | 241 | 4199 |
| Finland | 1222 | 1011 | 1869 | 103 | 4205 |
| France | 10387 | 10808 | 24595 | 2444 | 48234 |
| Germany | 18701 | 21954 | 24455 | 1964 | 67074 |
| Greece | 1863 | 4881 | 2280 | 90 | 9114 |
| India | 733421 | 39569 | 2595 | 182 | 775767 |
| Indonesia | 139123 | 18514 | 1405 | 98 | 159140 |
| Ireland | 702 | 1279 | 1435 | 92 | 3508 |
| Israel | 1164 | 2265 | 1463 | 96 | 4988 |
| Italy | 9833 | 9843 | 27891 | 1597 | 49164 |
| Japan | 8939 | 39110 | 53530 | 2728 | 104307 |
| Korea | 9023 | 22512 | 6673 | 333 | 38541 |
| Mexico | 36272 | 33861 | 3761 | 172 | 74066 |
| Netherlands | 2863 | 3824 | 5915 | 347 | 12949 |
| New Zealand | 803 | 956 | 1408 | 86 | 3253 |
| Norway | 750 | 1240 | 1505 | 256 | 3751 |
| Poland | 15963 | 13209 | 1060 | 50 | 30282 |
| Portugal | 2156 | 4552 | 1839 | 76 | 8623 |
| Romania | 10491 | 5896 | 266 | 12 | 16665 |
| Russia | 91666 | 16718 | 1549 | 158 | 110091 |
| Singapore | 724 | 1238 | 1858 | 167 | 3987 |
| South Africa | 21227 | 8995 | 873 | 47 | 31142 |
| Spain | 6332 | 19047 | 11488 | 465 | 37332 |
| Sweden | 956 | 3438 | 2463 | 467 | 7324 |
| Switzerland | 102 | 2856 | 2499 | 663 | 6120 |
| Taiwan | 3678 | 7437 | 6896 | 379 | 18390 |
| Thailand | 45347 | 4196 | 304 | 24 | 49871 |
| United Kingdom | 7940 | 12607 | 25792 | 2043 | 48382 |
| United States | 68944 | 76805 | 80733 | 14166 | 240648 |
| Africa | 513920 | 40623 | 2648 | 144 | 557335 |
| Asia-Pacific | 817594 | 199278 | 92305 | 5637 | 1114814 |
| China | 624975 | 355529 | 21771 | 1181 | 1003456 |
| Europe | 258582 | 164291 | 148997 | 11780 | 583650 |
| India | 733421 | 39569 | 2595 | 182 | 775767 |
| Latin America | 258275 | 126289 | 11105 | 605 | 396274 |
| North America | 75159 | 84312 | 93306 | 15308 | 268085 |
| World | 3281927 | 1009891 | 372727 | 34837 | 4699382 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods.

| Table 6-6: Distribution of wealth for regions and selected countries, 2014, continued | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------|
| II Percentage of world adults (in %) | | | | | |
| Country | wealth range (USD) | | | | All ranges |
| | Under 10,000 | 10,000-100,000 | 100,000-1 million | Over 1 million | |
| Australia | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 0.4 |
| Austria | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Belgium | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Brazil | 2.8 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.9 |
| Canada | 0.2 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 0.6 |
| Chile | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| China | 19.0 | 35.2 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 21.4 |
| Colombia | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Czech Republic | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Denmark | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Finland | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| France | 0.3 | 1.1 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 1.0 |
| Germany | 0.6 | 2.2 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 1.4 |
| Greece | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| India | 22.4 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 16.5 |
| Indonesia | 4.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 3.4 |
| Ireland | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Israel | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Italy | 0.3 | 1.0 | 7.5 | 4.6 | 1.0 |
| Japan | 0.3 | 3.9 | 14.4 | 7.8 | 2.2 |
| Korea | 0.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Mexico | 1.1 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| Netherlands | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 |
| New Zealand | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Norway | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Poland | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Portugal | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Romania | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Russia | 2.8 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.3 |
| Singapore | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| South Africa | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Spain | 0.2 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| Sweden | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.2 |
| Switzerland | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.1 |
| Taiwan | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| Thailand | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| United Kingdom | 0.2 | 1.3 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 1.0 |
| United States | 2.1 | 7.6 | 21.7 | 40.7 | 5.1 |
| Africa | 15.7 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 11.9 |
| Asia-Pacific | 24.9 | 19.7 | 24.8 | 16.2 | 23.7 |
| China | 19.0 | 35.2 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 21.4 |
| Europe | 7.9 | 16.3 | 40.0 | 33.8 | 12.4 |
| India | 22.4 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 16.5 |
| Latin America | 7.9 | 12.5 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 8.4 |
| North America | 2.3 | 8.4 | 25.0 | 43.9 | 5.7 |
| World | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Table 6-6: Distribution of wealth for regions and selected countries, 2014, continued

| III Percentage of adults by wealth range (in %) | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|
| | wealth range (USD) | | | | | Gini |
| | Under 10,000 | 10,000-100,000 | 100,000-1 million | Over 1 million | All ranges | % |
| Australia | 6.4 | 23.2 | 62.9 | 7.5 | 100 | 64.0 |
| Austria | 27.0 | 31.4 | 38.2 | 3.4 | 100 | 77.9 |
| Belgium | 16.4 | 19.6 | 59.7 | 4.3 | 100 | 62.9 |
| Brazil | 66.5 | 30.8 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 100 | 82.3 |
| Canada | 22.6 | 27.4 | 45.8 | 4.2 | 100 | 72.6 |
| Chile | 39.2 | 54.5 | 5.9 | 0.4 | 100 | 78.9 |
| China | 62.3 | 35.4 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 100 | 71.9 |
| Colombia | 55.6 | 40.4 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 100 | 76.8 |
| Czech Republic | 40.2 | 53.2 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 100 | 77.4 |
| Denmark | 39.5 | 17.0 | 37.8 | 5.8 | 100 | 89.1 |
| Finland | 29.0 | 24.0 | 44.5 | 2.5 | 100 | 71.5 |
| France | 21.5 | 22.4 | 51.0 | 5.1 | 100 | 69.7 |
| Germany | 27.9 | 32.7 | 36.5 | 2.9 | 100 | 77.1 |
| Greece | 20.4 | 53.6 | 25.0 | 1.0 | 100 | 68.1 |
| India | 94.5 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 100 | 81.4 |
| Indonesia | 87.4 | 11.6 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 100 | 84.0 |
| Ireland | 20.0 | 36.5 | 40.9 | 2.6 | 100 | 71.6 |
| Israel | 23.3 | 45.4 | 29.3 | 1.9 | 100 | 77.3 |
| Italy | 20.0 | 20.0 | 56.7 | 3.2 | 100 | 66.1 |
| Japan | 8.6 | 37.5 | 51.3 | 2.6 | 100 | 63.4 |
| Korea | 23.4 | 58.4 | 17.3 | 0.9 | 100 | 74.1 |
| Mexico | 49.0 | 45.7 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 100 | 75.9 |
| Netherlands | 22.1 | 29.5 | 45.7 | 2.7 | 100 | 72.6 |
| New Zealand | 24.7 | 29.4 | 43.3 | 2.7 | 100 | 71.0 |
| Norway | 20.0 | 33.1 | 40.1 | 6.8 | 100 | 77.8 |
| Poland | 52.7 | 43.6 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 100 | 74.9 |
| Portugal | 25.0 | 52.8 | 21.3 | 0.9 | 100 | 70.4 |
| Romania | 63.0 | 35.4 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 100 | 73.6 |
| Russia | 83.3 | 15.2 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 100 | 89.7 |
| Singapore | 18.2 | 31.1 | 46.6 | 4.2 | 100 | 72.4 |
| South Africa | 68.2 | 28.9 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 100 | 81.8 |
| Spain | 17.0 | 51.0 | 30.8 | 1.2 | 100 | 67.1 |
| Sweden | 13.1 | 46.9 | 33.6 | 6.4 | 100 | 79.4 |
| Switzerland | 1.7 | 46.7 | 40.8 | 10.8 | 100 | 80.2 |
| Taiwan | 20.0 | 40.4 | 37.5 | 2.1 | 100 | 73.3 |
| Thailand | 90.9 | 8.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 100 | 82.5 |
| United Kingdom | 16.4 | 26.1 | 53.3 | 4.2 | 100 | 68.2 |
| United States | 28.6 | 31.9 | 33.5 | 5.9 | 100 | 84.6 |
| Africa | 92.2 | 7.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 100 | 85.6 |
| Asia-Pacific | 73.3 | 17.9 | 8.3 | 0.5 | 100 | 89.5 |
| China | 62.3 | 35.4 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 100 | 71.9 |
| Europe | 44.3 | 28.1 | 25.5 | 2.0 | 100 | 82.7 |
| India | 94.5 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 100 | 81.4 |
| Latin America | 65.2 | 31.9 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 100 | 80.9 |
| North America | 28.0 | 31.4 | 34.8 | 5.7 | 100 | 83.7 |
| World | 69.8 | 21.5 | 7.9 | 0.7 | 100 | 91.1 |

Source: Original estimates; see text for explanation of methods

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